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**YOUTH AND EDUCATION**

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**TABLE 3.1**

**State/Management-wise Number of Pre-Degree/Junior Colleges/Higher Secondary Schools in India (2006-07)**

State	Pre-Degree/Junior Colleges/Higher Secondary Schools								
	Govt.		Local Bodies		Private Aided		Private Unaided		Total
	Number	%age	Number	%age	Number	%age	Number	%age	
<b>Andhra Pradesh</b>	784	20.05	0	0	473	12.1	2653	67.85	3910
<b>Arunachal Pradesh</b>	79	86.81	0	0	7	7.69	5	5.49	91
<b>Assam</b>	646	77.93	0	0	25	3.02	158	19.06	829
<b>Bihar</b>	129	88.97	0	0	5	3.45	11	7.59	145
<b>Chhattisgarh</b>	1172	54.69	29	1.35	78	3.64	864	40.32	2143
<b>Goa</b>	14	17.28	0	0	67	82.72	0	0	81
<b>Gujarat</b>	108	4.24	86	3.38	1812	71.11	542	21.27	2548
<b>Haryana</b>	1270	55.75	0	0	120	5.27	888	38.98	2278
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>	1009	76.79	0	0	0	0	305	23.21	1314
<b>Jammu &amp; Kashmir</b>	400	84.57	0	0	45	9.51	28	5.92	473
<b>Jharkhand</b>	70	56.45	0	0	1	0.81	53	42.74	124
<b>Karnataka</b>	860	31.35	13	0.47	527	19.21	1343	48.96	2743
<b>Kerala</b>	974	40.92	11	0.46	657	27.61	738	31.01	2380
<b>Madhya Pradesh</b>	2101	47.15	19	0.43	284	6.37	2052	46.05	4456
<b>Maharashtra</b>	203	4.44	213	4.66	3736	81.66	423	9.25	4575
<b>Manipur</b>	39	37.86	0	0	0	0	64	62.14	103
<b>Meghalaya</b>	21	21.43	0	0	43	43.88	34	34.69	98
<b>Mizoram</b>	22	27.5	0	0	20	25	38	47.5	80

<b>Nagaland</b>	9	17.65	0	0	42	82.35	0	0	51
<b>Orissa</b>	324	16.2	0	0	488	24.4	1188	59.4	2000
<b>Punjab</b>	1392	80.98	10	0.58	171	9.95	146	8.49	1719
<b>Rajasthan</b>	2528	56.2	0	0	186	4.14	1784	39.66	4498
<b>Sikkim</b>	45	88.24	0	0	2	3.92	4	7.84	51
<b>Tamil Nadu</b>	1800	38.01	98	2.07	1104	23.21	1734	36.61	4736
<b>Tripura</b>	209	83.94	0	0	32	12.85	8	3.21	249
<b>Uttar Pradesh</b>	262	3.15	146	1.75	2976	35.76	4937	59.33	8321
<b>Uttaranchal</b>	953	73.2	0	0	222	17.05	127	9.75	1302
<b>West Bengal</b>	38	0.97	0	0	3732	95.03	157	4	3927
<b>Andaman &amp; Nicobar Islands</b>	45	88.24	0	0	2	3.92	4	7.84	51
<b>Chandigarh</b>	30	60	0	3	3	6	17	34	50
<b>Dadra &amp; Nagar Haveli</b>	7	70	0	0	0	0	3	30	10
<b>Daman &amp; Diu</b>	4	66.67	0	0	1	16.67	1	16.67	6
<b>Delhi</b>	658	53.19	11	0.89	163	13.18	405	32.74	1237
<b>Lakshadweep</b>	9	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
<b>Pondicherry</b>	53	56.38	0	0	9	9.57	32	34.04	94
<b>India</b>	18267	32.23	636	1.12	17033	30.05	20746	36.6	56682

Source: Ministry of Human Resource Development, Govt. of India. (10391)

**TABLE 3.2****State-wise Number of Higher Educational Institutions in India (2005-06)**

States/UTs	Degree and Above Level		Universities Deemed Uni. Institution of National importance#
	Colleges for General Education	Colleges for Professional Education	
Andhra Pradesh	1603	810	21
Arunachal Pradesh	10	5	2
Assam	348	28	7
Bihar	743	57	13
Chhattisgarh	213	29	8
Goa	23	18	1
Gujarat	518	295	17
Haryana	168	146	8
Himachal Pradesh	95	48	5
Jammu & Kashmir	65	149	6
Jharkhand	113	26	7
Karnataka	930	539	23
Kerala	189	183	10
Madhya Pradesh	760	159	17
Maharashtra	1208	613	41
Manipur	58	9	2
Meghalaya	54	4	1
Mizoram	26	4	1
Nagaland	37	4	1
Orissa	700	144	11

Punjab	232	152	8
Rajasthan	751	200	20
Sikkim	3	6	1
Tamil Nadu	490	699	35
Tripura	14	6	1
Uttar Pradesh	1637	331	33
Uttarakhand	86	28	9
West Bengal	374	179	20
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	3	3	0
Chandigarh	12	10	3
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0	1	0
Daman & Diu	1	2	0
Delhi	68	66	17
Lakshadweep	0	0	0
Puducherry	17	38	1
India	11549	4991	350

Note: # : Includes Engg., Medical, Teacher Training & Polytechnics Institutions.

Figures are provisional.

Compiled from the statistics released by : Ministry of Human Resource Development, Govt. of India

**TABLE 3.3****State-wise Number of Higher Educational Institutions in India (2006-07)**

States/UTs	Number of Institutions						
	Arts Science & Commerce Colleges	Engg., Tech., & Arch., Colleges #	Medical Colleges (Allo/Ayur/ Homeo/ Unani/Nurs.	Teachers' Training Colleges	Polytechnics	Others (Includes, Law Management MCA/IT)	Total
Andhra Pradesh	1674	287	316	345	103	138	2863
Arunachal Pradesh	10	1	1	2	3	0	17
Assam	348	4	10	40	12	29	443
Bihar	800	7	28	15	13	164	1027
Chhattisgarh	334	16	20	10	11	57	448
Goa	23	4	7	2	7	5	48
Gujarat	535	49	90	354	59	73	1160
Harayana	168	47	35	37	32	13	332
Himachal Pradesh	110	7	12	47	6	43	225
Jammu & Kashmir	65	6	6	127	16	23	243
Jharkhamd	113	10	7	8	19	26	183
Karnataka	462	142	423	68	190	147	1432
Kerala	189	98	125	21	59	32	524
Madhya Pradesh	712	88	97	102	50	149	1198

Maharashtra	1018	203	348	255	166	433	2423
Manipur	58	1	1	6	3	6	75
Meghalaya	58	1	0	1	3	3	66
Mizoram	22	0	0	2	3	1	28
Nagaland	42	0	0	4	3	24	73
Orissa	700	50	22	13	39	113	937
Punjab	232	54	61	58	55	15	475
Rajasthan	812	50	54	111	29	169	1225
Sikkim	5	1	2	2	2	1	13
Tamil Nadu	693	282	198	160	229	197	1759
Tripura	14	1	3	1	2	4	25
Uttar Pradesh	1676	116	93	128	89	623	2725
Uttaranchal	107	14	20	1	18	60	220
West Bengal	375	56	68	64	48	47	658
A&N Island	3	0	0	1	2	0	6
Chandigarh	12	6	3	3	2	1	27
Dadar & Nagar Haveli	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Daman & Diu	1	0	0	1	2	0	4
Delhi	68	21	24	10	16	26	165
Lakshadweep	2	0	0	1	0	0	3
Pondicherry	17	5	8	19	5	4	58
India	11458	1627	2082	2019	1296	2626	21108

Note: # : Figures estimated on the basis of intake capacity communicated by AICTE.  
Source: Ministry of Human Resource Development, Govt. of India. (10391)

**TABLE 3.4****State-wise Number of Universities/Colleges/Institutions in India (as on 31<sup>st</sup> December, 2007)**

States/UTs	Number of State Universities	Number of Central Universities	Number of Deemed Universities	Number of Private Universities	Institute of National Importance	Institute Established under State Legislature Act	Number of Colleges
Andhra Pradesh	20	3	4	-	1	2	435
Arunachal Pradesh	-	1	1	-	-	-	6
Assam	4	2	-	-	2	1	212
Bihar	13	-	2	-	1	-	323
Chhattisgarh	8	-	-	-	1	-	143
Goa	1	-	-	-	-	-	26
Gujarat	17	-	2	3	1	-	373
Haryana	7	-	3	-	1	-	147
Himachal Pradesh	3	-	-	1	1	-	49
Jammu and Kashmir	6	-	-	-	1	1	98
Jharkhand	4	-	2	-	1	-	93
Karnataka	16	-	8	-	1	-	577
Kerala	7	-	1	-	2	-	224
Madhya Pradesh	14	1	2	-	1	-	437
Maharashtra	19	1	20	-	2	-	883
Manipur	-	2	-	-	-	-	53

Meghalaya	-	1	-	1	-	-	31
Mizoram	-	1	-	1	-	-	20
Nagaland	-	1	-	1	-	-	14
Orissa	10	-	2	-	1	-	358
Punjab	7	-	2	1	1	-	215
Rajasthan	14	-	7	1	1	-	236
Sikkim	1	1	-	1	-	-	3
Tamil Nadu	19	-	20	-	3	-	332
Tripura	-	1	-	1	1	-	16
Uttar Pradesh	19	4	8	5	2	1	831
Uttarakhand	5	-	3	5	1	-	45
West Bengal	15	1	1	-	3	-	388
NCT of Delhi	1	4	11	-	2	-	80
Chandigarh	1	-	1	-	2	-	18
Puducherry	-	1	-	-	-	-	11
A&N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daman and Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
India	231	25	100	21	33	5	6680

Source : Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 151, dated on 26.02.2008

**TABLE 3.5****Educational Institutions per 100,000 Youth Population**

<b>States</b>	<b>% of Secondary School for 100000 Youth Population (15-34)</b>	<b>% of Higher Secondary School for 100000 Youth Population (15-34)</b>	<b>% of Colleges for 100000 Youth Population (15-34)</b>
<b>Uttaranchal</b>			
<b>Jharkhand</b>			1.58
<b>Bihar</b>	11.76	27.42	1.08
<b>Maharashtra</b>	40.46	12.37	1.29
<b>Uttar Pradesh</b>	15.23	22.37	2.59
<b>Chhattisgarh</b>			2.52
<b>Tamil Nadu</b>	21.69	18.57	2.10
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>	60.60	37.96	1.48
<b>Manipur</b>	66.39	13.77	2.26
<b>Orissa</b>	55.10	5.90	6.51
<b>Karnataka</b>	48.27	11.98	2.84
<b>Punjab</b>	26.48	19.67	3.09
<b>Andhra Pradesh</b>	32.41	8.04	2.49
<b>Haryana</b>	48.05	25.52	9.44
<b>Sikkim</b>	32.49	16.24	2.11
<b>West Bengal</b>	16.62	10.24	1.18

<b>Goa</b>	69.38	15.29	1.38
<b>Kerala</b>	25.47	11.40	4.96
<b>Arunachal Pradesh</b>	35.43	20.17	1.98
<b>Mizoram</b>	133.52	21.40	1.63
<b>Nagaland</b>	43.41	6.82	6.02
<b>Tripura</b>	36.01	21.30	1.83
<b>Meghalaya</b>	74.01	10.29	1.40
<b>Gujarat</b>	28.59	13.31	3.99
<b>Madhya Pradesh</b>	22.62	21.19	2.04
<b>Rajasthan</b>	34.08	17.30	2.19
<b>J &amp; K</b>	43.98	11.52	1.29
<b>Delhi</b>	8.67	22.57	2.78
<b>Assam</b>	91.47	14.51	1.49
<b>India</b>	28.51	13.46	4.20

Source: Computed from Data on Number of Educational Institutions and Projected Youth Population 2006

**TABLE 3.6****Enrolment in Open Universities and Correspondence Courses (1996 to 2003)**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Total enrolment in higher education</b>	<b>Enrolment in open universities</b>	<b>Enrolment in open universities (% of total)</b>	<b>Enrolment in correspondence</b>	<b>Total enrolment in open &amp; distance education</b>
1996-97	6842598	294947	4.31	819110	1114057
1997-98	7260418	316089	4.35	959228	1275317
1998-99	7705520	247168	3.21	868459	1115627
1999-00	8050607	381862	4.74	971991	1353853
2000-01	8399443	379286	4.52	1055317	1434603
2001-02	8821095	632214	7.17	1123344	1755558
2002-03	9516773	765489	8.04	1012779	1778268

*Source:* Department of Secondary & Higher Education, MHRD (*N. Knowledge Commission Report, 2009, Pg. 203-204*)

**TABLE 3.7****Levels of Education of Youth by State**

<b>States</b>	<b>% of Youth Illiterate (13-35)</b>	<b>% of Youth with Primary Education (13-35)</b>	<b>% of Youth with Secondary Education (15-35)</b>	<b>% of Youth with Tertiary Education (15-35)</b>
Uttaranchal	11.73	18.33	15.88	26.59
Jharkhand	33.68	14.28	10.18	11.68
Bihar	39.05	12.42	11.64	8.87
Maharashtra	10.24	13.24	17.59	23.39
Uttar Pradesh	31.15	18.17	11.84	13.81
Chhattisgarh	29.61	24.19	6.59	9.98
Tamil Nadu	11.82	19.69	15.19	21.45
Himachal Pradesh	8.31	20.36	22.77	26.79
Manipur	4.08	16.06	18.25	22.97
Orissa	26.93	11.66	10.87	12.52
Karnataka	21.34	14.99	15.57	14.04
Punjab	16.85	19.20	20.29	22.85
Andhra Pradesh	30.73	13.83	15.12	15.07
Haryana	17.14	24.30	16.47	19.22
Sikkim	7.43	35.76	13.02	6.95

West Bengal	21.83	28.56	8.81	10.48
Goa	6.91	8.74	16.66	32.61
Kerala	1.93	9.11	22.55	23.32
Arunachal Pradesh	29.99	15.73	9.96	12.35
Mizoram	2.54	21.40	17.80	12.58
Nagaland	8.86	19.38	14.24	20.18
Tripura	8.17	28.13	9.06	8.19
Meghalaya	9.12	32.37	8.75	10.17
Gujarat	18.51	15.73	12.39	15.12
Madhya Pradesh	28.45	20.57	6.87	13.67
Rajasthan	35.85	19.81	8.25	10.73
J & K	22.24	16.69	18.07	14.06
Delhi	4.39	16.66	12.50	41.89
Assam	11.77	20.89	13.72	11.18
India	23.44	17.72	13.01	15.49

Source : NSS 62<sup>nd</sup> round, 2005-06

**TABLE 3.8**

**Education Level of Males and Females (age group 15-34) by Indian States**

State	Males					Females				
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	Total
<b>Jammu &amp; Kashmir</b>										
No Education	5.2	10.5	13.1	17.0	10.6	18.6	28.3	39.4	51.2	32.5
Primary	5.2	9.3	9.4	12.4	8.6	7.3	9.8	6.4	9.3	8.2
Secondary	87.6	61.6	56.9	60.1	69.1	72.5	48.4	40.4	31.5	50.2
Higher	2.0	18.6	20.6	10.5	11.7	1.6	13.5	13.8	8.0	9.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>										
No Education	0.4	1.5	2.3	4.9	2.1	1.5	6.9	10.9	23.7	10.4
Primary	2.7	5.2	12.3	13.4	7.6	5.3	9.0	11.8	14.4	10.0
Secondary	96.4	70.1	63.1	62.0	76.2	89.3	63.9	61.3	51.7	67.0
Higher	0.4	23.1	22.3	19.7	14.1	3.8	20.1	16.0	10.2	12.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Punjab</b>										
No Education	6.5	6.9	13.4	17.8	10.4	11.9	17.6	28.0	31.5	21.5
Primary	11.9	12.1	10.9	10.4	11.4	11.2	9.9	11.4	14.9	11.6
Secondary	79.7	70.3	64.9	58.9	69.7	73.7	55.8	46.7	44.3	55.9
Higher	1.9	10.8	10.9	12.9	8.5	3.1	16.6	14.0	9.3	11.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Uttaranchal</b>										
No Education	4.1	6.3	8.9	12.9	7.7	10.9	20.0	31.1	42.7	24.6
Primary	5.7	10.2	11.0	10.6	9.0	13.3	12.0	12.0	13.3	12.6
Secondary	89.1	67.2	54.8	50.8	67.6	71.6	44.6	36.5	30.8	48.0
Higher	1.0	16.4	25.3	25.8	15.7	4.3	23.4	20.4	13.3	14.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<b>Haryana</b>											
No Education	3.3	7.0	14.1	15.9	9.2	11.2	18.5	34.8	47.6	26.4	
Primary	13.5	12.4	12.2	13.8	13.0	12.1	10.3	11.9	12.4	11.7	
Secondary	80.9	62.2	59.0	60.9	66.9	72.8	57.1	41.2	33.0	52.8	
Higher	2.3	18.4	14.7	9.4	11.0	3.9	14.0	12.1	7.0	9.1	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Delhi</b>											
No Education	5.6	8.3	10.9	8.8	8.3	8.2	14.1	23.8	26.1	17.5	
Primary	10.5	8.7	3.2	10.6	8.2	10.2	5.9	5.0	6.6	7.0	
Secondary	81.4	48.6	51.4	50.6	59.2	74.1	46.3	41.0	39.8	50.9	
Higher	2.5	34.4	34.4	30.0	24.3	7.5	33.7	30.1	27.5	24.6	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Rajasthan</b>											
No Education	11.3	15.0	21.7	28.9	18.1	34.4	53.6	61.7	72.5	53.4	
Primary	13.0	15.8	16.7	13.9	14.8	21.0	14.5	11.8	9.1	14.8	
Secondary	72.7	56.8	49.8	40.6	57.0	42.6	22.7	18.9	11.6	25.7	
Higher	3.1	12.4	11.8	16.7	10.1	2.1	9.1	7.6	6.8	6.2	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Uttar Pradesh</b>											
No Education	10.0	15.9	21.1	27.3	17.4	29.0	47.0	58.8	64.9	46.9	
Primary	12.0	13.6	14.0	15.1	13.4	16.5	11.7	10.9	10.6	12.9	
Secondary	74.9	54.0	47.7	43.5	57.4	51.7	30.6	21.9	18.2	33.5	
Higher	3.1	16.5	17.2	14.1	11.8	2.8	10.6	8.4	6.4	6.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

<b>Bihar</b>											
No Education	14.5	23.2	19.5	27.4	6.3	47.4	53.5	64.7	68.5	56.6	
Primary	18.5	17.8	14.6	16.6	31.3	13.6	11.8	7.4	9.6	11.0	
Secondary	64.3	42.2	54.9	37.6	53.4	38.7	30.4	23.6	19.5	29.8	
Higher	2.6	16.8	11.0	18.5	9.0	0.3	4.3	4.3	2.4	2.6	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Sikkim</b>											
No Education	2.0	4.3	9.5	10.2	6.3	6.3	15.4	23.1	27.3	17.0	
Primary	39.6	28.3	28.5	27.6	31.3	25.0	23.1	23.1	18.2	22.6	
Secondary	57.7	57.2	48.7	49.0	53.4	68.8	53.8	46.2	45.5	54.7	
Higher	0.7	10.1	13.3	13.3	9.0	0.0	7.7	7.7	9.1	5.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Arunachal Pradesh</b>											
No Education	13.3	15.5	19.8	20.8	16.9	23.3	29.2	38.1	50.0	33.0	
Primary	20.0	20.4	19.8	14.3	19.1	23.3	16.7	19.0	18.8	19.8	
Secondary	66.0	53.4	50.4	49.4	56.1	53.3	45.8	38.1	25.0	42.9	
Higher	0.7	10.7	9.9	15.6	8.0	0.0	8.3	4.8	6.3	4.4	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Nagaland</b>											
No Education	9.0	12.7	10.9	19.0	12.4	9.7	16.1	22.6	25.0	17.9	
Primary	23.1	13.6	16.9	15.2	17.5	19.4	16.1	16.1	16.7	17.1	
Secondary	67.1	59.9	55.2	49.9	58.9	71.0	58.1	51.6	50.0	58.1	
Higher	0.8	13.9	16.9	16.0	11.2	0.0	9.7	9.7	8.3	6.8	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

<b>Manipur</b>											
No Education	1.0	2.6	4.0	7.4	3.6	8.7	12.2	15.2	20.5	14.1	
Primary	11.0	8.9	7.1	7.4	8.7	10.9	10.2	10.9	11.4	10.8	
Secondary	87.1	72.5	61.4	54.3	69.5	80.4	65.3	54.3	47.7	62.2	
Higher	1.0	16.1	27.6	30.9	18.2	0.0	12.2	19.6	20.5	13.0	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Mizoram</b>											
No Education	6.1	8.0	0.9	2.2	4.4	5.3	4.8	5.9	5.3	5.3	
Primary	13.2	8.8	16.7	12.2	12.8	15.8	14.3	11.8	21.1	15.8	
Secondary	79.8	80.5	70.2	74.4	76.3	78.9	71.4	70.6	63.2	71.1	
Higher	0.9	2.7	12.3	11.1	6.5	0.0	9.5	11.8	10.5	7.9	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Tripura</b>											
No Education	2.7	6.5	12.9	9.5	7.5	10.2	12.5	20.6	18.8	14.7	
Primary	26.5	29.0	29.0	29.8	28.5	24.1	23.8	25.0	28.1	25.0	
Secondary	70.8	57.3	47.3	52.4	57.7	64.8	60.0	48.5	45.3	56.3	
Higher	0.0	7.3	10.8	8.3	6.3	0.9	3.8	5.9	7.8	4.1	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Meghalaya</b>											
No Education	13.5	21.4	23.1	36.4	21.4	15.7	19.0	30.4	28.6	22.3	
Primary	25.9	19.8	17.3	19.5	21.4	20.0	19.0	17.9	17.1	18.8	
Secondary	59.4	49.6	42.3	35.1	49.2	62.9	52.4	39.3	40.0	50.4	
Higher	1.2	9.2	17.3	9.1	8.1	1.4	9.5	12.5	14.3	8.5	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

<b>Assam</b>											
No Education	9.1	12.1	11.7	12.7	11.3	16.7	19.8	30.3	36.0	25.1	
Primary	19.0	22.0	22.1	19.1	20.6	19.0	17.4	15.5	19.4	17.8	
Secondary	71.6	56.5	53.5	52.6	59.1	62.8	54.2	47.0	37.2	51.0	
Higher	0.4	9.3	12.7	15.6	9.0	1.5	8.6	7.2	7.4	6.1	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>West Bengal</b>											
No Education	9.1	17.6	24.7	20.7	17.9	15.3	29.3	39.4	42.7	30.7	
Primary	25.2	20.5	22.9	20.7	22.4	26.4	22.0	20.0	21.5	22.7	
Secondary	65.0	45.2	41.1	45.9	49.4	57.2	41.3	32.3	29.5	41.0	
Higher	0.8	16.7	11.2	12.6	10.3	1.0	7.4	8.4	6.3	5.6	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Jharkhand</b>											
No Education	12.4	29.5	17.9	30.1	21.8	40.6	51.7	60.4	69.3	53.8	
Primary	14.1	14.1	20.7	18.4	16.6	15.3	11.3	9.1	7.8	11.3	
Secondary	71.9	45.6	48.3	38.2	52.5	42.4	29.7	24.8	18.0	30.2	
Higher	1.6	10.7	13.1	13.2	9.1	1.6	7.2	5.7	4.9	4.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Orissa</b>											
No Education	7.6	12.0	19.2	21.3	14.8	25.1	27.7	38.4	48.0	33.8	
Primary	13.1	15.9	23.3	20.3	18.1	16.5	16.2	17.2	19.7	17.2	
Secondary	75.5	60.5	42.9	44.4	56.2	56.8	48.2	36.6	26.3	43.2	
Higher	3.8	11.6	14.6	14.0	10.9	1.6	7.9	7.8	5.9	5.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

<b>Chhattisgarh</b>											
No Education	8.3	15.5	14.1	23.8	15.0	21.9	35.4	49.4	59.9	39.2	
Primary	19.8	24.3	21.9	24.8	22.5	23.7	20.4	19.3	13.8	19.9	
Secondary	71.1	51.0	49.5	36.6	53.2	53.2	36.5	24.3	18.0	35.3	
Higher	0.8	9.2	14.6	14.9	9.3	1.2	7.7	7.0	8.2	5.6	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Madhya Pradesh</b>											
No Education	8.2	16.4	24.4	26.3	18.2	21.5	40.2	48.6	62.0	41.2	
Primary	11.4	14.1	17.6	16.3	14.7	21.1	18.2	17.8	14.5	18.2	
Secondary	77.8	52.6	47.6	39.8	55.7	54.7	32.0	25.8	18.2	34.2	
Higher	2.5	16.9	10.5	17.6	11.4	2.8	9.7	7.8	5.3	6.3	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Gujarat</b>											
No Education	5.1	8.1	9.3	14.3	8.9	13.0	24.1	29.5	40.2	25.6	
Primary	5.1	13.1	17.2	19.2	13.2	12.8	12.4	13.5	14.1	13.1	
Secondary	84.3	64.9	61.3	52.2	66.7	70.2	50.0	46.3	36.9	51.9	
Higher	5.5	14.0	12.3	14.3	11.3	4.1	13.5	10.7	8.7	9.3	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Maharashtra</b>											
No Education	1.6	3.7	5.1	7.2	4.2	6.8	14.2	22.1	30.5	17.8	
Primary	7.5	10.2	10.8	13.7	10.3	10.3	8.3	11.0	15.0	11.0	
Secondary	87.4	63.0	63.8	58.2	68.7	78.4	59.8	52.7	44.3	59.6	
Higher	3.5	23.2	20.3	20.9	16.8	4.5	17.7	14.2	10.2	11.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Andhra Pradesh</b>											
No Education	7.2	13.7	20.3	24.9	16.4	17.8	31.7	46.2	53.0	36.1	
Primary	11.3	14.8	17.5	15.0	14.7	13.5	16.5	18.1	18.2	16.5	
Secondary	76.7	52.9	46.4	48.1	56.0	64.8	41.0	30.4	23.8	41.0	
Higher	4.8	18.6	15.8	12.0	12.9	3.9	10.8	5.3	4.9	6.4	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

<b>Karnataka</b>											
No Education	5.7	11.0	16.0	17.1	12.4	14.0	23.8	31.8	40.3	26.7	
Primary	10.3	15.1	15.4	16.5	14.3	9.4	12.1	12.8	12.1	11.5	
Secondary	80.2	53.8	51.8	48.6	58.5	73.1	53.0	44.6	37.9	53.2	
Higher	3.8	20.1	16.8	17.8	14.7	3.5	11.1	10.8	9.7	8.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Goa</b>											
No Education	0.0	5.1	3.6	8.6	4.4	3.6	6.3	12.5	9.4	8.1	
Primary	3.2	7.3	10.7	12.9	8.6	3.6	9.4	9.4	12.5	8.9	
Secondary	90.4	63.5	72.6	63.8	72.2	82.1	59.4	56.3	59.4	63.7	
Higher	6.4	24.2	13.1	14.7	14.9	10.7	25.0	21.9	18.8	19.4	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Kerala</b>											
No Education	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.9	0.7	1.7	1.2	
Primary	0.6	2.6	2.2	10.8	3.8	1.7	3.3	4.6	8.1	4.4	
Secondary	93.2	70.9	80.1	70.0	79.1	88.1	59.9	69.0	70.4	71.8	
Higher	5.6	25.8	16.2	18.5	16.2	9.8	34.9	25.7	19.8	22.6	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Tamil Nadu</b>											
No Education	0.8	3.7	5.0	11.1	5.0	2.7	9.6	15.9	23.9	13.0	
Primary	8.9	13.9	18.0	18.4	14.9	9.6	13.2	21.7	22.6	16.8	
Secondary	80.5	57.2	56.3	53.2	61.6	78.9	53.7	48.2	43.5	55.6	
Higher	9.8	25.2	20.6	17.3	18.5	8.8	23.5	14.3	10.1	14.6	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>India</b>											
No Education	7.4	12.3	16.1	19.8	13.4	21.7	31.4	40.8	47.6	34.2	
Primary	12.5	14.4	15.9	16.3	14.6	15.4	13.5	13.7	14.4	14.3	
Secondary	76.8	55.7	52.5	48.0	59.3	59.9	42.9	35.6	30.2	43.5	
Higher	3.2	17.6	15.5	15.9	12.6	3.0	12.2	9.9	7.9	8.1	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Source: Analysis of NFHS-3 (2005-06) Data

**TABLE 3.9**

**Educational Status of Males and Females (age group 15-34) by Indian States and Location**

State	Men			Women		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
<b>Jammu &amp; Kashmir</b>						
No Education	9.2	11.4	10.7	18.0	37.8	32.4
Primary	5.8	9.8	8.7	3.4	9.9	8.2
Secondary	69.1	68.8	68.8	57.5	47.6	50.3
Higher	15.9	10.0	11.7	21.0	4.6	9.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>						
No Education	4.8	1.8	2.2	7.4	10.7	10.3
Primary	3.6	8.2	7.6	3.7	10.9	10.1
Secondary	69.0	77.1	76.1	53.7	68.3	66.7
Higher	22.6	12.8	14.1	35.2	10.2	12.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Punjab</b>						
No Education	7.3	13.0	10.4	17.3	23.9	21.5
Primary	11.3	11.5	11.4	6.9	14.4	11.6
Secondary	67.6	71.5	69.7	55.8	55.9	55.9
Higher	13.8	3.9	8.5	20.0	5.8	11.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Uttaranchal</b>						
No Education	9.3	6.8	7.7	14.4	28.3	24.6
Primary	9.8	8.6	9.0	9.1	13.8	12.5
Secondary	52.8	76.1	67.8	45.5	49.1	48.1
Higher	28.0	8.6	15.5	31.0	8.8	14.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<b>Haryana</b>	No Education	4.3	11.5	9.2	14.3	31.5	26.4
	Primary	11.2	13.8	13.0	7.9	13.2	11.7
	Secondary	63.9	68.3	66.9	56.1	51.5	52.9
	Higher	20.6	6.3	11.0	21.7	3.8	9.1
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Delhi</b>	No Education	8.2	9.1	8.3	17.4	17.6	17.4
	Primary	8.7	1.3	8.1	7.1	6.8	7.1
	Secondary	57.0	87.0	59.3	49.4	68.9	50.9
	Higher	26.1	2.6	24.3	26.1	6.8	24.6
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Rajasthan</b>	No Education	7.2	23.2	18.2	24.4	65.1	53.4
	Primary	10.6	16.6	14.7	13.1	15.5	14.8
	Secondary	62.1	54.5	56.9	43.2	18.5	25.7
	Higher	20.1	5.6	10.2	19.3	0.9	6.2
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Uttar Pradesh</b>	No Education	13.1	19.3	17.4	28.1	53.2	46.9
	Primary	12.5	13.9	13.4	12.0	13.3	12.9
	Secondary	56.0	58.1	57.4	42.5	30.5	33.5
	Higher	18.4	8.8	11.8	17.4	3.1	6.7
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<b>Bihar</b>	No Education	15.1	22.4	20.7	30.5	61.6	56.6
	Primary	10.5	19.0	17.0	7.4	11.7	11.0
	Secondary	55.2	49.6	50.9	50.6	25.8	29.8
	Higher	19.2	9.1	11.4	11.5	0.9	2.6
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Sikkim</b>	No Education	7.5	6.1	6.4	8.3	19.0	16.7
	Primary	14.2	35.9	31.1	16.7	26.2	24.1
	Secondary	60.0	51.5	53.4	58.3	52.4	53.7
	Higher	18.3	6.4	9.0	16.7	2.4	5.6
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Arunachal Pradesh</b>	No Education	17.9	16.4	16.9	24.1	35.5	31.9
	Primary	17.9	19.6	19.1	17.2	21.0	19.8
	Secondary	52.1	57.9	56.1	48.3	40.3	42.9
	Higher	12.1	6.1	8.0	10.3	3.2	5.5
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Nagaland</b>	No Education	8.0	14.5	12.4	11.1	20.7	17.8
	Primary	9.6	21.2	17.5	8.3	22.0	17.8
	Secondary	63.5	56.8	59.0	66.7	53.7	57.6
	Higher	18.8	7.5	11.1	13.9	3.7	6.8
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<b>Manipur</b>	No Education	1.8	4.5	3.6	8.3	16.8	14.1
	Primary	4.5	10.8	8.6	5.0	13.6	10.8
	Secondary	68.0	70.4	69.6	65.0	60.8	62.2
	Higher	25.7	14.3	18.2	21.7	8.8	13.0
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Mizoram</b>	No Education	0.9	8.2	4.2	0.0	9.1	3.9
	Primary	7.7	18.5	12.6	9.3	24.2	15.8
	Secondary	82.6	69.2	76.5	76.7	63.6	71.1
	Higher	8.9	4.1	6.7	14.0	3.0	9.2
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Tripura</b>	No Education	4.3	8.4	7.7	9.1	16.2	15.0
	Primary	17.4	30.4	28.3	21.8	25.7	25.0
	Secondary	63.8	56.5	57.7	61.8	55.1	56.3
	Higher	14.5	4.6	6.3	7.3	3.0	3.8
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Meghalaya</b>	No Education	3.1	28.0	21.4	7.8	28.4	22.6
	Primary	11.6	24.9	21.4	9.4	22.8	19.0
	Secondary	69.0	41.9	49.2	65.6	43.8	50.0
	Higher	16.3	5.1	8.1	17.2	4.9	8.4
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<b>Assam</b>	No Education	5.0	13.2	11.2	12.3	27.9	25.1
	Primary	11.5	23.5	20.6	11.6	19.1	17.8
	Secondary	69.5	55.9	59.2	60.1	49.0	50.9
	Higher	14.0	7.4	9.0	16.0	4.0	6.1
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>West Bengal</b>	No Education	10.1	21.6	17.8	16.3	36.5	30.7
	Primary	13.8	26.6	22.4	15.8	25.4	22.7
	Secondary	57.4	45.5	49.4	51.9	36.7	41.0
	Higher	18.7	6.3	10.4	15.9	1.4	5.6
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Jharkhand</b>	No Education	6.7	29.0	21.9	18.0	66.2	53.8
	Primary	8.7	20.2	16.6	9.6	11.9	11.3
	Secondary	64.6	47.0	52.6	57.6	20.7	30.2
	Higher	20.0	3.8	8.9	14.9	1.2	4.7
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Orissa</b>	No Education	5.2	17.4	14.8	15.3	37.7	33.8
	Primary	10.9	19.9	18.0	14.6	17.8	17.3
	Secondary	60.9	54.9	56.2	52.9	41.2	43.2
	Higher	22.9	7.9	11.0	17.2	3.3	5.7
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<b>Chhattisgarh</b>	No Education	6.9	17.9	15.1	14.7	46.4	39.2
	Primary	14.2	25.3	22.5	14.3	21.5	19.9
	Secondary	61.9	50.2	53.2	50.7	30.8	35.3
	Higher	17.0	6.6	9.3	20.3	1.2	5.6
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Madhya Pradesh</b>	No Education	6.1	23.7	18.2	22.0	48.9	41.2
	Primary	11.1	16.3	14.7	13.9	19.9	18.2
	Secondary	60.0	53.7	55.7	47.9	28.8	34.3
	Higher	22.8	6.3	11.4	16.1	2.4	6.4
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Gujarat</b>	No Education	6.6	10.7	8.9	12.7	35.5	25.7
	Primary	10.1	15.8	13.3	9.2	16.1	13.1
	Secondary	70.3	63.6	66.6	64.3	42.5	51.9
	Higher	13.0	9.9	11.3	13.8	5.9	9.3
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Maharashtra</b>	No Education	2.3	6.5	4.2	10.2	25.5	17.8
	Primary	7.7	13.6	10.3	8.4	13.6	11.0
	Secondary	68.4	69.2	68.7	62.7	56.3	59.5
	Higher	21.7	10.8	16.8	18.6	4.7	11.7
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<b>Andhra Pradesh</b>	No Education	9.8	20.1	16.4	20.9	44.4	36.1
	Primary	10.9	16.8	14.7	13.4	18.2	16.5
	Secondary	57.6	55.1	56.0	52.7	34.6	41.0
	Higher	21.7	8.0	12.9	13.0	2.8	6.4
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Karnataka</b>	No Education	7.7	16.0	12.4	14.0	35.2	26.7
	Primary	10.3	17.4	14.3	6.5	14.9	11.5
	Secondary	58.5	58.6	58.5	62.4	46.9	53.1
	Higher	23.5	8.0	14.7	17.1	2.9	8.7
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Goa</b>	No Education	3.6	5.3	4.4	8.6	7.4	8.1
	Primary	6.6	10.7	8.4	7.1	11.1	8.9
	Secondary	71.2	73.3	72.2	60.0	68.5	63.7
	Higher	18.6	10.7	15.0	24.3	13.0	19.4
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Kerala</b>	No Education	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2
	Primary	2.6	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.4
	Secondary	77.0	80.2	79.1	65.4	75.3	71.8
	Higher	19.4	14.7	16.2	29.3	19.0	22.6
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<b>Tamil Nadu</b>							
	No Education	5.2	4.9	5.0	6.5	19.0	13.0
	Primary	14.3	15.4	14.9	12.8	20.4	16.8
	Secondary	55.7	67.6	61.5	58.6	52.9	55.6
	Higher	24.8	12.2	18.6	22.2	7.7	14.6
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>India</b>							
	No Education	7.5	16.9	13.4	16.7	42.4	34.2
	Primary	10.6	16.9	14.6	10.6	16.0	14.3
	Secondary	61.6	58.0	59.3	54.8	38.1	43.5
	Higher	20.3	8.1	12.6	17.9	3.5	8.1
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Analysis of NFHS-3 (2005-06) Data

**TABLE 3.10**

**Educational Level of Males and Females (age group 15-34) by Caste and Tribe**

State	Men				Women			
	SC	ST	Others	Total	SC	ST	Others	Total
<b>Jammu &amp; Kashmir</b>								
No Education	11.6	15.9	9.9	10.7	30.0	61.4	29.8	32.4
Primary	14.0	7.9	7.9	8.6	12.0	10.0	7.6	8.3
Secondary	69.8	68.3	69.1	69.1	56.0	27.1	51.7	50.2
Higher	4.7	7.9	13.0	11.6	2.0	1.4	10.9	9.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>								
No Education	6.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	17.4	16.0	7.9	10.3
Primary	15.0	9.7	5.6	7.8	15.6	16.0	8.4	10.3
Secondary	70.7	87.1	76.5	75.8	59.6	64.0	68.9	66.7
Higher	8.3	3.2	16.7	14.2	7.3	4.0	14.7	12.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Punjab</b>								
No Education	16.9	0.0	7.8	10.4	33.8	100.0	15.5	21.5
Primary	19.4	0.0	8.3	11.4	15.1	0.0	10.0	11.6
Secondary	59.1	66.7	73.9	69.7	48.0	0.0	59.7	55.9
Higher	4.5	33.3	10.0	8.5	3.2	0.0	14.8	11.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Uttaranchal</b>								
No Education	8.4	25.0	7.0	7.7	34.4	50.0	20.5	24.6
Primary	16.0	25.0	6.6	9.0	13.4	22.7	11.8	12.5
Secondary	66.4	50.0	68.4	67.6	45.2	22.7	50.1	48.1
Higher	9.2	0.0	18.0	15.7	7.0	4.5	17.6	14.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<b>Haryana</b>									
No Education	15.3	0.0	7.4	9.1	39.3	75.0	22.0	26.4	
Primary	24.8	100.0	9.6	13.1	14.0	0.0	10.9	11.7	
Secondary	54.1	0.0	70.5	66.8	43.9	25.0	56.0	52.9	
Higher	5.7	0.0	12.5	11.0	2.8	0.0	11.1	9.0	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Delhi</b>									
No Education	13.2	0.0	6.9	8.2	27.5	40.0	14.5	17.4	
Primary	15.2	16.7	6.1	8.1	13.2	6.7	5.6	7.1	
Secondary	62.3	83.3	58.4	59.3	54.5	33.3	50.5	51.0	
Higher	9.3	0.0	28.6	24.4	4.8	20.0	29.4	24.5	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Rajasthan</b>									
No Education	21.3	24.2	16.2	18.1	61.2	71.8	47.7	53.4	
Primary	15.9	18.3	13.7	14.7	15.8	13.2	14.8	14.8	
Secondary	53.0	50.8	59.0	56.9	20.0	13.7	29.6	25.7	
Higher	9.8	6.7	11.1	10.3	3.0	1.3	8.0	6.2	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Uttar Pradesh</b>									
No Education	22.1	40.7	15.5	17.4	56.2	77.6	43.7	46.9	
Primary	16.3	14.8	12.5	13.5	14.0	6.9	12.7	12.9	
Secondary	54.3	38.9	58.7	57.4	27.0	13.8	35.7	33.5	
Higher	7.3	5.6	13.3	11.8	2.8	1.7	7.9	6.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

<b>Bihar</b>									
	No Education	28.9	42.9	18.6	20.7	79.1	35.5	52.0	56.6
	Primary	21.5	0.0	16.2	17.0	8.1	35.5	11.5	11.0
	Secondary	44.4	57.1	52.2	50.8	12.3	29.0	33.5	29.8
	Higher	5.2	0.0	13.0	11.4	0.6	0.0	3.0	2.6
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Sikkim</b>									
	No Education	5.1	6.3	6.7	6.4	20.0	20.0	13.8	16.7
	Primary	41.0	34.0	28.1	31.3	20.0	25.0	20.7	22.2
	Secondary	41.0	52.9	55.2	53.3	60.0	50.0	58.6	55.6
	Higher	12.8	6.8	10.0	9.0	0.0	5.0	6.9	5.6
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Arunachal Pradesh</b>									
	No Education	31.0	11.8	22.8	16.9	40.0	30.0	37.0	32.6
	Primary	27.6	17.9	19.0	18.9	20.0	20.0	18.5	19.6
	Secondary	41.4	60.8	51.3	56.2	40.0	45.0	37.0	42.4
	Higher	0.0	9.5	7.0	8.0	0.0	5.0	7.4	5.4
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Nagaland</b>									
	No Education	27.4	9.8	15.3	12.3	40.0	14.6	24.0	17.6
	Primary	18.9	16.3	20.2	17.5	20.0	18.0	20.0	18.5
	Secondary	48.2	61.4	55.5	59.0	40.0	59.6	52.0	57.1
	Higher	5.5	12.5	9.0	11.1	0.0	7.9	4.0	6.7
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Manipur</b>									
	No Education	2.7	7.4	2.3	3.6	8.3	20.5	12.2	13.9
	Primary	8.0	14.5	6.6	8.6	8.3	18.2	9.2	11.2
	Secondary	70.0	66.4	70.7	69.6	66.7	54.5	63.4	61.5
	Higher	19.3	11.8	20.4	18.2	16.7	6.8	15.3	13.4
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<b>Mizoram</b>									
No Education	11.1	3.9	14.3	4.2	0.0	4.2	0.0	4.1	
Primary	33.3	12.3	0.0	12.6	0.0	15.3	0.0	15.1	
Secondary	55.6	77.5	57.1	76.7	0.0	72.2	100.0	72.6	
Higher	0.0	6.3	28.6	6.5	0.0	8.3	0.0	8.2	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Tripura</b>									
No Education	4.5	14.5	7.1	7.5	11.5	35.7	9.8	14.8	
Primary	31.5	24.2	27.8	28.3	32.1	21.4	23.4	25.2	
Secondary	57.7	54.8	58.5	57.7	53.8	41.1	62.0	56.3	
Higher	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.5	2.6	1.8	4.9	3.8	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Meghalaya</b>									
No Education	16.0	23.3	10.5	21.4	27.3	22.0	26.1	22.7	
Primary	32.0	21.8	14.0	21.4	18.2	19.4	13.0	18.7	
Secondary	40.0	48.1	59.6	49.1	45.5	50.3	52.2	50.2	
Higher	12.0	6.8	15.8	8.1	9.1	8.4	8.7	8.4	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Assam</b>									
No Education	13.0	12.1	10.7	11.2	24.0	32.1	24.3	25.1	
Primary	22.0	22.7	20.1	20.6	22.4	14.9	17.4	17.8	
Secondary	61.8	57.6	58.9	59.2	50.5	49.6	51.2	51.0	
Higher	3.3	7.6	10.3	9.0	3.2	3.4	7.1	6.2	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>West Bengal</b>									
No Education	22.1	32.9	14.5	17.8	38.2	67.3	25.0	30.7	
Primary	21.9	29.1	22.0	22.3	25.9	19.1	21.7	22.7	
Secondary	48.6	35.4	50.9	49.4	33.1	13.6	46.2	41.0	
Higher	7.4	2.5	12.6	10.5	2.8	0.0	7.1	5.6	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

<b>Jharkhand</b>									
No Education	27.7	32.5	16.6	21.8	62.0	66.9	46.8	53.9	
Primary	16.9	22.3	14.0	16.4	12.2	8.5	12.3	11.3	
Secondary	50.8	42.0	57.4	52.8	21.8	23.3	34.6	30.1	
Higher	4.6	3.2	12.0	9.0	4.1	1.3	6.3	4.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Orissa</b>									
No Education	15.1	32.9	7.3	14.8	39.0	67.6	20.0	33.8	
Primary	16.9	23.1	16.3	18.0	21.7	11.9	17.9	17.3	
Secondary	60.8	41.2	61.0	56.3	36.7	19.3	53.8	43.3	
Higher	7.2	2.8	15.4	10.9	2.5	1.2	8.2	5.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Chhattisgarh</b>									
No Education	8.8	22.4	12.7	15.1	38.0	54.8	31.5	39.2	
Primary	23.9	29.0	18.7	22.5	19.2	17.1	21.5	19.9	
Secondary	60.2	45.2	55.8	53.2	40.0	26.9	38.6	35.3	
Higher	7.1	3.5	12.9	9.3	2.9	1.2	8.4	5.6	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Madhya Pradesh</b>									
No Education	15.2	34.4	14.2	18.3	44.5	62.9	32.8	41.2	
Primary	18.5	13.8	13.9	14.7	19.5	16.9	18.2	18.2	
Secondary	58.1	46.0	57.8	55.6	31.3	19.8	40.1	34.3	
Higher	8.3	5.8	14.1	11.4	4.6	0.4	8.9	6.4	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Gujarat</b>									
No Education	9.9	26.8	6.9	8.9	29.3	45.6	22.4	25.7	
Primary	16.8	19.7	11.9	13.2	14.2	13.1	12.9	13.1	
Secondary	68.3	43.7	68.9	66.7	51.8	36.4	54.0	51.9	
Higher	5.0	9.9	12.4	11.3	4.7	4.9	10.7	9.3	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

<b>Maharashtra</b>									
No Education	3.1	17.8	2.6	4.2	20.4	42.8	13.5	17.8	
Primary	10.7	19.6	9.0	10.3	12.4	14.0	10.2	11.0	
Secondary	72.7	55.5	69.6	68.7	59.7	41.0	62.3	59.5	
Higher	13.5	7.1	18.7	16.8	7.5	2.3	14.0	11.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Andhra Pradesh</b>									
No Education	13.6	41.5	14.9	16.4	36.0	64.4	33.8	36.1	
Primary	15.8	16.9	14.2	14.7	18.0	15.7	16.2	16.5	
Secondary	57.7	36.0	57.3	56.0	40.0	18.4	43.1	41.0	
Higher	12.9	5.5	13.6	12.9	6.0	1.5	6.9	6.4	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Karnataka</b>									
No Education	15.6	21.8	11.0	12.4	39.9	46.6	22.3	26.7	
Primary	14.9	17.1	14.0	14.4	11.2	13.6	11.5	11.6	
Secondary	60.1	53.6	58.5	58.5	44.5	37.5	56.2	53.1	
Higher	9.4	7.6	16.5	14.7	4.4	2.4	10.0	8.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Goa</b>									
No Education	12.5	1.8	4.0	4.4	20.0	14.3	7.2	8.1	
Primary	7.5	9.1	8.4	8.4	20.0	14.3	8.1	8.9	
Secondary	75.0	80.0	71.4	72.3	60.0	71.4	63.1	63.4	
Higher	5.0	9.1	16.2	14.9	0.0	0.0	21.6	19.5	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Kerala</b>									
No Education	3.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	3.1	12.2	0.7	1.2	
Primary	10.9	25.0	2.6	3.8	9.3	31.7	3.2	4.4	
Secondary	82.8	75.0	78.7	79.1	73.8	46.3	72.1	71.8	
Higher	3.1	0.0	18.1	16.2	13.8	9.8	23.9	22.6	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

<b>Tamil Nadu</b>									
No Education	7.6	9.5	4.1	5.0	18.2	27.8	11.2	13.0	
Primary	13.9	38.1	15.0	14.9	18.3	27.8	16.2	16.8	
Secondary	65.2	47.6	60.6	61.6	54.5	44.4	56.1	55.6	
Higher	13.4	4.8	20.4	18.6	9.1	0.0	16.6	14.6	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>India</b>									
No Education	16.6	26.7	11.1	13.4	42.0	54.9	29.7	34.2	
Primary	17.3	20.0	13.3	14.6	16.2	14.7	13.7	14.3	
Secondary	57.7	47.7	61.0	59.3	37.6	28.3	46.7	43.5	
Higher	8.3	5.6	14.6	12.6	4.2	2.1	9.8	8.1	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Source: Analysis of NFHS-3 (2005-06) Data

**TABLE 3.11**

**Educational Level of Males and Females (age group 15-34) by State and Standard of Living**

State	Men				Women			
	Low	Medium	High	Total	Low	Medium	High	Total
<b>Jammu &amp; Kashmir</b>								
No Education	13.6	19.8	3.8	10.7	45.1	48.9	17.3	32.4
Primary	17.1	11.5	3.6	8.6	9.9	10.4	6.3	8.3
Secondary	62.1	65.2	74.2	69.1	38.9	39.6	61.2	50.2
Higher	7.1	3.5	18.4	11.6	6.2	1.1	15.2	9.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>								
No Education	11.3	2.3	0.5	2.4	25.4	17.7	3.9	10.4
Primary	20.0	13.9	2.1	7.6	14.3	16.3	6.5	10.2
Secondary	61.3	77.5	78.4	75.9	50.8	63.8	71.4	66.8
Higher	7.5	6.4	19.0	14.1	9.5	2.1	18.2	12.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.	100.0	100.0
<b>Punjab</b>								
No Education	27.0	24.3	4.8	10.4	47.7	49.4	10.4	21.5
Primary	19.0	20.8	8.0	11.4	14.7	17.2	9.7	11.6
Secondary	50.8	54.3	75.9	69.7	30.7	33.4	65.4	55.9
Higher	3.2	0.6	11.3	8.5	6.9	0.0	14.5	11.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Uttaranchal</b>								
No Education	19.1	8.7	3.7	7.7	43.3	36.9	11.7	24.6
Primary	17.3	13.0	4.8	9.0	14.2	16.0	10.1	12.5
Secondary	59.1	76.1	67.0	67.6	34.3	45.5	54.4	48.1
Higher	4.5	2.2	24.5	15.7	8.2	1.6	23.7	14.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<b>Haryana</b>								
No Education	19.8	14.0	4.9	9.1	46.1	41.6	13.7	26.4
Primary	23.3	22.3	6.7	12.9	13.1	17.4	8.7	11.7
Secondary	52.3	62.2	72.0	66.9	36.5	40.8	63.2	52.9
Higher	4.7	1.6	16.4	11.0	4.3	0.3	14.4	9.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Delhi</b>								
No Education	28.8	20.8	4.4	8.3	36.8	54.6	10.2	17.4
Primary	13.6	22.2	5.2	8.2	11.8	10.9	6.1	7.1
Secondary	44.1	54.2	61.3	59.2	32.4	33.6	55.2	51.0
Higher	13.6	2.8	29.1	24.3	19.1	0.8	28.6	24.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Rajasthan</b>								
No Education	37.1	19.2	5.7	18.1	74.5	64.5	28.5	53.4
Primary	19.4	20.5	7.5	14.8	13.6	17.7	13.7	14.8
Secondary	41.8	56.4	66.5	56.9	10.1	17.2	44.2	25.7
Higher	1.7	3.9	20.4	10.2	1.8	0.6	13.7	6.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Uttar Pradesh</b>								
No Education	33.6	19.2	5.1	17.4	64.4	56.9	20.6	46.9
Primary	18.9	16.7	6.9	13.4	13.0	15.6	10.2	12.9
Secondary	43.7	59.7	64.4	57.4	20.4	26.8	52.4	33.5
Higher	3.8	4.4	23.6	11.8	2.1	0.8	16.8	6.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Bihar</b>								
No Education	32.6	18.7	2.1	20.7	74.8	57.9	11.0	56.6
Primary	21.3	22.5	4.1	17.1	9.9	14.2	9.2	11.0
Secondary	41.6	54.1	63.2	50.8	14.3	27.4	70.6	29.8
Higher	4.5	4.8	30.6	11.4	1.1	0.5	9.2	2.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<b>Sikkim</b>								
No Education	13.8	6.3	4.2	6.4	25.0	22.2	11.1	17.0
Primary	45.0	41.1	17.1	31.1	37.5	33.3	11.1	22.6
Secondary	37.5	50.0	62.1	53.5	37.5	44.4	66.7	54.7
Higher	3.8	2.7	16.7	9.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	5.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Arunachal Pradesh</b>								
No Education	28.6	10.4	6.8	16.9	41.7	40.0	16.7	33.0
Primary	21.7	25.2	10.9	19.1	19.4	24.0	16.7	19.8
Secondary	45.5	63.5	63.9	56.1	36.1	36.0	56.7	42.9
Higher	4.2	0.9	18.4	8.0	2.8	0.0	10.0	4.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Nagaland</b>								
No Education	31.5	10.9	2.9	12.3	36.0	20.0	6.5	18.2
Primary	25.6	22.1	7.5	17.5	24.0	22.0	8.7	17.4
Secondary	37.2	61.4	68.9	59.0	36.0	56.0	69.6	57.0
Higher	5.7	5.7	20.7	11.2	4.0	2.0	15.2	7.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Manipur</b>								
No Education	9.7	4.4	0.8	3.6	29.7	16.9	4.7	13.9
Primary	15.9	13.7	1.9	8.6	18.9	13.8	4.7	10.7
Secondary	63.8	74.0	68.1	69.5	45.9	64.6	67.1	62.0
Higher	10.6	7.9	29.2	18.2	5.4	4.6	23.5	13.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<b>Mizoram</b>								
No Education	21.8	3.7	0.4	4.2	28.6	0.0	0.0	2.7
Primary	18.2	19.4	7.5	12.6	28.6	29.2	6.8	16.0
Secondary	56.4	75.4	82.2	76.7	42.9	66.7	79.5	72.0
Higher	3.6	1.5	10.0	6.5	0.0	4.2	13.6	9.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Tripura</b>								
No Education	18.6	5.8	0.9	7.5	32.7	9.4	3.5	15.0
Primary	34.0	32.0	16.4	28.3	30.6	29.0	11.8	24.9
Secondary	43.3	60.2	66.4	57.9	35.7	60.9	72.9	56.4
Higher	4.1	1.9	16.4	6.3	1.0	0.7	11.8	3.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Meghalaya</b>								
No Education	43.3	18.1	2.4	21.4	45.5	19.8	4.3	22.5
Primary	25.5	26.5	8.0	21.4	25.8	23.1	7.1	18.9
Secondary	29.8	50.2	68.0	48.9	28.8	53.8	65.7	50.2
Higher	1.4	5.1	21.6	8.3	0.0	3.3	22.9	8.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Assam</b>								
No Education	22.3	11.4	0.0	11.3	43.3	22.2	4.8	25.1
Primary	35.3	18.9	7.0	20.4	25.0	19.1	6.5	17.8
Secondary	40.3	68.3	68.9	59.1	30.6	57.1	70.0	51.0
Higher	2.2	1.4	24.2	9.1	1.1	1.6	18.6	6.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<b>West Bengal</b>								
No Education	37.8	16.0	2.5	17.9	51.3	26.3	6.0	30.7
Primary	29.1	29.7	9.7	22.3	23.8	29.6	13.1	22.7
Secondary	29.5	50.2	65.7	49.4	23.3	42.7	64.6	41.0
Higher	3.6	4.1	22.0	10.4	1.5	1.3	16.4	5.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Jharkhand</b>								
No Education	44.7	13.2	1.7	22.0	74.4	53.3	13.1	53.8
Primary	23.4	20.6	2.9	16.6	10.6	15.4	7.5	11.3
Secondary	29.8	61.8	72.4	52.5	14.2	30.7	61.6	30.1
Higher	2.1	4.4	23.0	8.8	0.8	0.6	17.9	4.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Orissa</b>								
No Education	27.3	8.1	0.4	14.8	52.2	23.9	4.8	33.8
Primary	24.8	17.1	7.9	18.0	19.6	20.7	8.4	17.3
Secondary	43.9	67.1	66.7	56.2	26.0	53.5	69.4	43.3
Higher	4.0	7.7	25.1	11.0	2.2	1.9	17.3	5.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Chhattisgarh</b>								
No Education	29.6	15.5	1.5	15.0	61.8	41.8	10.5	39.2
Primary	29.6	28.1	9.2	22.5	18.1	27.1	12.2	19.9
Secondary	38.3	53.5	66.1	53.2	18.8	30.4	60.3	35.3
Higher	2.5	2.9	23.2	9.3	1.3	0.7	17.1	5.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<b>Madhya Pradesh</b>								
No Education	35.9	18.8	2.2	18.3	59.5	45.4	13.5	41.2
Primary	17.1	21.1	6.5	14.7	18.2	23.5	12.9	18.2
Secondary	43.8	55.4	66.3	55.6	20.2	30.4	56.3	34.2
Higher	3.3	4.7	25.0	11.4	2.2	0.6	17.4	6.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Gujarat</b>								
No Education	29.5	10.1	3.4	8.9	47.1	41.6	10.3	25.6
Primary	20.5	22.1	7.5	13.2	15.5	17.6	10.1	13.1
Secondary	46.7	64.5	72.5	66.7	34.1	40.2	63.9	51.9
Higher	3.3	3.2	16.6	11.3	3.2	0.6	15.7	9.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Maharashtra</b>								
No Education	12.7	5.2	0.8	4.1	39.3	23.5	5.9	17.8
Primary	19.4	15.4	5.0	10.3	15.3	15.9	6.7	11.0
Secondary	60.8	73.2	69.2	68.7	40.7	59.3	67.5	59.5
Higher	7.1	6.2	25.0	16.8	4.7	1.4	19.9	11.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Andhra Pradesh</b>								
No Education	31.7	18.8	4.8	16.4	53.5	42.2	15.7	36.1
Primary	20.0	18.9	7.5	14.7	16.7	20.3	12.6	16.5
Secondary	42.5	56.1	64.0	56.0	27.5	36.2	56.9	41.0
Higher	5.8	6.1	23.7	12.9	2.4	1.4	14.7	6.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<b>Karnataka</b>								
No Education	25.4	15.8	3.2	12.4	45.1	32.3	8.9	26.7
Primary	19.5	19.3	7.9	14.4	14.6	14.4	7.1	11.5
Secondary	48.6	60.1	62.3	58.5	36.5	51.0	66.9	53.2
Higher	6.5	4.9	26.6	14.7	3.8	2.4	17.1	8.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Goa</b>								
No Education	13.9	7.4	0.7	4.5	18.2	19.0	3.6	8.7
Primary	14.8	13.5	5.0	8.6	18.2	19.0	3.6	8.7
Secondary	63.5	75.0	73.4	72.1	50.0	57.1	67.5	62.7
Higher	7.8	4.1	20.8	14.9	13.6	4.8	25.3	19.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Kerala</b>								
No Education	2.7	2.5	0.0	0.9	2.8	3.1	0.2	1.2
Primary	4.1	9.2	2.1	3.8	9.5	7.5	2.3	4.4
Secondary	77.0	84.2	77.9	79.1	67.8	80.7	70.0	71.8
Higher	16.2	4.2	20.0	16.2	8.7	8.7	27.5	22.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Tamil Nadu</b>								
No Education	11.3	5.7	0.7	5.0	25.3	14.4	3.1	13.0
Primary	23.4	17.6	7.0	14.8	25.5	20.5	7.3	16.8
Secondary	57.5	67.0	58.4	61.5	44.8	58.8	60.2	55.6
Higher	7.8	9.7	33.8	18.6	4.3	6.3	29.4	14.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>India</b>								
No Education	29.5	14.8	3.0	13.4	55.9	40.0	11.5	34.1
Primary	21.8	19.9	6.6	14.6	16.2	18.6	9.2	14.3
Secondary	44.2	60.5	67.3	59.3	25.2	39.9	61.4	43.5
Higher	4.5	4.8	23.1	12.6	2.6	1.5	17.9	8.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Analysis of NFHS-3 (2005-06) Data

**TABLE 3.12**

**Educational Status of Youth by State and Age Group**

States	Age Group	Illiterate	Literate but Below Primary	Primary	Middle	Secondary	Higher Secondary	Diploma & Certificate	Graduate	Post Graduate	Total
Jammu & Kashmir	13-17	7.41	5.82	35.16	37.71	12.97	0.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	17.21	5.52	6.80	25.65	22.51	17.93	0.25	3.72	0.41	100
	25-29	28.48	2.55	10.80	26.50	15.40	8.37	0.10	5.69	2.11	100
	30-35	45.91	4.80	9.71	17.52	11.53	3.65	0.69	4.86	1.33	100
	13-35	22.24	4.98	16.69	27.70	16.10	8.15	0.25	3.15	0.76	100
Himachal Pradesh	13-17	2.68	2.66	36.25	39.49	17.49	1.40	0.03	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	4.93	3.90	14.19	13.24	23.93	29.99	2.97	6.65	0.19	100
	25-29	6.90	7.24	12.80	14.46	21.22	20.24	2.45	8.61	6.07	100
	30-35	20.00	9.77	16.00	16.49	18.82	7.45	3.22	4.97	3.27	100
	13-35	8.31	5.67	20.36	21.46	20.37	14.72	2.11	4.85	2.14	100
Punjab	13-17	6.25	5.78	35.96	33.91	15.08	2.99	0.00	0.03	0.00	100
	18-24	14.09	4.99	14.59	15.75	20.92	20.33	1.83	6.16	1.34	100
	25-29	15.78	3.17	12.48	18.24	21.71	14.12	1.45	7.56	5.49	100
	30-35	31.78	5.95	13.92	11.96	16.35	10.52	1.82	5.74	1.95	100
	13-35	16.85	5.07	19.20	19.69	18.53	12.54	1.31	4.84	1.96	100
Chandigarh	13-17	10.77	7.58	21.54	36.46	23.06	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	2.54	2.81	12.02	12.74	6.39	46.18	0.94	13.41	2.96	100
	25-29	0.65	17.89	0.65	15.70	6.55	21.09	0.91	29.47	7.09	100
	30-35	15.94	1.17	7.31	6.24	14.22	14.17	0.00	37.17	3.79	100
	13-35	7.64	6.00	11.36	17.44	12.50	22.85	0.47	18.65	3.10	100

Uttaranchal	13-17	1.59	6.39	31.49	36.25	18.46	5.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	11.92	1.89	9.40	20.83	17.30	24.77	2.97	10.24	0.67	100
	25-29	12.12	4.71	16.11	27.33	8.35	9.32	2.27	12.29	7.51	100
	30-35	24.30	8.34	12.77	19.98	9.65	5.77	0.37	9.62	9.20	100
	13-35	11.73	5.37	18.33	26.60	14.23	11.48	1.28	7.23	3.74	100
Haryana	13-17	8.41	7.82	37.52	33.85	10.55	1.84	0.01	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	12.01	4.99	19.07	18.92	19.14	17.40	0.62	6.29	1.58	100
	25-29	14.91	7.28	24.88	16.95	15.98	6.29	2.31	6.68	4.73	100
	30-35	36.82	6.10	17.49	9.04	12.73	11.50	0.95	3.71	1.67	100
	13-35	17.14	6.33	24.30	20.12	15.03	10.33	0.82	4.20	1.73	100
Delhi	13-17	2.02	6.06	41.97	28.62	18.92	2.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	2.84	2.54	9.11	29.42	16.28	26.24	1.31	11.20	1.07	100
	25-29	3.60	7.86	14.89	14.78	7.05	21.27	1.33	23.17	6.06	100
	30-35	8.11	14.61	11.42	10.77	7.25	10.41	0.00	34.67	2.77	100
	13-35	4.39	7.87	16.66	20.37	11.87	16.55	0.72	18.97	2.60	100
Rajasthan	13-17	17.05	11.21	32.90	27.76	9.66	1.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	36.09	7.16	16.05	17.16	9.38	9.69	0.34	3.62	0.50	100
	25-29	40.13	8.56	17.16	16.07	5.50	5.14	0.40	4.30	2.74	100
	30-35	52.12	8.78	12.58	11.80	4.28	4.33	0.11	4.14	1.85	100
	13-35	35.85	8.89	19.81	18.40	7.46	5.34	0.20	2.93	1.12	100
Uttar Pradesh	13-17	17.09	8.88	32.98	27.40	11.89	1.75	0.00	0.01	0.00	100
	18-24	27.13	5.31	13.74	21.71	13.65	12.07	0.13	5.10	1.09	100
	25-29	38.62	6.04	10.38	20.57	7.67	6.34	0.05	6.89	3.43	100
	30-35	48.40	5.60	10.97	13.62	7.38	5.55	0.39	4.79	3.01	100
	13-35	31.15	6.55	18.17	21.30	10.67	6.56	0.14	3.84	1.62	100
Bihar	13-17	25.81	11.69	22.30	30.33	8.81	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	33.97	12.54	9.64	17.57	13.99	9.58	0.32	2.15	0.03	100
	25-29	42.23	11.38	8.50	17.06	10.56	6.06	0.10	3.91	0.18	100
	30-35	53.94	13.11	9.30	6.95	8.54	4.38	0.02	2.92	0.50	100
	13-35	39.05	12.28	12.42	17.74	10.61	5.42	0.12	2.18	0.18	100

Sikkim	13-17	1.42	5.45	55.04	32.41	5.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	3.99	17.34	27.29	26.91	16.23	6.14	0.00	2.09	0.01	100
	25-29	12.63	24.74	31.16	17.37	5.71	4.04	0.00	4.03	0.32	100
	30-35	14.68	15.25	30.57	13.95	16.92	6.50	0.00	1.35	0.66	100
	13-35	7.43	15.31	35.76	23.52	11.72	4.28	0.00	1.77	0.21	100
Arunachal Pradesh	13-17	18.48	11.15	28.39	26.16	11.78	3.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	25.74	12.61	9.74	20.30	14.10	11.47	0.53	5.19	0.11	100
	25-29	35.49	16.16	12.60	20.10	5.23	7.20	0.09	2.66	0.47	100
	30-35	40.85	14.33	11.72	14.89	6.08	6.40	0.30	4.94	0.43	100
	13-35	29.99	13.42	15.73	20.32	9.55	7.22	0.24	3.28	0.24	100
Nagaland	13-17	3.85	1.69	34.18	53.51	5.53	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	9.69	3.88	9.59	26.10	22.86	22.38	0.00	5.05	0.08	100
	25-29	8.68	8.50	15.97	38.97	7.17	7.53	0.72	10.91	1.45	100
	30-35	12.92	5.39	16.79	28.52	13.63	13.09	1.17	6.35	2.13	100
	13-35	8.86	4.72	19.38	36.76	12.54	11.01	0.47	5.35	0.91	100
Manipur	13-17	1.34	3.63	35.06	45.96	10.17	3.67	0.17	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	2.19	8.46	8.93	31.20	24.23	20.85	0.62	3.52	0.00	100
	25-29	1.91	5.79	10.69	41.60	6.58	23.06	0.18	9.50	0.68	100
	30-35	11.14	3.88	9.59	34.29	18.76	11.40	0.00	10.24	0.70	100
	13-35	4.08	5.67	16.06	37.50	16.29	14.57	0.28	5.27	0.29	100
Mizoram	13-17	1.71	6.66	24.41	54.04	11.97	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	1.74	7.60	14.74	34.89	24.48	12.22	0.14	3.90	0.17	100
	25-29	4.28	4.30	26.16	35.12	11.60	8.11	0.06	8.61	1.29	100
	30-35	3.73	5.55	25.62	44.65	10.87	3.21	0.37	5.54	0.46	100
	13-35	2.54	6.40	21.40	42.06	16.34	6.81	0.13	3.94	0.37	100
Tripura	13-17	2.79	21.63	44.50	26.78	4.20	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	7.27	13.27	26.98	33.02	11.42	6.46	0.27	1.32	0.00	100
	25-29	9.17	21.88	20.32	27.41	9.56	4.83	0.97	4.70	1.15	100
	30-35	14.31	31.07	17.40	19.00	7.26	1.77	0.10	7.72	1.37	100
	13-35	8.17	21.66	28.13	26.72	8.04	3.22	0.28	3.20	0.56	100

Meghalaya	13-17	4.60	20.84	44.22	23.85	5.61	0.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	5.64	23.77	24.86	21.66	12.90	7.33	0.20	2.76	0.27	100
	25-29	11.02	21.79	36.96	13.00	5.64	4.05	0.30	5.60	1.63	100
	30-35	16.50	24.21	25.08	15.62	5.65	5.33	1.36	6.08	0.18	100
	13-35	9.12	22.76	32.37	18.98	7.83	4.55	0.45	3.46	0.47	100
Assam	13-17	5.29	7.85	28.54	46.09	11.60	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	8.11	9.44	17.50	31.29	19.26	11.70	0.30	2.33	0.07	100
	25-29	14.43	12.33	18.93	29.30	10.04	7.31	0.62	6.42	0.60	100
	30-35	19.17	20.66	18.60	22.25	8.61	4.34	0.53	5.32	0.48	100
	13-35	11.77	12.77	20.89	32.10	12.50	5.96	0.35	3.40	0.27	100
West Bengal	13-17	9.03	11.48	43.42	29.54	5.95	0.51	0.04	0.02	0.00	100
	18-24	19.03	11.98	28.77	17.28	10.87	7.89	0.26	3.51	0.40	100
	25-29	26.91	9.80	25.38	19.14	7.42	3.88	0.13	6.10	1.23	100
	30-35	33.34	13.55	16.93	16.50	6.73	3.78	0.60	7.84	0.71	100
	13-35	21.83	11.82	28.56	20.29	8.03	4.37	0.27	4.29	0.55	100
Jharkhand	13-17	17.34	14.80	26.12	34.06	6.66	1.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	28.83	7.34	12.53	24.68	12.03	9.34	0.70	4.49	0.07	100
	25-29	42.55	6.85	10.14	17.16	8.82	5.28	0.44	8.38	0.39	100
	30-35	46.53	10.81	9.19	13.94	8.34	3.50	0.07	6.55	1.00	100
	13-35	33.68	9.91	14.28	22.46	9.17	5.05	0.32	4.77	0.37	100
Orissa	13-17	14.52	10.76	15.77	45.93	11.26	1.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	24.38	9.88	10.19	28.77	11.38	8.94	0.48	5.63	0.36	100
	25-29	30.08	13.43	11.40	20.11	9.54	6.29	0.35	7.25	1.55	100
	30-35	39.16	14.73	9.62	15.53	8.71	4.45	0.72	4.83	2.26	100
	13-35	26.93	12.06	11.66	27.85	10.29	5.46	0.40	4.35	1.00	100
Chattisgarh	13-17	13.95	10.64	42.05	25.91	7.05	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	27.11	16.35	20.17	13.50	9.19	9.16	1.47	2.56	0.49	100
	25-29	33.61	18.12	20.26	10.69	5.44	5.31	1.18	3.57	1.81	100
	30-35	44.32	15.49	15.43	13.61	1.58	5.58	0.26	2.41	1.31	100
	13-35	29.61	15.10	24.19	15.97	6.02	5.43	0.75	2.10	0.83	100

Madhya Pradesh	13-17	9.30	17.90	39.03	26.48	5.98	1.30	0.01	0.01	0.00	100
	18-24	22.52	14.92	18.27	17.46	7.89	12.28	0.65	5.01	1.01	100
	25-29	34.86	14.07	13.54	17.48	5.37	5.23	0.37	5.46	3.62	100
	30-35	49.56	11.24	10.19	10.69	4.97	5.69	0.23	4.38	3.07	100
	13-35	28.45	14.57	20.57	18.02	6.17	6.45	0.32	3.66	1.78	100
Gujarat	13-17	8.13	7.47	24.21	45.85	12.66	1.64	0.03	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	17.21	7.92	11.02	32.58	11.21	11.36	2.91	5.19	0.61	100
	25-29	21.65	11.20	15.55	26.03	10.30	5.25	2.79	5.96	1.27	100
	30-35	27.31	10.83	14.09	20.51	11.55	6.19	2.64	6.13	0.75	100
	13-35	18.51	9.18	15.73	31.35	11.46	6.62	2.15	4.37	0.63	100
Daman and Diu	13-17	0.34	0.00	35.31	44.59	19.37	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	4.12	0.00	10.52	47.48	19.23	13.72	2.28	2.64	0.00	100
	25-29	0.52	2.45	4.81	53.79	18.76	12.86	2.14	4.66	0.00	100
	30-35	1.73	0.46	15.86	11.26	26.08	30.12	0.00	14.48	0.00	100
	13-35	2.19	0.63	14.56	40.15	20.71	15.07	1.36	5.33	0.00	100
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	13-17	0.00	25.44	34.20	29.55	9.69	1.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	13.78	0.72	20.49	36.83	11.22	14.37	1.24	1.22	0.14	100
	25-29	27.14	2.56	16.10	29.78	18.20	1.90	0.42	2.73	1.17	100
	30-35	23.99	4.42	16.96	25.72	12.46	7.73	0.98	6.92	0.82	100
	13-35	16.84	6.79	21.18	30.99	12.85	7.29	0.75	2.79	0.53	100
Maharashtra	13-17	3.29	4.84	18.87	55.40	15.81	1.66	0.12	0.01	0.00	100
	18-24	7.08	3.57	10.39	31.28	19.05	18.66	3.67	5.57	0.74	100
	25-29	12.42	4.79	12.07	30.26	14.23	9.32	3.08	11.61	2.23	100
	30-35	19.87	8.03	12.85	24.18	13.82	8.50	2.91	7.87	1.97	100
	13-35	10.24	5.13	13.24	34.96	16.12	10.52	2.56	6.07	1.16	100
Andhra Pradesh	13-17	10.72	6.37	17.97	42.23	19.48	3.19	0.04	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	24.97	7.50	15.95	15.68	15.79	12.90	1.30	5.41	0.49	100
	25-29	38.68	7.43	12.25	15.63	11.09	4.74	0.88	7.83	1.48	100
	30-35	48.90	9.23	8.86	10.12	9.14	5.60	0.66	5.86	1.64	100
	13-35	30.73	7.68	13.83	20.10	13.95	7.24	0.78	4.82	0.88	100

Karnataka	13-17	6.73	3.57	23.70	49.47	14.64	1.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	14.72	8.34	14.11	28.14	16.82	12.79	1.22	3.54	0.31	100
	25-29	28.49	9.35	11.50	24.00	12.75	6.05	0.71	5.97	1.18	100
	30-35	38.85	9.10	10.95	15.40	11.08	5.96	1.74	5.82	1.09	100
	13-35	21.34	7.65	14.99	29.11	14.17	7.39	0.97	3.77	0.60	100
Goa	13-17	4.68	0.54	14.28	54.25	21.33	4.43	0.00	0.49	0.00	100
	18-24	1.99	5.37	4.57	34.45	11.04	20.00	6.06	14.99	1.54	100
	25-29	13.78	0.42	6.52	27.60	20.78	8.68	7.18	14.89	0.15	100
	30-35	9.85	4.26	11.08	28.41	11.71	10.51	4.62	18.19	1.37	100
	13-35	6.91	3.06	8.74	35.86	15.36	11.96	4.59	12.64	0.89	100
Lakshdweep	13-17	0.00	0.00	11.99	76.67	11.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	0.20	1.18	6.99	44.99	11.63	8.61	22.30	3.14	0.96	100
	25-29	0.80	1.50	4.23	55.20	15.58	2.38	3.49	16.82	0.00	100
	30-35	2.23	2.98	24.25	32.50	14.77	0.48	3.83	18.96	0.00	100
	13-35	0.81	1.41	11.84	52.68	13.35	2.77	7.12	9.79	0.23	100
Kerala	13-17	1.24	0.86	10.15	54.95	28.81	3.82	0.16	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	1.07	0.98	4.93	38.82	18.70	20.09	5.21	8.89	1.31	100
	25-29	2.09	1.66	8.75	39.92	20.77	6.03	7.11	11.02	2.66	100
	30-35	3.46	5.26	13.56	40.82	15.49	5.56	5.29	8.27	2.28	100
	13-35	1.93	2.20	9.11	43.22	20.58	9.84	4.46	7.14	1.53	100
Tamil Nadu	13-17	2.03	4.83	23.96	43.06	22.57	3.48	0.07	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	8.85	6.58	16.66	25.48	12.42	19.49	2.92	6.73	0.86	100
	25-29	14.11	6.84	16.85	29.05	12.53	5.18	2.48	7.62	5.35	100
	30-35	21.33	9.70	22.23	18.63	9.67	6.19	3.68	6.49	2.07	100
	13-35	11.82	7.09	19.69	28.13	13.85	9.59	2.43	5.45	1.96	100
Pondicherry	13-17	0.00	2.76	23.04	45.20	19.44	9.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	0.07	9.63	17.51	19.74	22.21	20.07	5.96	3.26	1.55	100
	25-29	5.01	13.13	7.40	17.88	29.69	4.91	3.79	11.16	7.02	100
	30-35	5.16	6.00	15.54	26.69	20.92	10.47	7.14	7.59	0.48	100
	13-35	2.68	8.43	15.26	25.61	23.43	11.60	4.58	5.91	2.50	100

Andaman & Nicobar	13-17	4.75	4.84	32.56	44.67	13.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
	18-24	2.30	5.17	19.35	36.33	10.70	18.71	4.08	2.01	1.34	100
	25-29	1.77	4.64	30.79	29.08	10.82	9.19	1.67	8.27	3.76	100
	30-35	9.28	10.58	17.44	21.99	22.02	6.99	0.00	8.91	2.79	100
	13-35	4.33	6.36	24.16	31.97	14.01	10.08	1.71	5.21	2.17	100
All India	13-17	11.08	8.74	28.85	36.79	12.70	1.80	0.03	0.01	0.00	100
	18-24	19.60	7.78	14.98	23.03	14.20	13.43	1.36	4.93	0.68	100
	25-29	27.43	8.47	14.18	21.90	10.51	6.51	1.24	7.29	2.47	100
	30-35	37.38	9.96	12.89	15.78	9.10	5.83	1.22	5.98	1.87	100
	13-35	23.44	8.69	17.72	24.39	11.85	7.35	0.97	4.44	1.15	100

Source: Analysis of NSS 62<sup>nd</sup> round, 2005-06 Data

**TABLE 3.13****Educational Status of Youth (age group 15-34) by Indian States, Caste and Tribe**

States	Community	Illiterate	Literate but Below Primary	Primary	Middle	Secondary	Higher Secondary	Diploma/Certificate	Graduate	Post Graduate and Above
Jammu & Kashmir	Scheduled Tribe	40.67	4.48	35.75	10.33	3.51	4.13	0.00	0.43	0.70
	Scheduled Caste	22.12	5.67	20.28	34.33	12.84	3.83	0.12	0.78	0.04
	Other Backward Class	37.69	4.39	13.07	25.37	9.82	6.84	0.20	2.23	0.40
	Other	19.56	4.95	15.93	27.41	17.94	9.21	0.28	3.78	0.93
Himachal Pradesh	Scheduled Tribe	28.19	3.15	17.82	19.34	15.21	11.27	0.05	3.69	1.28
	Scheduled Caste	12.64	10.11	28.48	16.07	18.32	10.29	1.28	2.65	0.16
	Other Backward Class	5.13	3.46	22.43	22.74	25.24	13.81	1.36	1.80	4.04
	Other	5.41	4.35	16.70	23.73	20.82	17.07	2.77	6.43	2.72
Punjab	Scheduled Tribe	17.93	0.22	2.19	16.18	13.06	21.65	0.00	24.74	4.02
	Scheduled Caste	26.42	7.70	24.48	18.27	12.54	7.62	0.90	1.75	0.33
	Other Backward Class	19.34	4.44	18.21	23.16	21.43	8.37	1.03	3.06	0.97
	Other	7.85	3.24	15.49	19.31	22.18	18.40	1.80	8.00	3.72
Chandigarh	Scheduled Tribe	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	0.00
	Scheduled Caste	24.34	24.44	29.75	8.13	1.70	11.64	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Backward Class	3.36	4.83	5.20	41.38	8.84	10.14	1.69	24.57	0.00
	Other	3.89	1.37	7.48	17.41	16.12	27.92	0.45	20.99	4.38

Uttaranchal	Scheduled Tribe	28.92	12.24	34.96	18.52	1.73	1.23	0.00	1.60	0.81
	Scheduled Caste	22.47	7.53	30.19	26.16	6.49	3.92	1.32	1.76	0.16
	Other Backward Class	30.23	6.89	11.07	32.63	5.61	4.59	6.61	2.04	0.33
	Other	2.47	3.67	12.85	26.30	20.13	16.88	0.45	11.06	6.19
Haryana	Scheduled Tribe	0.00	0.00	12.38	19.03	61.87	6.71	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Scheduled Caste	26.36	6.55	32.24	20.77	7.43	4.52	0.62	1.05	0.44
	Other Backward Class	15.34	9.42	26.00	18.68	15.21	12.13	0.95	1.11	1.16
	Other	11.47	4.25	17.40	20.54	20.47	13.51	0.88	8.44	3.03
Delhi	Scheduled Tribe	0.00	0.05	7.36	62.40	7.57	15.70	0.00	6.92	0.00
	Scheduled Caste	4.64	4.14	25.65	37.09	10.25	4.63	0.98	10.32	2.30
	Other Backward Class	7.89	9.54	25.51	22.78	6.78	4.91	0.70	20.94	0.96
	Other	3.95	9.39	12.20	11.76	13.45	22.98	0.66	22.53	3.08
Rajasthan	Scheduled Tribe	54.82	6.88	15.85	16.53	1.34	2.58	0.02	1.78	0.19
	Scheduled Caste	47.86	9.60	20.50	10.75	5.15	3.97	0.11	1.37	0.69
	Other Backward Class	32.35	9.74	21.95	19.07	8.79	4.73	0.15	2.27	0.97
	Other	17.26	7.82	17.45	26.19	11.44	10.02	0.54	6.73	2.56
Uttar Pradesh	Scheduled Tribe	53.56	5.73	14.91	13.39	3.73	3.81	0.19	3.76	0.92
	Scheduled Caste	37.56	6.86	20.06	22.62	6.57	3.44	0.10	1.99	0.49
	Other Backward Class	34.50	7.60	18.74	20.63	10.04	5.50	0.05	2.13	0.80
	Other	15.81	3.81	14.75	21.40	16.78	12.51	0.37	9.78	4.75

Bihar	Scheduled Tribe	86.88	4.28	0.41	3.85	2.68	1.72	0.00	0.18	0.00
	Scheduled Caste	59.17	11.65	8.83	11.65	5.92	2.14	0.00	0.64	0.00
	Other Backward Class	39.81	14.12	13.92	17.11	9.10	4.06	0.12	1.37	0.13
	Other	17.35	8.35	12.07	25.12	18.82	11.88	0.22	5.69	0.45
Sikkim	Scheduled Tribe	10.11	17.40	31.55	25.51	9.33	4.10	0.00	1.89	0.05
	Scheduled Caste	3.79	33.53	41.87	14.86	2.59	3.36	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Backward Class	6.44	11.91	38.80	23.16	14.73	3.89	0.00	1.05	0.01
	Other	3.87	6.22	28.57	25.45	13.76	9.68	0.00	9.26	3.20
Arunachal Pradesh	Scheduled Tribe	30.48	12.33	17.15	20.18	10.09	6.13	0.19	2.94	0.29
	Scheduled Caste	16.14	0.00	31.84	0.00	17.33	31.67	3.03	0.00	0.00
	Other Backward Class	65.75	5.12	16.85	8.04	1.69	1.70	0.00	0.86	0.00
	Other	25.47	16.57	11.86	21.82	9.16	10.16	0.37	4.37	0.16
Nagaland	Scheduled Tribe	6.15	3.69	19.35	39.25	12.65	11.22	0.53	5.82	1.01
	Scheduled Caste	21.04	18.16	46.11	9.83	2.25	2.62	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Backward Class	41.07	21.09	9.67	10.12	7.00	10.40	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other	30.62	4.54	11.19	20.05	19.64	11.14	0.00	2.67	0.14
Manipur	Scheduled Tribe	5.83	9.62	17.59	39.19	14.68	9.86	0.07	3.09	0.07
	Scheduled Caste	0.50	2.62	22.72	40.87	22.10	4.58	0.89	4.06	1.65
	Other Backward Class	2.09	2.07	15.52	36.87	17.06	18.64	0.43	6.90	0.43
	Other	15.56	17.58	5.75	28.22	20.02	8.18	0.00	4.67	0.00

Mizoram	Scheduled Tribe	2.57	6.46	20.70	42.28	16.51	6.84	0.13	4.00	0.37
	Scheduled Caste	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Backward Class	0.00	2.46	69.03	22.41	1.23	4.86	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other	0.00	0.00	26.09	35.27	38.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tripura	Scheduled Tribe	8.56	25.29	34.95	23.32	6.24	1.47	0.01	0.14	0.02
	Scheduled Caste	10.27	23.47	32.62	25.28	5.80	1.68	0.03	0.85	0.00
	Other Backward Class	5.93	15.03	26.02	30.77	10.03	6.36	1.08	4.11	0.68
	Other	7.25	20.41	19.58	28.90	10.32	4.43	0.33	7.35	1.44
Meghalaya	Scheduled Tribe	8.91	21.50	34.33	19.16	7.40	4.59	0.32	3.14	0.45
	Scheduled Caste	0.00	29.15	7.57	33.97	2.66	14.65	0.00	11.99	0.00
	Other Backward Class	2.13	63.41	11.65	4.91	14.98	2.92	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other	13.19	28.41	12.55	19.23	11.37	4.20	2.13	8.03	0.89
Assam	Scheduled Tribe	8.39	11.88	26.67	37.92	9.27	3.73	0.05	1.88	0.18
	Scheduled Caste	11.68	10.49	19.16	36.09	15.59	3.49	0.59	2.42	0.48
	Other Backward Class	11.12	10.18	20.35	32.30	13.56	8.13	0.61	3.45	0.31
	Other	13.35	14.97	19.54	29.24	12.25	6.02	0.28	4.08	0.26
West Bengal	Scheduled Tribe	31.91	16.47	30.35	11.77	6.26	1.66	0.08	1.43	0.07
	Scheduled Caste	26.52	13.44	28.80	19.50	5.52	3.61	0.07	2.42	0.13
	Other Backward Class	9.61	5.61	27.22	30.53	12.42	5.61	1.10	6.54	1.31
	Other	20.01	11.26	28.41	20.48	8.86	4.83	0.30	5.14	0.70

Jharkhand	Scheduled Tribe	45.71	10.14	15.30	18.87	5.78	2.45	0.00	1.62	0.13
	Scheduled Caste	45.92	9.54	12.45	20.43	6.58	2.95	0.28	1.86	0.00
	Other Backward Class	31.40	11.06	15.26	24.83	8.95	5.06	0.44	2.98	0.02
	Other	14.99	6.27	10.95	21.80	16.45	10.21	0.44	16.73	2.04
Orissa	Scheduled Tribe	50.59	13.99	11.55	16.85	3.68	2.37	0.30	0.65	0.00
	Scheduled Caste	27.18	18.00	13.30	28.34	8.42	3.05	0.08	1.58	0.06
	Other Backward Class	24.26	10.28	11.73	28.12	12.46	6.60	0.17	4.93	1.45
	Other	6.75	7.80	10.38	38.02	15.46	8.93	1.07	9.44	2.15
Chattisgarh	Scheduled Tribe	42.10	18.13	21.98	9.36	3.01	3.60	1.00	0.66	0.17
	Scheduled Caste	28.05	19.24	21.42	20.87	6.49	1.82	0.54	1.00	0.56
	Other Backward Class	26.54	14.56	28.78	17.07	6.42	4.88	0.54	1.02	0.20
	Other	5.13	1.64	12.78	25.62	13.49	19.53	1.30	13.91	6.59
Madhya Pradesh	Scheduled Tribe	42.42	25.41	18.79	8.43	2.05	2.06	0.13	0.66	0.06
	Scheduled Caste	39.87	14.57	21.07	13.31	5.09	3.46	0.36	1.28	0.99
	Other Backward Class	25.06	13.95	23.91	21.88	5.84	6.13	0.14	2.32	0.78
	Other	12.54	6.49	15.16	23.09	11.36	13.58	0.82	11.04	5.91
Gujarat	Scheduled Tribe	32.70	10.51	16.28	26.90	7.61	3.73	0.58	1.46	0.23
	Scheduled Caste	20.07	12.80	19.74	26.97	9.54	6.05	2.11	1.87	0.86
	Other Backward Class	22.14	12.18	17.50	30.41	9.13	4.09	1.38	2.77	0.40
	Other	7.69	4.61	12.60	35.70	16.12	10.60	3.65	8.05	0.98

Daman and Diu	Scheduled Tribe	5.67	0.00	28.29	9.99	29.53	26.00	0.00	0.51	0.00
	Scheduled Caste	0.00	0.00	41.82	41.82	16.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Backward Class	2.71	0.00	10.88	38.47	22.77	17.64	2.79	4.74	0.00
	Other	1.55	1.22	15.27	44.10	18.43	12.62	0.37	6.44	0.00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	Scheduled Tribe	24.59	12.27	22.13	19.08	9.18	11.40	0.00	1.36	0.00
	Scheduled Caste	15.50	8.00	31.90	37.30	7.21	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Backward Class	0.00	0.00	15.34	53.15	4.45	8.29	3.01	12.74	3.01
	Other	12.70	2.94	16.99	35.98	17.53	7.05	1.43	4.40	0.98
Maharashtra	Scheduled Tribe	22.97	7.82	20.78	29.52	8.11	6.85	2.06	1.57	0.32
	Scheduled Caste	10.80	5.25	16.34	36.71	15.06	7.42	2.03	5.16	1.22
	Other Backward Class	10.06	5.53	11.70	37.25	14.79	11.79	2.37	5.23	1.28
	Other	7.31	4.20	11.57	34.00	19.21	11.49	2.99	7.98	1.24
Andhra Pradesh	Scheduled Tribe	48.09	6.45	14.93	11.97	9.01	7.64	0.48	1.38	0.04
	Scheduled Caste	36.31	8.17	15.73	18.47	10.98	5.82	0.51	3.38	0.63
	Other Backward Class	33.56	7.92	13.10	20.04	14.25	6.32	0.59	3.59	0.64
	Other	14.51	7.03	13.24	24.04	17.54	10.47	1.50	9.81	1.85
Karnataka	Scheduled Tribe	35.45	15.46	16.02	23.72	4.83	3.08	0.16	1.03	0.24
	Scheduled Caste	29.18	7.32	19.00	27.01	8.97	5.49	0.21	2.03	0.79
	Other Backward Class	22.79	7.45	16.71	29.44	14.08	5.89	1.19	2.08	0.36
	Other	13.40	6.30	11.26	30.84	18.53	10.72	1.23	6.87	0.85

Goa	Scheduled Tribe	5.11	2.55	15.57	31.57	7.27	24.06	0.00	13.87	0.00
	Scheduled Caste	15.13	17.92	10.34	19.68	10.01	9.13	3.81	13.98	0.00
	Other Backward Class	0.00	2.14	8.37	44.66	15.76	15.86	4.85	8.37	0.00
	Other	6.83	1.67	8.42	36.72	16.09	11.51	4.77	12.90	1.09
Lakshadweep	Scheduled Tribe	0.71	1.33	11.38	53.80	12.84	2.86	7.35	9.73	0.00
	Scheduled Caste	50.00	0.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Backward Class	0.00	8.63	51.27	15.74	24.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.60	39.58	0.00	0.00	24.31	15.51
Kerala	Scheduled Tribe	19.66	7.58	13.29	24.35	14.99	8.80	1.97	4.57	4.79
	Scheduled Caste	6.24	2.39	10.19	48.76	18.45	5.90	4.08	3.98	0.00
	Other Backward Class	1.17	2.54	10.14	45.67	20.56	9.66	3.51	5.63	1.12
	Other	1.03	0.95	5.61	34.45	21.96	12.42	7.33	12.93	3.31
Tamil Nadu	Scheduled Tribe	32.62	22.81	18.50	15.29	5.16	1.98	0.34	0.21	3.09
	Scheduled Caste	14.62	7.92	18.75	30.44	13.75	6.23	0.91	4.10	3.28
	Other Backward Class	11.00	6.81	20.53	27.74	13.68	10.60	2.96	5.31	1.38
	Other	1.12	0.91	9.85	25.96	21.20	14.98	2.85	19.03	4.09

Pondicherry	Scheduled Tribe	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Scheduled Caste	0.47	18.32	12.26	25.29	25.59	10.72	2.39	4.97	0.00
	Other Backward Class	1.64	5.53	17.19	26.73	23.75	12.18	5.12	5.22	2.63
	Other	29.52	0.00	2.13	10.82	7.53	7.70	7.88	20.96	13.46
Andaman & Nicobar	Scheduled Tribe	0.88	10.19	32.72	42.02	9.14	3.42	1.63	0.00	0.00
	Scheduled Caste	0.00	0.00	0.00	66.67	33.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other Backward Class	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Other	4.58	6.11	23.63	31.17	14.29	10.56	1.72	5.58	2.33

Source: Analysis of NFHS-3 (2005-06) Data

**TABLE 3.14**

**Educational Status of Youth (age group 15-34) by Indian States and Location**

States	Location	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	higher secondary	diploma/certificate	graduate	post graduate and above	Total
Jammu & Kashmir	Rural	24.19	5.44	17.97	28.73	15.15	6.69	0.18	1.39	0.26	100
	Urban	14.44	3.14	11.59	23.57	19.88	13.97	0.50	10.17	2.73	100
Himachal Pradesh	Rural	8.68	5.73	21.04	22.06	20.41	14.50	2.02	3.86	1.70	100
	Urban	4.74	5.14	13.86	15.66	20.05	16.81	3.00	14.38	6.36	100
Punjab	Rural	19.72	5.49	21.56	20.90	17.66	10.19	1.07	2.39	1.01	100
	Urban	11.23	4.23	14.58	17.33	20.25	17.15	1.78	9.64	3.81	100
Chandigarh	Rural	18.87	20.16	25.15	8.95	13.85	10.66	2.36	0.00	0.00	100
	Urban	4.88	2.52	7.98	19.52	12.17	25.84	0.00	23.23	3.86	100
Uttaranchal	Rural	12.52	6.12	19.92	23.89	14.16	10.93	1.56	7.15	3.75	100
	Urban	9.27	3.04	13.33	35.09	14.45	13.21	0.41	7.50	3.70	100
Haryana	Rural	18.44	6.77	25.77	21.08	14.69	9.35	0.47	2.77	0.66	100
	Urban	13.41	5.06	20.08	17.36	16.00	13.15	1.83	8.32	4.80	100
Delhi	Rural	6.86	7.77	23.68	19.60	15.72	10.93	0.69	14.74	0.01	100
	Urban	4.08	7.89	15.77	20.46	11.39	17.26	0.73	19.50	2.93	100
Rajasthan	Rural	40.99	9.21	20.76	17.24	5.89	3.88	0.06	1.47	0.50	100
	Urban	18.28	7.80	16.57	22.36	12.83	10.32	0.68	7.91	3.25	100
Uttar Pradesh	Rural	34.06	6.60	19.04	21.92	9.55	5.43	0.02	2.60	0.78	100
	Urban	19.98	6.38	14.83	18.92	14.97	10.89	0.59	8.60	4.84	100
Bihar	Rural	40.74	12.72	12.47	17.64	10.13	4.63	0.06	1.53	0.08	100
	Urban	23.54	8.19	12.03	18.64	15.00	12.68	0.63	8.20	1.08	100
Sikkim	Rural	7.70	16.75	37.34	23.44	10.77	2.80	0.00	1.13	0.07	100
	Urban	5.47	4.78	24.15	24.11	18.62	15.12	0.00	6.47	1.29	100
Arunachal Pradesh	Rural	33.83	14.49	17.14	19.53	8.23	4.28	0.19	2.15	0.17	100
	Urban	8.00	7.33	7.65	24.83	17.12	24.07	0.57	9.79	0.65	100
Nagaland	Rural	7.55	4.89	20.70	39.14	11.79	9.91	0.37	5.30	0.35	100
	Urban	12.79	4.19	15.44	29.65	14.79	14.28	0.79	5.48	2.59	100

Manipur	Rural	3.92	6.48	16.38	39.22	16.14	13.45	0.29	4.06	0.04	100
	Urban	4.56	3.15	15.05	32.20	16.78	18.02	0.24	8.97	1.03	100
Mizoram	Rural	4.61	10.12	30.63	36.03	11.63	3.92	0.02	2.94	0.10	100
	Urban	0.00	1.85	10.09	49.46	22.12	10.35	0.27	5.17	0.70	100
Tripura	Rural	8.34	23.35	30.23	26.62	7.05	2.29	0.21	1.74	0.18	100
	Urban	7.06	10.73	14.56	27.41	14.50	9.31	0.76	12.67	3.00	100
Meghalaya	Rural	10.29	25.07	34.69	18.02	6.32	3.24	0.19	2.07	0.12	100
	Urban	2.34	9.41	18.95	24.53	16.59	12.17	1.96	11.52	2.53	100
Assam	Rural	12.30	13.47	21.81	32.93	12.19	5.14	0.18	1.85	0.12	100
	Urban	7.04	6.53	12.63	24.66	15.18	13.31	1.86	17.16	1.65	100
West Bengal	Rural	25.10	12.90	30.53	19.04	6.63	3.17	0.18	2.33	0.12	100
	Urban	10.93	8.21	21.99	24.45	12.69	8.36	0.54	10.85	1.97	100
Jharkhand	Rural	39.76	11.05	15.25	21.79	6.80	2.93	0.11	2.32	0.00	100
	Urban	11.06	5.65	10.70	24.95	17.99	12.92	1.10	13.89	1.73	100
Orissa	Rural	29.59	12.90	12.03	27.62	9.08	4.86	0.12	2.94	0.85	100
	Urban	13.08	7.69	9.77	29.05	16.57	8.56	1.84	11.67	1.77	100
Chhattisgarh	Rural	34.50	17.18	25.14	14.67	4.56	3.08	0.35	0.46	0.07	100
	Urban	8.15	5.97	20.00	21.67	12.43	15.75	2.54	9.30	4.19	100
Madhya Pradesh	Rural	34.50	17.48	21.71	16.26	4.23	4.00	0.12	1.06	0.63	100
	Urban	10.88	6.13	17.27	23.13	11.82	13.56	0.91	11.21	5.10	100
Gujarat	Rural	23.08	11.07	17.17	29.78	9.83	4.76	1.78	2.35	0.18	100
	Urban	9.90	5.63	13.02	34.30	14.52	10.12	2.85	8.17	1.48	100
Daman and Diu	Rural	0.44	0.93	14.04	44.07	19.27	14.24	1.09	5.92	0.00	100
	Urban	5.86	0.00	15.65	31.93	23.73	16.82	1.92	4.08	0.00	100
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	Rural	18.31	7.10	22.31	31.37	12.79	6.10	0.00	2.03	0.00	100
	Urban	2.99	3.81	10.58	27.42	13.48	18.47	7.78	10.00	5.48	100
Maharashtra	Rural	12.46	6.49	15.26	37.02	15.19	8.46	1.42	3.18	0.52	100
	Urban	7.03	3.17	10.31	31.99	17.47	13.49	4.22	10.24	2.08	100

Andhra Pradesh	Rural	36.33	8.15	14.53	19.31	12.61	5.61	0.33	2.80	0.33	100
	Urban	15.05	6.37	11.85	22.31	17.70	11.81	2.03	10.48	2.40	100
Karnataka	Rural	26.31	9.19	17.03	28.05	12.53	4.41	0.51	1.73	0.25	100
	Urban	10.21	4.21	10.42	31.50	17.84	14.09	1.99	8.35	1.39	100
Goa	Rural	7.53	2.38	5.62	45.59	14.06	12.59	5.08	6.72	0.45	100
	Urban	6.48	3.53	10.86	29.21	16.25	11.52	4.26	16.69	1.19	100
Laksha- dweep	Rural	0.42	0.97	9.79	56.26	7.50	2.35	10.02	12.68	0.00	100
	Urban	1.15	1.79	13.68	49.48	18.59	3.15	4.53	7.20	0.43	100
Kerala	Rural	2.06	2.32	9.88	44.12	20.69	9.12	4.31	6.33	1.16	100
	Urban	1.49	1.79	6.55	40.24	20.20	12.22	4.95	9.79	2.76	100
Tamil Nadu	Rural	16.35	8.26	20.64	29.35	12.29	7.53	2.01	2.66	0.92	100
	Urban	5.00	5.33	18.26	26.30	16.19	12.69	3.07	9.64	3.52	100
Pondicherry	Rural	2.61	6.69	19.41	27.39	22.60	11.61	6.79	1.93	0.98	100
	Urban	2.74	9.76	12.06	24.24	24.08	11.60	2.87	8.97	3.67	100
Andaman & Nicobar	Rural	3.40	7.18	25.72	30.64	13.84	10.24	1.71	5.07	2.21	100
	Urban	7.48	3.60	18.92	36.42	14.60	9.55	1.72	5.67	2.03	100
All India	Rural	27.72	9.78	18.95	23.92	10.48	5.58	0.60	2.45	0.52	100
	Urban	11.31	5.60	14.23	25.74	15.73	12.36	2.03	10.06	2.94	100

Source: Analysis of NSS 62<sup>nd</sup> round, 2005-06 Data

**TABLE 3.15**

**Educational Status of Youth (age group 15-34) by Sex and Indian State**

States	Sex	Illiterate	Literate but Below Primary	Primary	Middle	Secondary	Higher Secondary	Diploma/Certificate	Graduate	Post Graduate and Above	Total
Jammu & Kashmir	Male	13.46	4.54	18.12	30.33	19.45	9.05	0.45	3.87	0.74	100
	Female	31.67	5.45	15.14	24.86	12.50	7.18	0.03	2.38	0.78	100
Himachal Pradesh	Male	3.77	4.23	20.12	23.42	22.30	16.70	2.62	4.42	2.41	100
	Female	12.72	7.08	20.59	19.55	18.50	12.80	1.62	5.28	1.87	100
Punjab	Male	15.02	5.42	20.27	19.76	19.18	13.14	1.74	4.18	1.30	100
	Female	18.94	4.66	17.98	19.62	17.80	11.86	0.83	5.60	2.71	100
Chandigarh	Male	8.63	8.58	12.28	21.27	11.44	21.86	0.78	15.16	0.00	100
	Female	6.38	2.70	10.19	12.56	13.86	24.10	0.06	23.10	7.05	100
Uttaranchal	Male	7.71	2.75	19.45	32.13	16.05	13.12	2.65	4.08	2.07	100
	Female	15.37	7.75	17.32	21.60	12.59	10.00	0.04	10.09	5.25	100
Haryana	Male	9.99	6.57	25.85	19.42	18.99	10.74	1.28	5.77	1.41	100
	Female	24.93	6.06	22.62	20.89	10.71	9.90	0.32	2.49	2.08	100
Delhi	Male	1.73	4.36	15.43	19.47	15.85	18.83	0.95	22.22	1.16	100
	Female	7.45	11.91	18.07	21.40	7.30	13.92	0.46	15.23	4.26	100
Rajasthan	Male	21.29	10.11	23.27	22.94	9.66	7.33	0.26	3.92	1.22	100
	Female	52.06	7.53	15.96	13.35	5.01	3.13	0.14	1.82	1.02	100
Uttar Pradesh	Male	19.35	8.01	20.24	25.86	12.66	7.51	0.24	4.43	1.71	100
	Female	44.58	4.90	15.82	16.12	8.41	5.48	0.03	3.17	1.51	100
Bihar	Male	25.85	13.06	14.06	21.88	13.69	7.54	0.22	3.41	0.29	100
	Female	52.73	11.46	10.73	13.44	7.41	3.23	0.02	0.91	0.07	100
Sikkim	Male	3.04	15.28	37.78	22.82	13.86	5.47	0.00	1.53	0.22	100
	Female	11.91	15.35	33.70	24.22	9.54	3.07	0.00	2.01	0.20	100

Arunachal Pradesh	Male	23.57	13.61	16.37	20.99	12.16	9.33	0.37	3.18	0.42	100
	Female	36.74	13.23	15.05	19.61	6.81	5.01	0.11	3.38	0.05	100
Nagaland	Male	7.49	1.77	16.60	40.49	11.93	12.85	0.58	7.39	0.91	100
	Female	10.30	7.79	22.29	32.86	13.19	9.08	0.37	3.21	0.91	100
Manipur	Male	2.45	3.49	14.32	38.64	18.09	14.99	0.01	7.62	0.38	100
	Female	5.63	7.73	17.70	36.41	14.59	14.17	0.54	3.04	0.20	100
Mizoram	Male	2.03	7.65	21.79	40.53	15.97	6.78	0.16	4.81	0.28	100
	Female	3.05	5.15	21.00	43.61	16.72	6.85	0.10	3.06	0.46	100
Tripura	Male	5.86	20.37	28.37	27.68	9.26	3.79	0.53	3.70	0.44	100
	Female	10.59	23.01	27.89	25.72	6.76	2.63	0.02	2.68	0.69	100
Meghalaya	Male	7.51	24.14	33.45	17.86	7.51	4.28	0.46	4.32	0.47	100
	Female	10.53	21.56	31.43	19.96	8.11	4.80	0.44	2.71	0.47	100
Assam	Male	7.70	10.91	19.99	35.18	13.57	6.46	0.63	5.20	0.35	100
	Female	15.69	14.57	21.75	29.11	11.45	5.48	0.09	1.66	0.20	100
West Bengal	Male	15.85	12.59	30.26	20.44	9.53	5.23	0.42	5.08	0.60	100
	Female	28.11	11.00	26.78	20.13	6.45	3.47	0.10	3.46	0.50	100
Jharkhand	Male	21.21	10.39	15.56	27.85	11.54	6.24	0.58	6.37	0.27	100
	Female	47.96	9.35	12.82	16.28	6.46	3.68	0.02	2.95	0.48	100
Orissa	Male	17.45	13.44	13.69	30.00	12.16	5.88	0.71	5.28	1.39	100
	Female	35.44	10.83	9.84	25.92	8.61	5.08	0.12	3.51	0.65	100
Chattisgarh	Male	18.54	14.94	24.99	21.06	8.27	8.16	0.95	2.41	0.69	100
	Female	40.71	15.26	23.39	10.86	3.77	2.69	0.56	1.78	0.97	100
Madhya Pradesh	Male	18.07	14.78	24.50	21.31	6.70	8.12	0.38	4.06	2.08	100
	Female	40.60	14.33	15.98	14.17	5.55	4.49	0.26	3.20	1.42	100
Gujarat	Male	9.84	9.44	16.65	35.40	12.78	7.45	3.17	4.64	0.63	100
	Female	28.97	8.87	14.63	26.46	9.87	5.61	0.92	4.04	0.63	100
Daman and Diu	Male	0.36	0.48	9.80	43.05	20.33	16.23	2.40	7.34	0.00	100
	Female	4.58	0.82	20.76	36.38	21.19	13.57	0.00	2.71	0.00	100

Dadra & Nagar Haveli	Male	9.20	7.02	16.73	39.09	13.38	10.22	1.19	2.61	0.55	100
	Female	29.83	6.39	28.77	17.20	11.95	2.29	0.00	3.10	0.48	100
Maharashtra	Male	5.76	4.62	12.66	37.01	16.39	12.42	3.59	6.40	1.14	100
	Female	15.46	5.72	13.91	32.57	15.80	8.31	1.37	5.69	1.17	100
Andhra Pradesh	Male	20.52	7.90	14.10	22.25	16.52	9.19	1.33	6.96	1.24	100
	Female	40.65	7.47	13.56	18.01	11.45	5.34	0.24	2.75	0.53	100
Karnataka	Male	13.83	8.60	15.77	31.83	15.51	7.87	1.41	4.47	0.70	100
	Female	29.38	6.64	14.16	26.20	12.74	6.88	0.49	3.01	0.49	100
Goa	Male	4.17	1.59	9.78	36.03	17.53	14.39	6.20	9.57	0.73	100
	Female	9.43	4.42	7.77	35.70	13.37	9.71	3.10	15.47	1.03	100
Lakshdweep	Male	0.27	0.95	15.11	48.26	10.07	3.34	6.20	15.79	0.00	100
	Female	1.30	1.82	8.80	56.78	16.40	2.24	7.98	4.22	0.44	100
Kerala	Male	1.30	2.23	10.02	46.11	19.80	8.23	5.34	5.70	1.28	100
	Female	2.54	2.17	8.23	40.44	21.33	11.38	3.62	8.52	1.78	100
Tamil Nadu	Male	7.82	6.05	21.10	27.54	15.37	10.23	4.10	5.79	2.00	100
	Female	15.60	8.08	18.34	28.70	12.40	8.98	0.85	5.12	1.92	100
Pondicherry	Male	0.42	5.60	16.27	25.19	21.16	16.17	6.86	6.19	2.13	100
	Female	4.86	11.13	14.28	26.02	25.61	7.22	2.39	5.64	2.85	100
Andaman & Nicobar	Male	2.88	6.37	24.69	33.90	16.32	6.87	0.77	5.76	2.44	100
	Female	6.08	6.35	23.51	29.64	11.23	13.95	2.85	4.54	1.85	100
All India	Male	15.02	9.03	19.09	27.11	13.46	8.54	1.43	5.13	1.19	100
	Female	32.46	8.32	16.24	21.48	10.13	6.07	0.49	3.69	1.12	100

Source: Analysis of NSS 62<sup>nd</sup> round, 2005-06 Data

**TABLE 3.16**

**Literacy Status of Youth by Religion, Caste and Standard of Living**

State	Religion			Caste				Standard of Living			Total
	Hindu	Muslim	Other	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Low	Middle	High	
A & N Island											
Illiterate	2 (2.5)	0 (0)	3 (7.1)	(0)	1 (5.3)	0 (0)	4 (4.7)	4 (8.5)	1 (3.1)	0 (0)	5 (4.1)
Literate	77 (97.5)	2 (100)	39 (92.9)	(0)	18 (94.7)	19 (100)	81 (95.3)	43 (91.5)	31 (96.9)	37 (100)	118 (95.9)
Assam											
Illiterate	57 (18)	5 (10.9)	12 (18.8)	5 (8.1)	16 (23.2)	45 (24.6)	5 (4.5)	29 (24.8)	12 (15)	8 (7.3)	74 (17.3)
Literate	260 (82)	41 (89.1)	52 (81.3)	57 (91.9)	53 (76.8)	138 (75.4)	106 (95.5)	88 (75.2)	68 (85)	102 (92.7)	353 (82.7)
Delhi											
Illiterate	12 (2.8)	0 (0)	1 (3.8)	3 (3.4)	0 (0)	2 (3)	8 (2.2)	5 (50)	1 (4.5)	6 (1.4)	13 (2.5)
Literate	423 (97.2)	63 (100)	25 (96.2)	86 (96.6)	9 (100)	64 (97)	353 (97.8)	5 (50)	21 (95.5)	434 (98.6)	511 (97.5)
Jammu & Kashmir											
Illiterate	27 (13.4)	48 (23.4)	0 (0)	13 (16.5)	10 (11.5)	2 (10.5)	49 (22.1)	34 (36.2)	16 (18)	11 (7)	75 (18.4)
Literate	174 (86.6)	157 (76.6)	2 (100)	66 (83.5)	77 (88.5)	17 (89.5)	173 (77.9)	60 (63.8)	73 (82)	147 (93)	333 (81.6)
Kerala											
Illiterate	3 (15)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (5.3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.9)	0 (0)	0 (0)	3 (1.6)	3 (1)
Literate	199 (98.5)	33 (100)	54 (100)	36 (94.7)	14 (100)	123 (100)	113 (99.1)	21 (100)	51 (100)	183 (98.4)	286 (99)
Maharashtra											
Illiterate	54 (12.6)	5 (21.7)	3 (10.7)	8 (11.9)	7 (31.8)	16 (8.3)	31 (15.8)	47 (22.4)	6 (6.1)	8 (4.9)	62 (13)
Literate	373 (87.4)	18 (78.3)	25 (89.3)	59 (88.1)	15 (68.2)	177 (91.7)	165 (84.2)	163 (77.6)	92 (93.9)	155 (95.1)	416 (87)
Nagaland											
Illiterate	0 (0)	0 (0)	66 (18.2)	2 (28.6)	63 (17.9)	0 (0)	1 (5)	49 (47.1)	7 (9.6)	6 (3.8)	66 (17.1)
Literate	17 (100)	7 (100)	296 (81.8)	5 (71.4)	288 (82.1)	8 (100)	19 (95)	55 (52.9)	66 (90.4)	150 (96.2)	320 (82.9)

Rajasthan											
Illiterate	129 (58.4)	1 (20)	1 (25)	70 (73.7)	17 (85)	37 (45.1)	7 (21.2)	67 (65)	5 (55.6)	7 (21.2)	131 (57)
Literate	92 (41.6)	4 (80)	3 (75)	25 (26.3)	3 (15)	45 (54.9)	26 (78.8)	36 (35)	4 (44.4)	26 (78.8)	99 (43)
Tamil Nadu											
Illiterate	72 (20.2)	1 (5)	1 (7.7)	29 (35.8)	5 (100)	21 (12.7)	19 (13.8)	56 (31.5)	10 (11.2)	8 (6.9)	74 (19)
Literate	285 (79.8)	19 (95)	12 (92.3)	52 (64.2)	0 (0)	145 (87.3)	119 (86.2)	122 (68.5)	79 (88.8)	108 (93.1)	316 (81)
Uttar Pradesh											
Illiterate	66 (12.8)	6 (8.8)	(0)	42 (26.4)	1 (9.1)	22 (8.7)	7 (4.4)	53 (22.7)	11 (7.9)	5 (2.7)	72 (12.3)
Literate	450 (87.2)	62 (91.2)	(0)	117 (73.6)	10 (90.9)	230 (91.3)	151 (95.6)	180 (77.3)	129 (92.1)	182 (97.3)	512 (87.7)
West Bengal											
Illiterate	45 (23.2)	9 (25.7)	2 (100)	21 (30.9)	23 (69.7)	1 (14.3)	11 (8.9)	44 (36.1)	3 (8.3)	0 (0)	56 (24.2)
Literate	149 (76.8)	26 (74.3)	0 (0)	47 (69.1)	10 (30.3)	6 (85.7)	112 (91.1)	78 (63.9)	33 (91.7)	55 (100)	175 (75.8)
Total											
Illiterate	467 (15.7)	75 (14.8)	89 (14.9)	195 (26.2)	143 (22.3)	146 (13.1)	143 (9.2)	388 (31.3)	72 (10)	62 (3.8)	631 (15.5)
Literate	2499 (84.3)	432 (85.2)	508 (85.1)	550 (73.8)	497 (77.7)	972 (86.9)	1418 (90.8)	851 (68.7)	647 (90)	1579 (96.2)	3439 (84.5)

Source : primary data, TISS, 2009

Figures in brackets are percentages

**TABLE 3.17**

**Educational Status of Youth by Indian State, Religion, Caste and Standard of Living**

Educational status among States	Religion			Caste				Standard of Living			Total
	Hindu	Muslim	Other	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Low	Middle	High	
<b>A &amp; N Island</b>											
Up to primary	---	6 (33.3)	2 (10)	11 (12.9)	---	6 (33.3)	2 (10)	11 (12.9)	13 (27.7)	4 (12.5)	0 (0)
Up to secondary	---	12 (66.7)	3 (15)	25 (29.4)	---	12 (66.7)	3 (15)	25 (29.4)	23 (48.9)	11 (34.4)	4 (10.8)
Up to SSC	---	0 (0)	2 (10)	11 (12.9)	---	0 (0)	2 (10)	11 (12.9)	5 (10.6)	7 (21.9)	1 (2.7)
Higher than SSC	---	0 (0)	13 (65)	38 (44.7)	---	0 (0)	13 (65)	38 (44.7)	6 (12.8)	10 (31.3)	32 (86.5)
<b>Assam</b>											
Up to primary	20 (27)	9 (10.7)	30 (15.3)	15 (11.8)	20 (27)	9 (10.7)	30 (15.3)	15 (11.8)	22 (18)	23 (25.3)	9 (7.3)
Up to secondary	37 (50)	51 (60.7)	126 (64.3)	77 (60.6)	37 (50)	51 (60.7)	126 (64.3)	77 (60.6)	93 (76.2)	52 (57.1)	62 (50)
Up to SSC	1 (1.4)	5 (6)	3 (1.5)	1 (0.8)	1 (1.4)	5 (6)	3 (1.5)	1 (0.8)	0 (0)	2 (2.2)	7 (5.6)
Higher than SSC	16 (21.6)	19 (22.6)	37 (18.9)	34 (26.8)	16 (21.6)	19 (22.6)	37 (18.9)	34 (26.8)	7 (5.7)	14 (15.4)	46 (37.1)
<b>Delhi</b>											
Up to primary	4 (4.7)	0 (0)	2 (3.1)	11 (3.1)	4 (4.7)	0 (0)	2 (3.1)	11 (3.1)	2 (25)	2 (10)	12 (2.8)
Up to secondary	29 (34.1)	2 (20)	20 (31.3)	53 (14.9)	29 (34.1)	2 (20)	20 (31.3)	53 (14.9)	3 (37.5)	6 (30)	87 (20)
Up to SSC	23 (27.1)	2 (20)	20 (31.3)	95 (26.7)	23 (27.1)	2 (20)	20 (31.3)	95 (26.7)	3 (37.5)	7 (35)	115 (26.5)
Higher than SSC	29 (34.1)	6 (60)	22 (34.4)	197 (55.3)	29 (34.1)	6 (60)	22 (34.4)	197 (55.3)	0 (0)	5 (25)	220 (50.7)

<b>Jammu &amp; Kashmir</b>											
Up to primary	10 (13)	12 (10.8)	1 (3.7)	21 (7.3)	10 (13)	12 (10.8)	1 (3.7)	21 (7.3)	20 (15.3)	12 (11)	8 (4.3)
Up to secondary	50 (64.9)	66 (59.5)	10 (37)	127 (44.1)	50 (64.9)	66 (59.5)	10 (37)	127 (44.1)	58 (44.3)	68 (62.4)	98 (53)
Up to SSC	6 (7.8)	1 (0.9)	9 (33.3)	75 (26)	6 (7.8)	1 (0.9)	9 (33.3)	75 (26)	36 (27.5)	13 (11.9)	28 (15.1)
Higher than SSC	11 (14.3)	32 (28.8)	7 (25.9)	65 (22.6)	11 (14.3)	32 (28.8)	7 (25.9)	65 (22.6)	17 (13)	16 (14.7)	51 (27.6)
<b>Kerala</b>											
Up to primary	2 (5.4)	2 (13.3)	0 (0)	2 (1.7)	2 (5.4)	2 (13.3)	0 (0)	2 (1.7)	1 (4.3)	0 (0)	2 (1.1)
Up to secondary	11 (29.7)	4 (26.7)	8 (6.3)	6 (5.2)	11 (29.7)	4 (26.7)	8 (6.3)	6 (5.2)	1 (4.3)	3 (5.6)	16 (8.7)
Up to SSC	12 (32.4)	5 (33.3)	43 (34.1)	33 (28.7)	12 (32.4)	5 (33.3)	43 (34.1)	33 (28.7)	15 (65.2)	22 (40.7)	49 (26.8)
Higher than SSC	12 (32.4)	4 (26.7)	75 (59.5)	74 (64.3)	12 (32.4)	4 (26.7)	75 (59.5)	74 (64.3)	6 (26.1)	29 (53.7)	116 (63.4)
<b>Maharashtra</b>											
Up to primary	12 (17.6)	5 (26.3)	18 (9.4)	24 (12.6)	12 (17.6)	5 (26.3)	18 (9.4)	24 (12.6)	38 (20)	10 (9.7)	10 (5.9)
Up to secondary	21 (30.9)	3 (15.8)	41 (21.5)	55 (28.8)	21 (30.9)	3 (15.8)	41 (21.5)	55 (28.8)	60 (31.6)	27 (26.2)	32 (18.8)
Up to SSC	17 (25)	7 (36.8)	57 (29.8)	51 (26.7)	17 (25)	7 (36.8)	57 (29.8)	51 (26.7)	59 (31.1)	32 (31.1)	38 (22.4)
Higher than SSC	18 (26.5)	4 (21.1)	75 (39.3)	61 (31.9)	18 (26.5)	4 (21.1)	75 (39.3)	61 (31.9)	33 (17.4)	34 (33)	90 (52.9)

Nagaland											
Up to primary	1 (20)	114 (30.8)	1 (12.5)	2 (9.1)	1 (20)	114 (30.8)	1 (12.5)	2 (9.1)	64 (62.7)	24 (27)	15 (9.5)
Up to secondary	3 (60)	149 (40.3)	0 (0)	7 (31.8)	3 (60)	149 (40.3)	0 (0)	7 (31.8)	29 (28.4)	43 (48.3)	60 (38)
Up to SSC	0 (0)	3 (0.8)	0 (0)	3 (13.6)	0 (0)	3 (0.8)	0 (0)	3 (13.6)	2 (2)	1 (1.1)	1 (0.6)
Higher than SSC	1 (20)	104 (28.1)	7 (87.5)	10 (45.5)	1 (20)	104 (28.1)	7 (87.5)	10 (45.5)	7 (6.9)	21 (23.6)	82 (51.9)
Rajasthan											
Up to primary	11 (8.8)	4 (25)	23 (11.9)	2 (2.6)	11 (8.8)	4 (25)	23 (11.9)	2 (2.6)	21 (11.5)	3 (10)	7 (6.9)
Up to secondary	77 (61.6)	7 (43.8)	100 (51.8)	23 (29.5)	77 (61.6)	7 (43.8)	100 (51.8)	23 (29.5)	107 (58.5)	15 (50)	39 (38.2)
Up to SSC	27 (21.6)	5 (31.3)	56 (29)	41 (52.6)	27 (21.6)	5 (31.3)	56 (29)	41 (52.6)	44 (24)	10 (33.3)	41 (40.2)
Higher than SSC	10 (8)	0 (0)	14 (7.3)	12 (15.4)	10 (8)	0 (0)	14 (7.3)	12 (15.4)	11 (6)	2 (6.7)	15 (14.7)
Tamil Nadu											
Up to primary	47 (43.5)	2 (40)	34 (15.1)	39 (20.9)	47 (43.5)	2 (40)	34 (15.1)	39 (20.9)	81 (32)	19 (15.7)	18 (12.9)
Up to secondary	33 (30.6)	3 (60)	111 (49.3)	83 (44.4)	33 (30.6)	3 (60)	111 (49.3)	83 (44.4)	118 (46.6)	53 (43.8)	56 (40)
Up to SSC	17 (15.7)	0 (0)	32 (14.2)	31 (16.6)	17 (15.7)	0 (0)	32 (14.2)	31 (16.6)	27 (10.7)	27 (22.3)	24 (17.1)
Higher than SSC	11 (10.2)	0 (0)	48 (21.3)	34 (18.2)	11 (10.2)	0 (0)	48 (21.3)	34 (18.2)	27 (10.7)	22 (18.2)	42 (30)

Uttar Pradesh											
Up to primary	27 (23.5)	2 (20)	29 (12.7)	14 (9.1)	27 (23.5)	2 (20)	29 (12.7)	14 (9.1)	41 (22.9)	27 (20.6)	5 (2.8)
Up to secondary	30 (26.1)	5 (50)	57 (24.9)	27 (17.5)	30 (26.1)	5 (50)	57 (24.9)	27 (17.5)	60 (33.5)	37 (28.2)	20 (11)
Up to SSC	32 (27.8)	2 (20)	56 (24.5)	41 (26.6)	32 (27.8)	2 (20)	56 (24.5)	41 (26.6)	46 (25.7)	35 (26.7)	45 (24.9)
Higher than SSC	26 (22.6)	1 (10)	87 (38)	72 (46.8)	26 (22.6)	1 (10)	87 (38)	72 (46.8)	32 (17.9)	32 (24.4)	111 (61.3)
West Bengal											
Up to primary	89 (57.1)	19 (52.8)	4 (19)	95 (36.3)	89 (57.1)	19 (52.8)	4 (19)	95 (36.3)	133 (53.8)	31 (34.4)	17 (18.5)
Up to secondary	48 (30.8)	16 (44.4)	13 (61.9)	101 (38.5)	48 (30.8)	16 (44.4)	13 (61.9)	101 (38.5)	88 (35.6)	38 (42.2)	38 (41.3)
Up to SSC	4 (2.6)	0 (0)	2 (9.5)	28 (10.7)	4 (2.6)	0 (0)	2 (9.5)	28 (10.7)	13 (5.3)	14 (15.6)	5 (5.4)
Higher than SSC	15 (9.6)	1 (2.8)	2 (9.5)	38 (14.5)	15 (9.6)	1 (2.8)	2 (9.5)	38 (14.5)	13 (5.3)	7 (7.8)	32 (34.8)
Total											
Up to primary	515 (15.2)	125 (18.5)	143 (22.3)	223 (26.2)	175 (25.2)	144 (11.1)	236 (12.7)	436 (29.4)	155 (17.8)	103 (5.7)	783 (16.6)
Up to secondary	1251 (36.8)	244 (36.1)	235 (36.7)	339 (39.9)	318 (45.8)	489 (37.6)	584 (31.3)	640 (43.1)	353 (40.6)	512 (28.3)	1730 (36.7)
Up to SSC	653 (19.2)	149 (22)	57 (8.9)	139 (16.4)	30 (4.3)	280 (21.5)	410 (22)	250 (16.8)	170 (19.5)	354 (19.6)	859 (18.2)
Higher than SSC	979 (28.8)	158 (23.4)	205 (32)	149 (17.5)	171 (24.6)	387 (29.8)	635 (34)	159 (10.7)	192 (22.1)	837 (46.3)	1342 (28.5)

Source : primary data, TISS, 2009

Figures in brackets are percentages

## Vocational Education

**TABLE 3.18**

**Status of Vocational Training by Indian States (Percentage of Youth Received Vocational Education)**

States	Receiving Formal Vocational Training (I)	Received Vocational Training Formal (II)	Non-Formal Vocational Education Hereditary Others (III)	Vocational Education Others (IV)	Total (V=I+II+III+IV+V)
Jammu & Kashmir	0.53	0.31	5.87	3.06	9.77
Himachal Pradesh	2.22	5.80	0.71	1.97	10.70
Punjab	1.87	1.71	4.72	5.63	13.94
Chandigarh	0.00	0.82	0.07	0.00	0.89
Uttaranchal	1.52	0.13	0.00	0.09	1.74
Haryana	1.40	2.48	0.68	5.64	10.20
Delhi	0.47	1.95	1.39	3.04	6.85
Rajasthan	0.31	0.87	0.95	1.73	3.85
Uttar Pradesh	0.52	0.64	1.86	2.92	5.94
Bihar	0.13	0.27	6.12	0.42	6.94
Sikkim	0.09	1.65	0.23	3.06	5.03
Arunachal Pradesh	0.09	1.10	2.89	0.09	4.18
Nagaland	0.53	1.74	0.59	2.91	5.76
Manipur	0.83	0.80	5.60	0.37	7.59
Mizoram	0.27	2.53	0.11	0.25	3.16
Tripura	0.25	0.16	0.85	0.00	1.26
Meghalaya	0.71	0.15	1.38	0.27	2.52
Assam	1.05	0.88	1.72	0.84	4.49
West Bengal	0.72	1.09	5.48	5.25	12.54
Jharkhand	0.68	0.35	2.27	0.44	3.74
Orissa	0.69	0.96	4.75	2.04	8.43
Chhattisgarh	1.18	1.08	3.34	1.84	7.44

Madhya Pradesh	0.95	0.78	3.59	1.38	6.71
Gujarat	1.58	1.76	3.93	2.97	10.24
Daman and Diu	1.23	6.61	12.32	0.88	21.03
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.05	2.33	0.00	0.00	2.38
Maharashtra	1.64	3.92	1.74	1.34	8.64
Andhra Pradesh	0.85	1.34	4.98	3.93	11.09
Karnataka	0.90	1.55	0.70	1.79	4.95
Goa	2.65	6.89	0.01	0.62	10.17
Lakshadweep	3.36	10.70	0.37	1.94	16.37
Kerala	3.96	8.88	1.63	7.01	21.48
Tamil Nadu	1.32	3.56	1.50	3.15	9.53
Pondicherry	1.05	3.28	0.25	4.52	9.10
Andaman & Nicobar	2.68	7.81	2.08	4.08	16.66
All India	1.01	1.73	2.91	2.71	8.35

Source: NSS 62<sup>nd</sup> round, 2005-06

**TABLE 3.19****Status of Vocational Training of Youth (age group 15-34) by Indian States and Location**

States	Location	Receiving Formal Vocational Training (I)	Received Vocational Training Formal (II)	Non-Formal Vocational Education Hereditary Others (III)	Vocational Education Others (IV)	Total (V=I+II+III+IV+V)
Jammu & Kashmir	Rural	0.43	0.06	6.88	3.06	10.44
	Urban	0.90	1.31	1.86	3.06	7.14
Himachal Pradesh	Rural	1.95	5.64	0.68	1.85	10.12
	Urban	4.80	7.41	0.93	3.14	16.28
Punjab	Rural	1.43	1.37	5.71	5.98	14.49
	Urban	2.75	2.41	2.72	4.93	12.81
Chandigarh	Rural	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.40
	Urban	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
Uttaranchal	Rural	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.70
	Urban	0.93	0.54	0.00	0.39	1.87
Haryana	Rural	1.07	2.03	0.66	6.44	10.22
	Urban	2.30	3.71	0.73	3.41	10.16
Delhi	Rural	0.00	2.56	7.35	5.76	15.66
	Urban	0.53	1.88	0.69	2.73	5.83
Rajasthan	Rural	0.20	0.66	0.85	1.53	3.25
	Urban	0.67	1.56	1.25	2.41	5.90
Uttar Pradesh	Rural	0.36	0.47	1.92	2.41	5.17
	Urban	1.09	1.25	1.66	4.79	8.79
Bihar	Rural	0.07	0.17	6.62	0.35	7.21
	Urban	0.65	1.13	1.85	1.05	4.69
Sikkim	Rural	0.00	1.53	0.12	2.77	4.42
	Urban	0.84	2.67	1.23	5.52	10.25

Arunachal Pradesh	Rural	0.02	0.80	3.32	0.02	4.16
	Urban	0.56	3.16	0.00	0.56	4.28
Nagaland	Rural	0.52	1.92	0.77	3.39	6.60
	Urban	0.56	1.16	0.00	1.40	3.11
Manipur	Rural	0.86	0.59	6.23	0.05	7.72
	Urban	0.74	1.45	3.70	1.32	7.21
Mizoram	Rural	0.35	2.23	0.19	0.19	2.96
	Urban	0.17	2.90	0.00	0.34	3.41
Tripura	Rural	0.00	0.00	0.98	0.00	0.98
	Urban	1.94	1.22	0.00	0.02	3.18
Meghalaya	Rural	0.77	0.15	1.61	0.13	2.66
	Urban	0.40	0.16	0.09	1.05	1.70
Assam	Rural	0.97	0.43	1.74	0.87	4.00
	Urban	1.79	5.08	1.50	0.63	9.00
West Bengal	Rural	0.44	0.80	6.37	4.56	12.17
	Urban	1.66	2.03	2.50	7.57	13.75
Jharkhand	Rural	0.19	0.09	2.79	0.41	3.48
	Urban	2.40	1.25	0.45	0.53	4.63
Orissa	Rural	0.33	0.82	5.22	1.60	7.97
	Urban	2.58	1.70	2.27	4.33	10.89
Chattisgarh	Rural	0.44	0.50	3.75	1.66	6.37
	Urban	4.37	3.56	1.54	2.59	12.06
Madhya Pradesh	Rural	0.49	0.44	3.75	0.88	5.55
	Urban	2.28	1.77	3.16	2.82	10.03
Gujarat	Rural	1.13	0.42	4.80	2.33	8.68
	Urban	2.39	4.14	2.37	4.12	13.02
Daman and Diu	Rural	1.24	7.73	11.48	0.79	21.25
	Urban	1.18	3.57	14.60	1.10	20.44
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	Rural	0.00	1.31	0.00	0.00	1.31
	Urban	0.59	12.94	0.00	0.00	13.53

Maharashtra	Rural	0.80	2.15	2.57	0.59	6.11
	Urban	2.86	6.48	0.55	2.42	12.31
Andhra Pradesh	Rural	0.59	0.55	5.97	4.00	11.12
	Urban	1.55	3.49	2.24	3.72	11.00
Karnataka	Rural	0.58	0.55	0.61	1.53	3.27
	Urban	1.62	3.77	0.89	2.38	8.65
Goa	Rural	2.83	2.95	0.02	0.00	5.80
	Urban	2.55	9.21	0.00	0.99	12.75
Lakshdweep	Rural	5.54	16.87	0.67	0.83	23.92
	Urban	1.57	5.67	0.14	2.84	10.22
Kerala	Rural	4.13	8.33	1.55	7.08	21.09
	Urban	3.43	10.68	1.89	6.77	22.75
Tamil Nadu	Rural	1.07	2.13	1.92	4.09	9.21
	Urban	1.69	5.69	0.88	1.74	10.00
Pondicherry	Rural	0.71	2.10	0.03	5.57	8.41
	Urban	1.37	4.36	0.45	3.56	9.74
Anademan & Nicobar	Rural	2.19	6.37	2.50	2.96	14.03
	Urban	4.36	12.78	0.62	7.97	25.73
All India	Rural	0.68	1.06	3.40	2.44	7.59
	Urban	1.91	3.59	1.54	3.43	10.47

Source: NSS 62<sup>nd</sup> round, 2005-06

**TABLE 3.20**

**Status of Vocational Training of Youth (age group 15-34) by Indian States and Sex**

States	Sex	Receiving Formal Vocational Training (I)	Received Vocational Training Formal (II)	Non-Formal Vocational Education Hereditary Others (III)	Vocational Education Others (IV)	Total (V=I+II+III+IV+V)
Jammu & Kashmir	Male	0.56	0.35	6.88	3.89	11.67
	Female	0.50	0.26	4.76	2.15	7.67
Himachal Pradesh	Male	2.36	4.83	0.69	3.32	11.20
	Female	2.08	6.78	0.73	0.63	10.21
Punjab	Male	1.56	1.84	5.35	7.45	16.20
	Female	2.21	1.57	4.03	3.62	11.43
Chandigarh	Male	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Female	0.00	2.08	0.19	0.00	2.27
Uttaranchal	Male	0.17	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.25
	Female	2.86	0.25	0.00	0.11	3.22
Haryana	Male	1.39	3.24	1.10	7.30	13.03
	Female	1.41	1.61	0.21	3.75	6.98
Delhi	Male	0.41	1.45	1.27	4.19	7.32
	Female	0.55	2.56	1.53	1.65	6.28
Rajasthan	Male	0.34	0.65	0.67	2.45	4.11
	Female	0.27	1.11	1.26	0.91	3.55
Uttar Pradesh	Male	0.60	0.76	2.25	2.49	6.10
	Female	0.42	0.50	1.41	3.42	5.75
Bihar	Male	0.20	0.25	8.79	0.49	9.73
	Female	0.05	0.29	3.05	0.35	3.74
Sikkim	Male	0.08	3.29	0.48	4.61	8.46
	Female	0.10	0.08	0.00	1.59	1.77

Arunachal Pradesh	Male	0.06	0.17	2.47	0.17	2.86
	Female	0.12	2.13	3.36	0.01	5.62
Nagaland	Male	0.00	1.48	0.00	1.17	2.65
	Female	1.13	2.03	1.25	4.89	9.30
Manipur	Male	0.46	0.31	4.13	0.72	5.62
	Female	1.18	1.28	7.02	0.02	9.51
Mizoram	Male	0.32	2.68	0.11	0.19	3.30
	Female	0.22	2.37	0.11	0.31	3.01
Tripura	Male	0.18	0.14	0.86	0.00	1.19
	Female	0.33	0.17	0.84	0.00	1.34
Meghalaya	Male	1.17	0.10	1.01	0.58	2.86
	Female	0.32	0.20	1.70	0.00	2.23
Assam	Male	1.23	1.15	0.56	1.20	4.14
	Female	0.87	0.60	2.89	0.48	4.84
West Bengal	Male	0.72	1.47	7.02	7.28	16.49
	Female	0.72	0.69	3.87	3.12	8.39
Jharkhand	Male	1.12	0.45	3.28	0.80	5.65
	Female	0.16	0.22	1.06	0.01	1.45
Orissa	Male	0.85	0.89	6.16	2.93	10.84
	Female	0.54	1.02	3.47	1.23	6.26
Chattisgarh	Male	1.55	1.73	4.96	1.73	9.97
	Female	0.79	0.38	1.59	1.96	4.72
Madhya Pradesh	Male	1.19	0.91	4.19	1.19	7.47
	Female	0.67	0.63	2.90	1.61	5.81
Gujarat	Male	2.47	2.07	3.99	4.74	13.26
	Female	0.55	1.40	3.86	0.91	6.71
Daman and Diu	Male	2.04	10.75	17.39	1.46	31.64
	Female	0.00	0.39	4.69	0.00	5.09

Dadra & Nagar Haveli	Male	0.07	1.69	0.00	0.00	1.76
	Female	0.00	3.81	0.00	0.00	3.81
Maharashtra	Male	1.61	3.86	2.34	1.70	9.51
	Female	1.67	3.99	1.04	0.92	7.63
Andhra Pradesh	Male	1.04	1.55	5.42	3.48	11.49
	Female	0.66	1.12	4.54	4.37	10.69
Karnataka	Male	0.80	1.81	0.51	2.27	5.39
	Female	1.01	1.28	0.90	1.30	4.49
Goa	Male	4.09	5.12	0.02	1.21	10.44
	Female	1.42	8.42	0.00	0.11	9.95
Lakshdweep	Male	0.95	10.52	0.76	3.56	15.79
	Female	4.93	10.82	0.12	0.88	16.76
Kerala	Male	4.33	9.71	2.65	9.08	25.77
	Female	3.60	8.06	0.62	4.95	17.23
Tamil Nadu	Male	1.51	4.05	1.96	4.16	11.69
	Female	1.13	3.09	1.07	2.18	7.46
Pondicherry	Male	0.77	1.22	0.03	6.31	8.33
	Female	1.34	5.40	0.48	2.68	9.89
Anademan & Nicobar	Male	3.01	5.82	1.14	6.41	16.38
	Female	2.33	9.89	3.06	1.67	16.94
All India	Male	1.12	1.88	3.53	3.20	9.73
	Female	0.89	1.57	2.23	2.16	6.85

Source: NSS 62<sup>nd</sup> round, 2005-06

**TABLE 3.21****Percentage of Youth who have received Vocational/Technical Education by Religion, Caste and Standard of Living**

State	Religion			Caste				Standard of Living			Total
	Hindu	Muslim	Other	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Low	Middle	High	
A & N Island	40 (50.6)	2 (100)	7 (19.4)	(0)	0 (0)	10 (50)	39 (47)	8 (18.6)	12 (37.5)	26 (70.3)	49 (41.9)
Assam	58 (14.6)	8 (13.8)	24 (34.3)	6 (7.9)	22 (24.2)	46 (20.7)	16 (12)	15 (10.2)	23 (22.8)	27 (21.6)	90 (17.2)
Delhi	88 (19.8)	10 (15.4)	11 (40.7)	12 (12.9)	5 (45.5)	12 (17.9)	80 (21.8)	2 (16.7)	6 (25)	90 (20.2)	109 (20.3)
Jammu & Kashmir	17 (7.6)	59 (17.3)	0 (0)	8 (9.2)	2 (1.7)	1 (3.3)	65 (19.5)	23 (14.1)	13 (10.7)	24 (12.4)	76 (13.4)
Kerala	47 (23.4)	5 (14.7)	6 (10)	7 (17.5)	2 (13.3)	19 (15.1)	30 (26.3)	2 (8.7)	11 (20.4)	42 (22.6)	58 (19.7)
Maharashtra	49 (10.7)	1 (3.7)	2 (5.6)	8 (10.4)	2 (8)	17 (8.3)	25 (11.6)	9 (3.8)	9 (8.4)	34 (19.5)	52 (9.9)
Nagaland	9 (47.4)	2 (25)	46 (10.6)	2 (10.5)	42 (10.1)	2 (28.6)	11 (47.8)	6 (4.1)	7 (7.6)	34 (22.5)	57 (12.3)
Rajasthan	38 (7.8)	2 (9.5)	0 (0)	11 (5.8)	0 (0)	23 (10.6)	6 (7.4)	8 (3.3)	6 (18.8)	12 (12.4)	40 (7.6)
Tamil Nadu	58 (11.1)	2 (6.3)	3 (20)	10 (7.6)	0 (0)	33 (14.2)	20 (10.2)	20 (6.9)	18 (14.3)	24 (16.8)	63 (11.1)
Uttar Pradesh	31 (6.1)	7 (10.4)	(0)	1 (0.7)	2 (16.7)	23 (9.4)	12 (7.5)	3 (1.3)	4 (2.9)	27 (14.5)	38 (6.6)
West Bengal	37 (8.9)	3 (2.9)	0 (0)	16 (9.5)	0 (0)	1 (5)	23 (8.2)	14 (5)	9 (9.6)	15 (15.8)	40 (7.7)
Total	472 (12.6)	101 (13.3)	99 (14.1)	81 (7.8)	77 (9.7)	187 (13.4)	327 (16.4)	110 (6.1)	118 (12.8)	355 (19.4)	672 (12.9)

Source : Primary data, TISS, 2009

Figures in brackets are percentages

**TABLE 3.22**

**Educational Aspirations of Youth by Indian State, Age, Sex and Place of Residence**

State	Age			Sex		Place of Residence		Total
	<18	18-24	25-35	Male	Female	Rural	Urban	
<b>A &amp; N Island</b>								
Higher degree	16 (94.1)	50 (90.9)	39 (86.7)	46 (83.6)	59 (95.2)	82 (89.1)	23 (92)	105 (89.7)
Another vocation	1 (5.9)	5 (9.1)	4 (8.9)	7 (12.7)	3 (4.8)	8 (8.7)	2 (8)	10 (8.5)
Other*	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (4.4)	2 (3.6)	0 (0)	2 (2.2)	0 (0)	2 (1.7)
<b>Assam</b>								
Higher degree	105 (88.2)	93 (76.2)	121 (58.5)	187 (69.3)	131 (74)	159 (67.4)	160 (75.5)	319 (71.2)
Another vocation	8 (6.7)	25 (20.5)	67 (32.4)	66 (24.4)	34 (19.2)	54 (22.9)	46 (21.7)	100 (22.3)
Other*	6 (5)	4 (3.3)	19 (9.2)	17 (6.3)	12 (6.8)	23 (9.7)	6 (2.8)	29 (6.5)
<b>Delhi</b>								
Higher degree	120 (98.4)	132 (95.7)	112 (97.4)	180 (98.9)	182 (95.3)	149 (96.1)	215 (97.7)	364 (97.1)
Another vocation	2 (1.6)	5 (3.6)	3 (2.6)	2 (1.1)	8 (4.2)	6 (3.9)	4 (1.8)	10 (2.7)
Other*	0 (0)	1 (0.7)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)	1 (0.3)
<b>Jammu &amp; Kashmir</b>								
Higher degree	92 (94.8)	171 (83.4)	148 (82.2)	262 (89.4)	149 (78.8)	333 (84.3)	77 (89.5)	411 (85.3)
Another vocation	2 (2.1)	16 (7.8)	18 (10)	17 (5.8)	19 (10.1)	28 (7.1)	8 (9.3)	36 (7.5)
Other*	3 (3.1)	18 (8.8)	14 (7.8)	14 (4.8)	21 (11.1)	34 (8.6)	1 (1.2)	35 (7.3)
<b>Kerala</b>								
Higher degree	40 (76.9)	45 (64.3)	77 (73.3)	101 (72.7)	61 (68.5)	129 (69.7)	33 (76.7)	162 (71.4)
Another vocation	12 (23.1)	25 (35.7)	28 (26.7)	38 (27.3)	28 (31.5)	56 (30.3)	10 (23.3)	65 (28.6)
<b>Maharashtra</b>								
Higher degree	86 (72.9)	76 (59.8)	72 (45)	134 (57)	99 (58.6)	136 (55.7)	98 (60.9)	234 (57.8)
Another vocation	32 (27.1)	51 (40.2)	88 (55)	101 (43)	70 (41.4)	108 (44.3)	63 (39.1)	171 (42.2)
<b>Nagaland</b>								
Higher degree	81 (95.3)	90 (78.3)	90 (77.6)	149 (82.3)	112 (83)	140 (79.1)	121 (87.1)	261 (82.6)
Another vocation	2 (2.4)	17 (14.8)	19 (16.4)	19 (10.5)	19 (14.1)	21 (11.9)	17 (12.2)	38 (12)
Other*	2 (2.4)	8 (7)	7 (6)	13 (7.2)	4 (3)	16 (9)	1 (0.7)	17 (5.4)

<b>Rajasthan</b>								
Higher degree	55 (79.7)	67 (63.2)	57 (45.6)	144 (56.9)	34 (77.3)	118 (56.7)	61 (66.3)	179 (59.7)
Another vocation	12 (17.4)	35 (33)	59 (47.2)	100 (39.5)	6 (13.6)	78 (37.5)	28 (30.4)	106 (35.3)
Other*	2 (2.9)	4 (3.8)	9 (7.2)	9 (3.6)	4 (9.1)	12 (5.8)	3 (3.3)	15 (5)
<b>Tamil Nadu</b>								
Higher degree	76 (85.4)	105 (70.9)	110 (67.5)	172 (78.5)	119 (65.7)	244 (71.1)	47 (82.5)	291 (72.8)
Another vocation	11 (12.4)	41 (27.7)	47 (28.8)	44 (20.1)	55 (30.4)	90 (26.2)	9 (15.8)	99 (24.8)
Other*	2 (2.2)	2 (1.4)	6 (3.7)	3 (1.4)	7 (3.9)	9 (2.6)	1 (1.8)	10 (2.5)
<b>Uttar Pradesh</b>								
Higher degree	141 (92.2)	180 (79.6)	123 (77.4)	230 (90.2)	214 (75.6)	305 (80.7)	139 (86.9)	444 (82.5)
Another vocation	3 (2)	6 (2.7)	1 (0.6)	6 (2.4)	4 (1.4)	4 (1.1)	6 (3.8)	10 (1.9)
Other*	9 (5.9)	40 (17.7)	35 (22)	19 (7.5)	65 (23)	69 (18.3)	15 (9.4)	84 (15.6)
<b>West Bengal</b>								
Higher degree	90 (85.7)	115 (81.6)	78 (59.1)	137 (71)	143 (78.6)	205 (78.8)	78 (66.1)	283 (74.9)
Another vocation	15 (14.3)	26 (18.4)	54 (40.9)	56 (29)	39 (21.4)	55 (21.2)	40 (33.9)	95 (25.1)
<b>Total</b>								
Higher degree	902 (87.9)	1124 (77.4)	1027 (68.1)	1742 (76.6)	1303 (76.6)	2000 (74.8)	1052 (80.1)	3053 (76.6)
Another vocation	100 (9.7)	252 (17.3)	388 (25.7)	456 (20)	285 (16.7)	508 (19)	233 (17.7)	740 (18.6)
Other*	24 (2.3)	77 (5.3)	92 (6.1)	77 (3.4)	114 (6.7)	165 (6.2)	28 (2.1)	193 (4.8)

\*Others' include - content now but aspired for the higher degree, content now but aspired for another vocation.

Source : primary research, TISS,2009

Figures in brackets are percentages

**TABLE 3.23**

**Educational Aspirations of Youth by Religion, Caste and Standard of Living**

State	Religion			Caste				Standard of Living			Total
	Hindu	Muslim	Other	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Low	Middle	High	
A & N Island											
Higher degree	71 (92.2)	2 (100)	32 (84.2)	(0)	13 (81.3)	18 (94.7)	74 (90.2)	37 (84.1)	28 (93.3)	33 (91.7)	105 (89.7)
Another vocation	5 (6.5)	0 (0)	5 (13.2)	(0)	2 (12.5)	0 (0)	8 (9.8)	6 (13.6)	1 (3.3)	3 (8.3)	10 (8.5)
Other*	1 (1.3)	0 (0)	1 (2.6)	(0)	1 (6.3)	1 (5.3)	0 (0)	1 (2.3)	1 (3.3)	0 (0)	2 (1.7)
Assam											
Higher degree	232 (69)	42 (80.8)	44 (74.6)	50 (73.5)	46 (60.5)	129 (72.1)	93 (75)	80 (67.8)	55 (68.8)	79 (66.4)	318 (71.1)
Another vocation	75 (22.3)	10 (19.2)	15 (25.4)	10 (14.7)	25 (32.9)	39 (21.8)	26 (21)	27 (22.9)	18 (22.5)	35 (29.4)	100 (22.4)
Other*	29 (8.6)	0 (0)	0 (0)	8 (11.8)	5 (6.6)	11 (6.1)	5 (4)	11 (9.3)	7 (8.8)	5 (4.2)	29 (6.5)
Delhi											
Higher degree	309 (97.5)	35 (94.6)	19 (95)	52 (98.1)	8 (100)	47 (97.9)	257 (96.6)	3 (100)	14 (100)	304 (96.8)	363 (97.1)
Another vocation	8 (2.5)	1 (2.7)	1 (5)	1 (1.9)	0 (0)	1 (2.1)	8 (3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	9 (2.9)	10 (2.7)
Other*	0 (0)	1 (2.7)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.4)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)
Jammu & Kashmir											
Higher degree	170 (83.7)	238 (86.2)	3 (100)	65 (83.3)	84 (89.4)	26 (96.3)	236 (83.4)	101 (80.8)	82 (78.8)	158 (89.3)	411 (85.3)
Another vocation	12 (5.9)	24 (8.7)	0 (0)	6 (7.7)	8 (8.5)	0 (0)	22 (7.8)	5 (4)	10 (9.6)	16 (9)	36 (7.5)
Other*	21 (10.3)	14 (5.1)	0 (0)	7 (9)	2 (2.1)	1 (3.7)	25 (8.8)	19 (15.2)	12 (11.5)	3 (1.7)	35 (7.3)

Kerala											
Higher degree	116 (72)	20 (76.9)	26 (63.4)	20 (80)	11 (91.7)	63 (68.5)	68 (68.7)	10 (66.7)	21 (60)	115 (73.2)	162 (71.1)
Another vocation	45 (28)	6 (23.1)	15 (36.6)	5 (20)	1 (8.3)	29 (31.5)	31 (31.3)	5 (33.3)	14 (40)	42 (26.8)	66 (28.9)
Maharashtra											
Higher degree	215 (60.2)	7 (35)	12 (42.9)	33 (55.9)	5 (38.5)	99 (58.9)	97 (58.8)	72 (46.5)	54 (61.4)	105 (67.3)	234 (57.8)
Another vocation	142 (39.8)	13 (65)	16 (57.1)	26 (44.1)	8 (61.5)	69 (41.1)	68 (41.2)	83 (53.5)	34 (38.6)	51 (32.7)	171 (42.2)
Nagaland											
Higher degree	14 (73.7)	3 (75)	244 (83.3)	4 (66.7)	232 (82.6)	4 (57.1)	21 (95.5)	40 (87)	57 (81.4)	128 (83.1)	261 (82.6)
Another vocation	5 (26.3)	1 (25)	32 (10.9)	2 (33.3)	32 (11.4)	3 (42.9)	1 (4.5)	0 (0)	5 (7.1)	23 (14.9)	38 (12)
Other*	0 (0)	0 (0)	17 (5.8)	0 (0)	17 (6)	0 (0)	0 (0)	6 (13)	8 (11.4)	3 (1.9)	17 (5.4)
Rajasthan											
Higher degree	162 (59.1)	7 (63.6)	10 (66.7)	53 (61.6)	4 (44.4)	84 (59.2)	37 (59.7)	78 (58.6)	16 (72.7)	57 (66.3)	179 (59.7)
Another vocation	98 (35.8)	3 (27.3)	5 (33.3)	32 (37.2)	4 (44.4)	49 (34.5)	21 (33.9)	49 (36.8)	6 (27.3)	27 (31.4)	106 (35.3)
Other*	14 (5.1)	1 (9.1)	0 (0)	1 (1.2)	1 (11.1)	9 (6.3)	4 (6.5)	6 (4.5)	0 (0)	2 (2.3)	15 (5)
Tamil Nadu											
Higher degree	272 (73.1)	10 (62.5)	9 (75)	70 (76.1)	4 (100)	109 (67.3)	108 (76.1)	151 (74.4)	63 (70.8)	73 (73)	291 (72.8)
Another vocation	90 (24.2)	6 (37.5)	3 (25)	20 (21.7)	0 (0)	48 (29.6)	31 (21.8)	47 (23.2)	25 (28.1)	24 (24)	99 (24.8)
Other*	10 (2.7)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (2.2)	0 (0)	5 (3.1)	3 (2.1)	5 (2.5)	1 (1.1)	3 (3)	10 (2.5)
Uttar Pradesh											
Higher degree	393 (82.6)	51 (82.3)	(0)	103 (74.1)	10 (100)	198 (85.3)	131 (85.1)	148 (72.9)	117 (88)	159 (88.8)	444 (82.5)
Another vocation	10 (2.1)	0 (0)	(0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	6 (2.6)	4 (2.6)	2 (1)	1 (0.8)	6 (3.4)	10 (1.9)
Other*	73 (15.3)	11 (17.7)	(0)	36 (25.9)	0 (0)	28 (12.1)	19 (12.3)	53 (26.1)	15 (11.3)	14 (7.8)	84 (15.6)

West Bengal											
Higher degree	254 (78.6)	29 (52.7)	(0)	90 (69.2)	21 (84)	17 (100)	154 (75.5)	138 (76.2)	51 (69.9)	65 (74.7)	283 (74.9)
Another vocation	69 (21.4)	26 (47.3)	(0)	40 (30.8)	4 (16)	0 (0)	50 (24.5)	43 (23.8)	22 (30.1)	22 (25.3)	95 (25.1)
Total											
Higher degree	2208 (75.7)	444 (79.1)	399 (78.4)	540 (73.4)	438 (79.9)	794 (72.6)	1276 (79.6)	858 (70)	558 (75.6)	1276 (81.5)	3051 (76.6)
Another vocation	559 (19.2)	90 (16)	92 (18.1)	142 (19.3)	84 (15.3)	244 (22.3)	270 (16.8)	267 (21.8)	136 (18.4)	258 (16.5)	741 (18.6)
Other*	148 (5.1)	27 (4.8)	18 (3.5)	54 (7.3)	26 (4.7)	55 (5)	57 (3.6)	101 (8.2)	44 (6)	31 (2)	193 (4.8)

\*'Others' include - content now but aspired for the higher degree, content now but aspired for another vocation.

Source : primary research, TISS,2009

Figures in brackets are percentages

**TABLE 3.24**

**Educational Aspirations of Parents for Youth by Age, Sex and Place of Residence**

State	Age			Sex		Place of Residence		Total
	<18	18-24	25-35	Male	Female	Rural	Urban	
<b>A &amp; N Island</b>								
Finish school and work	10 (55.6)	34 (57.6)	19 (41.3)	27 (48.2)	36 (53.7)	58 (59.2)	5 (20)	63 (51.2)
Higher education	2 (11.1)	3 (5.1)	2 (4.3)	3 (5.4)	4 (6)	6 (6.1)	1 (4)	7 (5.7)
Other*	0 (0)	2 (3.4)	3 (6.5)	1 (1.8)	4 (6)	3 (3.1)	2 (8)	5 (4.1)
No aspiration	6 (33.3)	20 (33.9)	22 (47.8)	25 (44.6)	23 (34.3)	31 (31.6)	17 (68)	48 (39)
<b>Assam</b>								
Finish school and work	63 (53.4)	97 (68.3)	126 (59.4)	164 (59.9)	122 (61.9)	157 (60.9)	129 (60.3)	286 (60.6)
Higher education	36 (30.5)	13 (9.2)	13 (6.1)	48 (17.5)	13 (6.6)	21 (8.1)	41 (19.2)	62 (13.1)
Other*	3 (2.5)	6 (4.2)	10 (4.7)	5 (1.8)	14 (7.1)	9 (3.5)	10 (4.7)	19 (4)
No aspiration	16 (13.6)	26 (18.3)	63 (29.7)	57 (20.8)	48 (24.4)	71 (27.5)	34 (15.9)	105 (22.2)
<b>Delhi</b>								
Finish school and work	48 (40)	56 (34.8)	53 (25.9)	72 (29)	85 (36)	51 (25.5)	106 (37.1)	157 (32.3)
Higher education	53 (44.2)	47 (29.2)	27 (13.2)	97 (39.1)	28 (11.9)	51 (25.5)	76 (26.6)	127 (26.1)
Other*	9 (7.5)	20 (12.4)	58 (28.3)	1 (0.4)	86 (36.4)	44 (22)	43 (15)	87 (17.9)
No aspiration	10 (8.3)	38 (23.6)	67 (32.7)	78 (31.5)	37 (15.7)	54 (27)	61 (21.3)	115 (23.7)
<b>Jammu &amp; Kashmir</b>								
Finish school and work	9 (9.5)	50 (25)	72 (36)	82 (27.7)	49 (24.6)	118 (28.8)	13 (15.3)	131 (26.5)
Higher education	79 (83.2)	104 (52)	62 (31)	165 (55.7)	80 (40.2)	185 (45.1)	60 (70.6)	245 (49.5)
Other*	0 (0)	7 (3.5)	9 (4.5)	4 (1.4)	12 (6)	14 (3.4)	2 (2.4)	16 (3.2)
No aspiration	7 (7.4)	39 (19.5)	57 (28.5)	45 (15.2)	58 (29.1)	93 (22.7)	10 (11.8)	103 (20.8)
<b>Kerala</b>								
Finish school and work	23 (41.8)	45 (52.3)	51 (35.2)	78 (46.7)	41 (34.2)	95 (40.3)	24 (47.1)	119 (41.6)
Higher education	16 (29.1)	7 (8.1)	15 (10.3)	18 (10.8)	20 (16.7)	35 (14.8)	3 (5.9)	38 (13.3)
Other*	0 (0)	5 (5.8)	8 (5.5)	10 (6)	3 (2.5)	11 (4.7)	2 (3.9)	13 (4.5)
No aspiration	16 (29.1)	29 (33.7)	71 (49)	61 (36.5)	56 (46.7)	95 (40.3)	22 (43.1)	116 (40.6)

<b>Maharashtra</b>								
Finish school and work	85 (68)	95 (66.9)	97 (42.5)	206 (79.2)	71 (30.3)	170 (59.9)	107 (50.7)	277 (56)
Higher education	14 (11.2)	7 (4.9)	6 (2.6)	11 (4.2)	16 (6.8)	17 (6)	10 (4.7)	27 (5.5)
Other*	12 (9.6)	20 (14.1)	55 (24.1)	3 (1.2)	83 (35.5)	41 (14.4)	46 (21.8)	87 (17.6)
No aspiration	14 (11.2)	20 (14.1)	70 (30.7)	40 (15.4)	64 (27.4)	56 (19.7)	48 (22.7)	104 (21)
<b>Nagaland</b>								
Finish school and work	54 (50.9)	69 (44.8)	78 (51.7)	114 (50.9)	86 (46.7)	135 (53.6)	66 (41.5)	201 (48.9)
Higher education	33 (31.1)	49 (31.8)	25 (16.6)	58 (25.9)	49 (26.6)	43 (17.1)	64 (40.3)	107 (26)
Other*	1 (0.9)	3 (1.9)	5 (3.3)	3 (1.3)	6 (3.3)	6 (2.4)	3 (1.9)	9 (2.2)
No aspiration	18 (17)	33 (21.4)	43 (28.5)	49 (21.9)	43 (23.4)	68 (27)	26 (16.4)	94 (22.9)
<b>Rajasthan</b>								
Finish school and work	26 (32.9)	49 (41.2)	58 (41.4)	118 (41.8)	13 (24.5)	87 (36.6)	46 (46)	133 (39.3)
Higher education	28 (35.4)	26 (21.8)	17 (12.1)	57 (20.2)	13 (24.5)	50 (21)	21 (21)	71 (21)
Other*	3 (3.8)	6 (5)	16 (11.4)	19 (6.7)	6 (11.3)	19 (8)	6 (6)	25 (7.4)
No aspiration	22 (27.8)	38 (31.9)	49 (35)	88 (31.2)	21 (39.6)	82 (34.5)	27 (27)	109 (32.2)
<b>Tamil Nadu</b>								
Finish school and work	37 (34.3)	57 (28.2)	64 (24.6)	111 (38.5)	47 (16.7)	129 (27.3)	29 (29.6)	158 (27.7)
Higher education	9 (8.3)	11 (5.4)	11 (4.2)	12 (4.2)	19 (6.7)	29 (6.1)	2 (2)	31 (5.4)
Other*	2 (1.9)	17 (8.4)	13 (5)	2 (0.7)	30 (10.6)	24 (5.1)	8 (8.2)	32 (5.6)
No aspiration	60 (55.6)	117 (57.9)	172 (66.2)	163 (56.6)	186 (66)	290 (61.4)	59 (60.2)	349 (61.2)
<b>Uttar Pradesh</b>								
Finish school and work	27 (16.9)	31 (13.1)	20 (10.7)	44 (15.8)	34 (11.1)	59 (14.3)	19 (11.1)	78 (13.4)
Higher education	88 (55)	101 (42.6)	53 (28.3)	135 (48.6)	107 (35)	155 (37.5)	87 (50.9)	242 (41.4)
Other*	16 (10)	19 (8)	21 (11.2)	6 (2.2)	50 (16.3)	43 (10.4)	13 (7.6)	56 (9.6)
No aspiration	29 (18.1)	86 (36.3)	93 (49.7)	93 (33.5)	115 (37.6)	156 (37.8)	52 (30.4)	208 (35.6)
<b>West Bengal</b>								
Finish school and work	60 (53.1)	81 (47.4)	67 (44.1)	138 (64.8)	69 (31.2)	157 (53.4)	51 (35.9)	208 (47.7)
Higher education	12 (10.6)	12 (7)	5 (3.3)	14 (6.6)	15 (6.8)	17 (5.8)	12 (8.5)	29 (6.7)
Other*	18 (15.9)	29 (17)	33 (21.7)	6 (2.8)	73 (33)	62 (21.1)	18 (12.7)	80 (18.3)
No aspiration	23 (20.4)	49 (28.7)	47 (30.9)	55 (25.8)	64 (29)	58 (19.7)	61 (43)	119 (27.3)

<b>Total</b>								
Finish school and work	442 (40.3)	664 (39.7)	705 (36.6)	1154 (44.6)	653 (31.1)	1216 (38.5)	595 (38.6)	1811 (38.6)
Higher education	370 (33.7)	380 (22.7)	236 (12.3)	618 (23.9)	364 (17.3)	609 (19.3)	377 (24.4)	986 (21)
Other*	64 (5.8)	134 (8)	231 (12)	60 (2.3)	367 (17.5)	276 (8.7)	153 (9.9)	429 (9.1)
No aspiration	221 (20.1)	495 (29.6)	754 (39.1)	754 (29.2)	715 (34.1)	1054 (33.4)	417 (27)	1470 (31.3)

\*Other include-Graduate and work, Left decision to me, be Literate and get married

Source : primary research, TISS,2009; Figures in brackets are percentages

**TABLE 3.25**

**Educational Aspirations of Parents for Youth by Religion, Caste and Standard of Living**

State	Religion			Caste				Standard of Living			Total
	Hindu	Muslim	Other	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Low	Middle	High	
<b>A &amp; N Island</b>											
Finish school and work	37 (47.4)	0 (0)	26 (60.5)	(0)	5 (27.8)	8 (40)	50 (58.8)	26 (55.3)	25 (78.1)	9 (24.3)	63 (51.2)
Higher education	7 (9)	0 (0)	0 (0)	(0)	1 (5.6)	4 (20)	2 (2.4)	0 (0)	0 (0)	7 (18.9)	7 (5.7)
Other*	5 (6.4)	0 (0)	0 (0)	(0)	0 (0)	1 (5)	4 (4.7)	1 (2.1)	0 (0)	4 (10.8)	5 (4.1)
No aspiration	29 (37.2)	2 (100)	17 (39.5)	(0)	12 (66.7)	7 (35)	29 (34.1)	20 (42.6)	7 (21.9)	17 (45.9)	48 (39)
<b>Assam</b>											
Finish school and work	209 (58.7)	28 (56)	48 (73.8)	49 (71)	46 (54.8)	115 (60.2)	76 (59.8)	89 (72.4)	45 (50.6)	66 (56.9)	285 (60.5)
Higher education	47 (13.2)	7 (14)	8 (12.3)	10 (14.5)	11 (13.1)	20 (10.5)	20 (15.7)	4 (3.3)	8 (9)	22 (19)	62 (13.2)
Other*	16 (4.5)	2 (4)	1 (1.5)	2 (2.9)	5 (6)	8 (4.2)	4 (3.1)	5 (4.1)	4 (4.5)	6 (5.2)	19 (4)
No aspiration	84 (23.6)	13 (26)	8 (12.3)	8 (11.6)	22 (26.2)	48 (25.1)	27 (21.3)	25 (20.3)	32 (36)	22 (19)	105 (22.3)
<b>Delhi</b>											
Finish school and work	126 (31)	22 (40)	9 (37.5)	26 (30.6)	2 (25)	17 (28.8)	112 (33.5)	1 (14.3)	6 (33.3)	134 (32.8)	157 (32.4)
Higher education	104 (25.6)	9 (16.4)	13 (54.2)	19 (22.4)	1 (12.5)	10 (16.9)	97 (29)	0 (0)	1 (5.6)	104 (25.4)	126 (26)
Other*	74 (18.2)	13 (23.6)	0 (0)	12 (14.1)	1 (12.5)	17 (28.8)	57 (17.1)	2 (28.6)	5 (27.8)	77 (18.8)	87 (17.9)
No aspiration	102 (25.1)	11 (20)	2 (8.3)	28 (32.9)	4 (50)	15 (25.4)	68 (20.4)	4 (57.1)	6 (33.3)	94 (23)	115 (23.7)

Jammu & Kashmir											
Finish school and work	80 (39.8)	51 (17.5)	0 (0)	31 (38.8)	38 (34.5)	6 (24)	56 (20)	29 (22)	32 (29.9)	50 (27.5)	131 (26.5)
Higher education	60 (29.9)	183 (62.7)	2 (100)	24 (30)	43 (39.1)	16 (64)	162 (57.9)	67 (50.8)	42 (39.3)	91 (50)	245 (49.5)
Other*	2 (1)	14 (4.8)	0 (0)	1 (1.3)	9 (8.2)	0 (0)	6 (2.1)	3 (2.3)	4 (3.7)	8 (4.4)	16 (3.2)
No aspiration	59 (29.4)	44 (15.1)	0 (0)	24 (30)	20 (18.2)	3 (12)	56 (20)	33 (25)	29 (27.1)	33 (18.1)	103 (20.8)
Kerala											
Finish school and work	89 (45.2)	12 (36.4)	18 (31.6)	14 (35.9)	5 (38.5)	48 (40)	52 (45.2)	12 (54.5)	24 (46.2)	73 (40.1)	119 (41.5)
Higher education	25 (12.7)	6 (18.2)	7 (12.3)	4 (10.3)	2 (15.4)	15 (12.5)	17 (14.8)	2 (9.1)	2 (3.8)	29 (15.9)	38 (13.2)
Other*	11 (5.6)	0 (0)	2 (3.5)	0 (0)	1 (7.7)	6 (5)	6 (5.2)	1 (4.5)	6 (11.5)	6 (3.3)	13 (4.5)
No aspiration	72 (36.5)	15 (45.5)	30 (52.6)	21 (53.8)	5 (38.5)	51 (42.5)	40 (34.8)	7 (31.8)	20 (38.5)	74 (40.7)	117 (40.8)
Maharashtra											
Finish school and work	249 (57.2)	14 (56)	14 (40)	44 (57.9)	9 (47.4)	97 (49.5)	127 (62.3)	111 (51.2)	63 (61.2)	99 (58.9)	277 (56)
Higher education	23 (5.3)	0 (0)	4 (11.4)	4 (5.3)	0 (0)	15 (7.7)	8 (3.9)	3 (1.4)	4 (3.9)	20 (11.9)	27 (5.5)
Other*	74 (17)	5 (20)	8 (22.9)	12 (15.8)	4 (21.1)	38 (19.4)	33 (16.2)	52 (24)	18 (17.5)	16 (9.5)	87 (17.6)
No aspiration	89 (20.5)	6 (24)	9 (25.7)	16 (21.1)	6 (31.6)	46 (23.5)	36 (17.6)	51 (23.5)	18 (17.5)	33 (19.6)	104 (21)

<b>Nagaland</b>											
Finish school and work	10 (52.6)	4 (57.1)	187 (48.6)	3 (50)	182 (48.4)	2 (33.3)	14 (60.9)	51 (47.2)	51 (60)	72 (43.4)	201 (48.9)
Higher education	4 (21.1)	0 (0)	103 (26.8)	0 (0)	101 (26.9)	2 (33.3)	4 (17.4)	13 (12)	19 (22.4)	61 (36.7)	107 (26)
Other*	2 (10.5)	0 (0)	7 (1.8)	0 (0)	7 (1.9)	0 (0)	2 (8.7)	3 (2.8)	1 (1.2)	4 (2.4)	9 (2.2)
No aspiration	3 (15.8)	3 (42.9)	88 (22.9)	3 (50)	86 (22.9)	2 (33.3)	3 (13)	41 (38)	14 (16.5)	29 (17.5)	94 (22.9)
<b>Rajasthan</b>											
Finish school and work	122 (38.6)	7 (63.6)	4 (36.4)	45 (42.9)	2 (16.7)	60 (38)	26 (41.9)	45 (29.4)	11 (39.3)	38 (44.2)	133 (39.3)
Higher education	68 (21.5)	1 (9.1)	2 (18.2)	17 (16.2)	0 (0)	39 (24.7)	15 (24.2)	32 (20.9)	7 (25)	22 (25.6)	71 (21)
Other*	24 (7.6)	1 (9.1)	0 (0)	7 (6.7)	2 (16.7)	13 (8.2)	2 (3.2)	17 (11.1)	1 (3.6)	4 (4.7)	25 (7.4)
No aspiration	102 (32.3)	2 (18.2)	5 (45.5)	36 (34.3)	8 (66.7)	46 (29.1)	19 (30.6)	59 (38.6)	9 (32.1)	22 (25.6)	109 (32.2)
<b>Tamil Nadu</b>											
Finish school and work	153 (29.3)	3 (9.4)	2 (12.5)	40 (29.9)	6 (75)	70 (30)	42 (21.5)	84 (28.9)	35 (27.8)	36 (25.4)	158 (27.7)
Higher education	30 (5.7)	0 (0)	1 (6.3)	7 (5.2)	0 (0)	14 (6)	10 (5.1)	15 (5.2)	4 (3.2)	12 (8.5)	31 (5.4)
Other*	30 (5.7)	1 (3.1)	1 (6.3)	4 (3)	0 (0)	20 (8.6)	8 (4.1)	14 (4.8)	8 (6.3)	9 (6.3)	32 (5.6)
No aspiration	309 (59.2)	28 (87.5)	12 (75)	83 (61.9)	2 (25)	129 (55.4)	135 (69.2)	178 (61.2)	79 (62.7)	85 (59.9)	349 (61.2)
<b>Uttar Pradesh</b>											
Finish school and work	74 (14.3)	4 (5.9)	(0)	16 (10.2)	2 (16.7)	40 (16)	20 (12.4)	29 (12.4)	21 (15)	24 (12.9)	78 (13.4)
Higher education	222 (43)	20 (29.4)	(0)	44 (28)	8 (66.7)	102 (40.8)	88 (54.7)	61 (26.1)	47 (33.6)	121 (65.1)	242 (41.4)
Other*	50 (9.7)	6 (8.8)	(0)	16 (10.2)	0 (0)	20 (8)	20 (12.4)	28 (12)	11 (7.9)	16 (8.6)	56 (9.6)
No aspiration	170 (32.9)	38 (55.9)	(0)	81 (51.6)	2 (16.7)	88 (35.2)	33 (20.5)	116 (49.6)	61 (43.6)	25 (13.4)	208 (35.6)

West Bengal											
Finish school and work	168 (46.9)	39 (51.3)	1 (50)	83 (59.7)	16 (39)	10 (55.6)	99 (41.8)	114 (51.1)	38 (45.8)	34 (39.1)	208 (47.7)
Higher education	26 (7.3)	3 (3.9)	0 (0)	10 (7.2)	2 (4.9)	2 (11.1)	14 (5.9)	10 (4.5)	5 (6)	10 (11.5)	29 (6.7)
Other*	72 (20.1)	8 (10.5)	0 (0)	14 (10.1)	7 (17.1)	5 (27.8)	54 (22.8)	36 (16.1)	22 (26.5)	13 (14.9)	80 (18.3)
No aspiration	92 (25.7)	26 (34.2)	1 (50)	32 (23)	16 (39)	1 (5.6)	70 (29.5)	63 (28.3)	18 (21.7)	30 (34.5)	119 (27.3)
Total											
Finish school and work	1317 (38.7)	184 (28.3)	309 (48.3)	351 (39.4)	313 (44.7)	473 (37.1)	674 (37)	591 (38)	351 (40.7)	635 (36.1)	1810 (38.6)
Higher education	616 (18.1)	229 (35.2)	140 (21.9)	139 (15.6)	169 (24.1)	239 (18.7)	437 (24)	207 (13.3)	139 (16.1)	499 (28.3)	985 (21)
Other*	360 (10.6)	50 (7.7)	19 (3)	68 (7.6)	36 (5.1)	128 (10)	196 (10.8)	162 (10.4)	80 (9.3)	163 (9.3)	429 (9.1)
No aspiration	1111 (32.6)	188 (28.9)	172 (26.9)	332 (37.3)	183 (26.1)	436 (34.2)	516 (28.3)	597 (38.3)	293 (34)	464 (26.3)	1471 (31.3)

\*Other includes- Graduate and work, Literate and get married and Left to me

Source : primary research, TISS,2009; Figures in brackets are percentages

**TABLE 3.26**

**Type of School Attended by Youth by Age, Sex and Place of Residence**

State	Age			Sex		Place of Residence		Total
	<18	18-24	25-35	Male	Female	Rural	Urban	
<b>A &amp; N Island</b>								
Private	1 (5.6)	1 (1.7)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (3)	2 (2)	0 (0)	2 (1.6)
Govt	17 (94.4)	58 (98.3)	46 (100)	57 (100)	64 (97)	96 (98)	25 (100)	121 (98.4)
<b>Assam</b>								
Private	57 (46.3)	27 (19)	52 (23.6)	86 (30.6)	50 (24.6)	57 (21.8)	79 (35.4)	136 (28)
Govt	59 (48)	109 (76.8)	151 (68.6)	186 (66.2)	132 (65)	191 (72.9)	128 (57.4)	319 (65.8)
Other*	7 (5.7)	6 (4.2)	17 (7.7)	9 (3.2)	21 (10.3)	14 (5.3)	16 (7.2)	30 (6.2)
<b>Delhi</b>								
Private	47 (36.7)	54 (32.1)	44 (20.4)	75 (28.1)	69 (28.4)	53 (25.7)	92 (30.1)	145 (28.3)
Govt	81 (63.3)	113 (67.3)	172 (79.6)	191 (71.5)	174 (71.6)	153 (74.3)	213 (69.6)	366 (71.5)
Other*	0 (0)	1 (0.6)	0 (0)	1 (0.4)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.2)
<b>Jammu &amp; Kashmir</b>								
Private	19 (20)	16 (7.8)	14 (7)	31 (10.3)	18 (9)	39 (9.4)	10 (11.6)	49 (9.8)
Govt	76 (80)	190 (92.2)	186 (93)	269 (89.7)	183 (91)	375 (90.6)	76 (88.4)	452 (90.2)
<b>Kerala</b>								
Private	18 (31.6)	23 (26.7)	30 (20.4)	42 (25.3)	29 (23.2)	55 (23)	16 (30.8)	71 (24.5)
Govt	39 (68.4)	62 (72.1)	116 (78.9)	123 (74.1)	95 (76)	182 (76.2)	36 (69.2)	217 (74.8)
Other*	0 (0)	1 (1.2)	1 (0.7)	1 (0.6)	1 (0.8)	2 (0.8)	0 (0)	2 (0.7)
<b>Maharashtra</b>								
Private	40 (32)	54 (37.2)	46 (22.7)	68 (26.2)	72 (34)	67 (23.8)	73 (38.2)	140 (29.6)
Govt	85 (68)	90 (62.1)	157 (77.3)	192 (73.8)	139 (65.6)	215 (76.2)	117 (61.3)	332 (70.2)
Other*	0 (0)	1 (0.7)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)	1 (0.2)
<b>Nagaland</b>								
Private	35 (31)	60 (38.7)	94 (59.1)	110 (46)	78 (42.2)	111 (41.1)	78 (49.7)	189 (44.3)
Govt	78 (69)	95 (61.3)	65 (40.9)	129 (54)	107 (57.8)	159 (58.9)	79 (50.3)	238 (55.7)

<b>Rajasthan</b>								
Private	15 (17.9)	20 (15.4)	14 (8.5)	38 (12.1)	11 (17.7)	9 (3.4)	40 (33.9)	49 (12.9)
Govt	69 (82.1)	110 (84.6)	151 (91.5)	276 (87.9)	51 (82.3)	252 (96.6)	78 (66.1)	330 (87.1)
<b>Tamil Nadu</b>								
Private	8 (7.3)	26 (13.3)	10 (4.6)	31 (11.5)	13 (5.1)	37 (8.6)	7 (7.5)	44 (8.4)
Govt	101 (92.7)	168 (86.2)	208 (95)	239 (88.5)	238 (94.1)	391 (90.9)	86 (92.5)	477 (91.2)
Other*	0 (0)	1 (0.5)	1 (0.5)	0 (0)	2 (0.8)	2 (0.5)	0 (0)	2 (0.4)
<b>Uttar Pradesh</b>								
Private	25 (16.2)	37 (17.3)	16 (10.1)	26 (9.7)	52 (20.1)	51 (14.2)	27 (16.2)	78 (14.8)
Govt	124 (80.5)	173 (80.8)	141 (88.7)	241 (89.9)	197 (76.1)	301 (83.6)	137 (82)	438 (83.1)
Other*	5 (3.2)	4 (1.9)	2 (1.3)	1 (0.4)	10 (3.9)	8 (2.2)	3 (1.8)	11 (2.1)
<b>West Bengal</b>								
Private	3 (2.9)	4 (2.5)	1 (0.6)	4 (1.8)	4 (1.9)	6 (2)	2 (1.4)	8 (1.8)
Govt	100 (97.1)	154 (96.9)	173 (99.4)	223 (98.2)	201 (97.6)	287 (97.6)	140 (98.6)	427 (97.9)
Other*	0 (0)	1 (0.6)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)	1 (0.3)	0 (0)	1 (0.2)
<b>Total</b>								
Private	268 (24.2)	322 (19.4)	321 (16.8)	511 (19.3)	398 (19.8)	487 (15.6)	424 (27.2)	911 (19.5)
Govt	829 (74.8)	1322 (79.7)	1566 (82.1)	2126 (80.3)	1581 (78.5)	2602 (83.5)	1115 (71.5)	3717 (79.5)
Other*	12 (1.1)	15 (0.9)	21 (1.1)	12 (0.5)	36 (1.8)	27 (0.9)	21 (1.3)	48 (1)

\*Other includes- not applicable, govt. and private

Source : primary research, TISS, 2009

Figures in brackets are percentages

**TABLE 3.27**

**Type of School Attended by Youth by Religion, Caste and Standard of Living**

State	Religion			Caste				Standard of Living			Total
	Hindu	Muslim	Other	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Low	Middle	High	
<b>A &amp; N Island</b>											
Private	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (4.8)		0 (0)	1 (5)	1 (1.2)	2 (4.3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (1.6)
Govt	79 (100)	2 (100)	40 (95.2)		18 (100)	19 (95)	84 (98.8)	45 (95.7)	32 (100)	37 (100)	121 (98.4)
<b>Assam</b>											
Private	82 (22.4)	27 (49.1)	27 (42.9)	21 (28.4)	30 (36.1)	40 (20.5)	44 (33.3)	13 (10.4)	20 (22)	63 (51.6)	136 (28.1)
Govt	259 (70.8)	25 (45.5)	34 (54)	48 (64.9)	48 (57.8)	139 (71.3)	84 (63.6)	105 (84)	59 (64.8)	58 (47.5)	318 (65.7)
Other*	25 (6.8)	3 (5.5)	2 (3.2)	5 (6.8)	5 (6)	16 (8.2)	4 (3)	7 (5.6)	12 (13.2)	1 (0.8)	30 (6.2)
<b>Delhi</b>											
Private	120 (28.3)	11 (17.7)	14 (56)	7 (8.2)	3 (30)	7 (11.1)	128 (36.2)	0 (0)	2 (10)	119 (27.5)	145 (28.4)
Govt	303 (71.5)	51 (82.3)	11 (44)	77 (90.6)	7 (70)	56 (88.9)	226 (63.8)	8 (100)	18 (90)	312 (72.2)	365 (71.4)
Other*	1 (0.2)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (1.2)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.2)	1 (0.2)
<b>Jammu &amp; Kashmir</b>											
Private	21 (10.2)	28 (9.6)	0 (0)	6 (7.8)	11 (9.9)	1 (3.4)	31 (10.9)	7 (5.3)	9 (8.3)	21 (11.4)	49 (9.8)
Govt	184 (89.8)	265 (90.4)	3 (100)	71 (92.2)	100 (90.1)	28 (96.6)	253 (89.1)	124 (94.7)	99 (91.7)	164 (88.6)	452 (90.2)
<b>Kerala</b>											
Private	48 (24.4)	7 (20.6)	16 (26.7)	6 (16.2)	5 (33.3)	27 (21.6)	33 (28.9)	2 (8.7)	12 (22.2)	50 (27.5)	71 (24.4)
Govt	148 (75.1)	26 (76.5)	44 (73.3)	31 (83.8)	10 (66.7)	97 (77.6)	80 (70.2)	21 (91.3)	41 (75.9)	131 (72)	218 (74.9)
Other*	1 (0.5)	1 (2.9)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.8)	1 (0.9)	0 (0)	1 (1.9)	1 (0.5)	2 (0.7)
<b>Maharashtra</b>											
Private	131 (31.3)	5 (22.7)	4 (12.5)	23 (33.8)	8 (44.4)	43 (22.2)	66 (34.2)	54 (28)	27 (26)	58 (34.1)	140 (29.6)
Govt	287 (68.5)	17 (77.3)	28 (87.5)	45 (66.2)	10 (55.6)	150 (77.3)	127 (65.8)	138 (71.5)	77 (74)	112 (65.9)	332 (70.2)
Other*	1 (0.2)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.2)

Nagaland											
Private	3 (15)	3 (37.5)	183 (45.9)	3 (17.6)	180 (47.5)	3 (37.5)	3 (13)	6 (5.8)	42 (47.2)	113 (69.8)	189 (44.3)
Govt	17 (85)	5 (62.5)	216 (54.1)	14 (82.4)	199 (52.5)	5 (62.5)	20 (87)	97 (94.2)	47 (52.8)	49 (30.2)	238 (55.7)
Rajasthan											
Private	41 (11.8)	2 (13.3)	6 (37.5)	10 (8.6)	1 (8.3)	15 (8.3)	22 (31.9)	5 (3.1)	1 (3.2)	39 (39.4)	49 (12.9)
Govt	307 (88.2)	13 (86.7)	10 (62.5)	106 (91.4)	11 (91.7)	166 (91.7)	47 (68.1)	157 (96.9)	30 (96.8)	60 (60.6)	330 (87.1)
Tamil Nadu											
Private	39 (8.2)	1 (3.1)	4 (26.7)	7 (6.4)	0 (0)	19 (8.5)	18 (9.8)	9 (3.5)	9 (7.6)	25 (18)	44 (8.4)
Govt	435 (91.4)	31 (96.9)	11 (73.3)	103 (93.6)	5 (100)	204 (91.1)	165 (89.7)	244 (96.1)	110 (92.4)	113 (81.3)	477 (91.2)
Other*	2 (0.4)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.4)	1 (0.5)	1 (0.4)	0 (0)	1 (0.7)	2 (0.4)
Uttar Pradesh											
Private	72 (15.4)	6 (10)		15 (12.1)	1 (9.1)	36 (15.5)	26 (16.7)	31 (16.3)	13 (9.6)	30 (16.6)	78 (14.8)
Govt	392 (83.9)	46 (76.7)		107 (86.3)	10 (90.9)	191 (82.3)	128 (82.1)	153 (80.5)	120 (88.2)	149 (82.3)	438 (83.1)
Other*	3 (0.6)	8 (13.3)		2 (1.6)	0 (0)	5 (2.2)	2 (1.3)	6 (3.2)	3 (2.2)	2 (1.1)	11 (2.1)
West Bengal											
Private	7 (1.9)	1 (1.4)	0 (0)	4 (3.1)	1 (2.7)	1 (5)	2 (0.8)	6 (2.7)	0 (0)	1 (1.1)	8 (1.8)
Govt	353 (97.8)	72 (98.6)	2 (100)	126 (96.2)	36 (97.3)	19 (95)	244 (99.2)	214 (96.8)	88 (100)	89 (98.9)	427 (97.9)
Other*	1 (0.3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.8)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.2)
Total											
Private	564 (16.8)	91 (13.9)	256 (39)	102 (12.2)	240 (34.3)	193 (14.9)	374 (20.3)	135 (9.3)	135 (15.5)	519 (28.8)	911 (19.5)
Govt	2764 (82.2)	553 (84.3)	399 (60.7)	728 (86.8)	454 (64.9)	1074 (83.2)	1458 (79.2)	1306 (89.6)	721 (82.7)	1274 (70.8)	3716 (79.5)
Other*	34 (1)	12 (1.8)	2 (0.3)	9 (1.1)	5 (0.7)	24 (1.9)	8 (0.4)	16 (1.1)	16 (1.8)	6 (0.3)	48 (1)

\*Other school includes- Venture schools, not applicable

Source : primary research, TISS, 2009

Figures in brackets are percentages

**TABLE 3.28**

**Type of School (Residential or Day) Attended by Youth by Age, Sex and Place of Residence**

State	Age			Sex		Place of Residence		Total
	<18	18-24	25-35	Male	Female	Rural	Urban	
<b>A &amp; N Island</b>								
Day School	17 (100)	57 (98.3)	46 (100)	56 (100)	64 (98.5)	96 (100)	24 (96)	120 (99.2)
Residential School	0 (0)	1 (1.7)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (1.5)	0 (0)	1 (4)	1 (0.8)
<b>Assam</b>								
Day School	117 (97.5)	121 (91)	205 (97.2)	265 (96.4)	177 (94.1)	247 (97.2)	196 (93.3)	443 (95.5)
Residential School	3 (2.5)	12 (9)	6 (2.8)	10 (3.6)	11 (5.9)	7 (2.8)	14 (6.7)	21 (4.5)
<b>Delhi</b>								
Day School	129 (100)	170 (100)	218 (100)	270 (100)	245 (100)	209 (100)	308 (100)	517 (100)
<b>Jammu &amp; Kashmir</b>								
Day School	93 (95.9)	202 (98.5)	199 (99.5)	296 (98.7)	198 (98)	409 (99)	84 (95.5)	494 (98.4)
Residential School	4 (4.1)	3 (1.5)	1 (0.5)	4 (1.3)	4 (2)	4 (1)	4 (4.5)	8 (1.6)
<b>Kerala</b>								
Day School	57 (100)	84 (100)	145 (100)	165 (100)	122 (100)	235 (100)	52 (100)	286 (100)
<b>Maharashtra</b>								
Day School	124 (100)	142 (99.3)	202 (99.5)	257 (99.2)	210 (100)	280 (99.6)	188 (99.5)	468 (99.6)
Residential School	0 (0)	1 (0.7)	1 (0.5)	2 (0.8)	0 (0)	1 (0.4)	1 (0.5)	2 (0.4)
<b>Nagaland</b>								
Day School	111 (96.5)	150 (96.8)	153 (96.2)	234 (96.7)	178 (96.7)	259 (95.6)	155 (98.1)	414 (96.5)
Residential School	4 (3.5)	5 (3.2)	6 (3.8)	8 (3.3)	6 (3.3)	12 (4.4)	3 (1.9)	15 (3.5)
<b>Rajasthan</b>								
Day School	81 (100)	132 (98.5)	160 (98.8)	309 (99.4)	61 (96.8)	256 (99.6)	117 (97.5)	373 (98.9)
Residential School	0 (0)	2 (1.5)	2 (1.2)	2 (0.6)	2 (3.2)	1 (0.4)	3 (2.5)	4 (1.1)
<b>Tamil Nadu</b>								
Day School	108 (99.1)	188 (95.9)	217 (99.1)	263 (97)	250 (98.8)	422 (97.9)	91 (97.8)	513 (97.9)
Residential School	1 (0.9)	8 (4.1)	1 (0.5)	7 (2.6)	3 (1.2)	8 (1.9)	2 (2.2)	10 (1.9)
Night School	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)	1 (0.4)	0 (0)	1 (0.2)	0 (0)	1 (0.2)

Uttar Pradesh								
Day School	151 (98.7)	215 (100)	156 (100)	267 (99.6)	255 (99.6)	358 (100)	164 (98.8)	522 (99.6)
Residential School	2 (1.3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.4)	1 (0.4)	0 (0)	2 (1.2)	2 (0.4)
West Bengal								
Day School	73 (73.7)	123 (78.3)	140 (83.3)	166 (78.3)	168 (80)	220 (74.1)	116 (91.3)	336 (79.2)
Residential School	26 (26.3)	34 (21.7)	28 (16.7)	46 (21.7)	42 (20)	77 (25.9)	11 (8.7)	88 (20.8)
Total								
Day School	1061 (96.4)	1584 (96)	1841 (97.6)	2548 (96.9)	1928 (96.5)	2991 (96.4)	1495 (97.3)	4486 (96.7)
Residential School	40 (3.6)	66 (4)	45 (2.4)	80 (3)	70 (3.5)	110 (3.5)	41 (2.7)	151 (3.3)
Night School	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.1)	1 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)

Source : primary research, TISS, 2009

Figures in brackets are percentages

**TABLE 3.29**

**Type of School (Residential or Day) attended by Youth by Religion, Caste and Standard of Living**

State	Religion			Caste				Standard of Living			Total
	Hindu	Muslim	Other	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Low	Middle	High	
A & N Island											
Day school	78 (98.7)	2 (100)	40 (100)	(0)	17 (100)	19 (100)	84 (98.8)	45 (100)	32 (100)	37 (100)	120 (99.2)
Residential school	1 (1.3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	(0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (1.2)	45 (100)	32 (100)	37 (100)	1 (0.8)
Assam											
Day school	336 (96)	47 (92.2)	59 (95.2)	65 (91.5)	79 (98.8)	181 (95.8)	117 (95.1)	6 (4.9)	1 (1.1)	5 (4.2)	442 (95.5)
Residential school	14 (4)	4 (7.8)	3 (4.8)	6 (8.5)	1 (1.3)	8 (4.2)	6 (4.9)	122 (100)	91 (100)	119 (100)	21 (4.5)
Delhi											
Day school	426 (100)	64 (100)	26 (100)	86 (100)	10 (100)	64 (100)	357 (100)	8 (100)	20 (100)	434 (100)	516 (100)
Jammu & Kashmir											
Day school	197 (97)	294 (99.3)	3 (100)	75 (98.7)	110 (100)	27 (96.4)	282 (97.9)	1 (0.8)	0 (0)	5 (2.7)	494 (98.4)
Residential school	6 (3)	2 (0.7)	0 (0)	1 (1.3)	0 (0)	1 (3.6)	6 (2.1)	130 (100)	109 (100)	186 (100)	8 (1.6)
Kerala											
Day school	194 (100)	33 (100)	60 (100)	37 (100)	15 (100)	122 (100)	113 (100)	22 (100)	52 (100)	181 (100)	287 (100)

Maharashtra											
Day school	414 (99.5)	22 (100)	32 (100)	67 (98.5)	18 (100)	194 (100)	189 (99.5)	0 (0)	1 (1)	0 (0)	468 (99.6)
Residential school	2 (0.5)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (1.5)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)	192 (100)	103 (100)	169 (100)	2 (0.4)
Nagaland											
Day school	19 (95)	7 (87.5)	388 (96.8)	17 (100)	367 (96.3)	8 (100)	22 (95.7)	1 (1)	3 (3.4)	8 (4.9)	414 (96.5)
Residential school	1 (5)	1 (12.5)	13 (3.2)	0 (0)	14 (3.7)	0 (0)	1 (4.3)	103 (100)	89 (100)	164 (100)	15 (3.5)
Rajasthan											
Day school	340 (98.8)	17 (100)	16 (100)	112 (96.6)	12 (100)	180 (100)	68 (100)	0 (0)	1 (3.3)	0 (0)	373 (98.9)
Residential school	4 (1.2)	0 (0)	0 (0)	4 (3.4)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	163 (100)	30 (100)	100 (100)	4 (1.1)
Tamil Nadu											
Day school	467 (97.9)	31 (96.9)	15 (100)	106 (96.4)	4 (80)	221 (98.7)	182 (98.4)	6 (2.4)	2 (1.7)	2 (1.4)	513 (97.9)
Residential school	9 (1.9)	1 (3.1)	0 (0)	3 (2.7)	1 (20)	3 (1.3)	3 (1.6)	1 (0.4)	0 (0)	0 (0)	10 (1.9)
Night school	1 (0.2)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.9)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	254 (100)	120 (100)	139 (100)	1 (0.2)
Uttar Pradesh											
Day school	461 (99.6)	61 (100)	(0)	123 (99.2)	11 (100)	229 (99.6)	155 (100)	189 (100)	135 (100)	180 (100)	522 (99.6)
Residential school	2 (0.4)	0 (0)	(0)	1 (0.8)	0 (0)	1 (0.4)	0 (0)	161 (76.7)	62 (76.5)	80 (89.9)	2 (0.4)
West Bengal											
Day school	318 (85)	17 (34.7)	1 (100)	126 (86.3)	36 (97.3)	11 (57.9)	162 (73.3)	210 (100)	81 (100)	89 (100)	336 (79.2)
Residential school	56 (15)	32 (65.3)	0 (0)	20 (13.7)	1 (2.7)	8 (42.1)	59 (26.7)	(0)	(0)	(0)	88 (20.8)

Total											
Day school	3250 (97.1)	595 (93.7)	640 (97.6)	814 (95.7)	679 (97.6)	1256 (98.4)	1731 (95.7)	1374 (95.5)	835 (96.9)	1769 (98.4)	4485 (96.7)
Residential school	95 (2.8)	40 (6.3)	16 (2.4)	36 (4.2)	17 (2.4)	21 (1.6)	77 (4.3)	63 (4.4)	27 (3.1)	29 (1.6)	151 (3.3)
Night school	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)

Source : primary research, TISS, 2009

Figures in brackets are percentages

## Level of Satisfaction

**TABLE 3.30**

### Satisfaction of Youth with Educational Attainment by Age, Sex and Place of Residence

State	Age			Sex		Place of Residence		Total
	<18	18-24	25-35	Male	Female	Rural	Urban	
<b>A &amp; N Island</b>								
Satisfied	7 (36.8)	27 (45.8)	26 (56.5)	26 (46.4)	34 (50)	41 (41.4)	19 (76)	60 (48.4)
Not satisfied	3 (15.8)	12 (20.3)	10 (21.7)	9 (16.1)	16 (23.5)	25 (25.3)	0 (0)	25 (20.2)
Satisfied to some extent	6 (31.6)	8 (13.6)	9 (19.6)	11 (19.6)	12 (17.6)	23 (23.2)	0 (0)	23 (18.5)
Still studying	3 (15.8)	12 (20.3)	1 (2.2)	10 (17.9)	6 (8.8)	10 (10.1)	6 (24)	16 (12.9)
<b>Assam</b>								
Satisfied	10 (8.3)	8 (5.8)	46 (20.9)	47 (16.7)	17 (8.7)	23 (8.8)	41 (18.7)	64 (13.4)
Not satisfied	10 (8.3)	51 (36.7)	92 (41.8)	96 (34)	57 (29.1)	98 (37.7)	55 (25.1)	153 (31.9)
Satisfied to some extent	10 (8.3)	34 (24.5)	67 (30.5)	57 (20.2)	54 (27.6)	72 (27.7)	39 (17.8)	111 (23.2)
Still studying	90 (75)	46 (33.1)	15 (6.8)	82 (29.1)	68 (34.7)	67 (25.8)	84 (38.4)	151 (31.5)
<b>Delhi</b>								
Satisfied	1 (0.8)	31 (17.3)	85 (37.1)	54 (19.4)	63 (24.4)	49 (22.2)	68 (21.5)	117 (21.7)
Not satisfied	15 (11.5)	51 (28.5)	89 (38.9)	91 (32.7)	64 (24.8)	69 (31.2)	86 (27.1)	155 (28.8)
Satisfied to some extent	18 (13.8)	31 (17.3)	51 (22.3)	15 (5.4)	84 (32.6)	37 (16.7)	63 (19.9)	100 (18.6)
Still studying	96 (73.8)	66 (36.9)	4 (1.7)	118 (42.4)	47 (18.2)	66 (29.9)	100 (31.5)	166 (30.9)
<b>Jammu &amp; Kashmir</b>								
Satisfied	10 (10.2)	14 (6.8)	23 (10.6)	28 (9.1)	19 (9)	32 (7.4)	15 (16.9)	47 (9)
Not satisfied	13 (13.3)	67 (32.4)	103 (47.7)	118 (38.2)	65 (30.7)	164 (38.1)	19 (21.3)	183 (35.1)
Satisfied to some extent	5 (5.1)	43 (20.8)	71 (32.9)	57 (18.4)	62 (29.2)	97 (22.5)	22 (24.7)	119 (22.8)
Still studying	70 (71.4)	83 (40.1)	19 (8.8)	106 (34.3)	66 (31.1)	138 (32)	33 (37.1)	172 (33)

<b>Kerala</b>								
Satisfied	1 (1.8)	16 (18.4)	41 (27.5)	35 (20.5)	23 (18.9)	49 (20.2)	9 (18)	58 (19.9)
Not satisfied	17 (30.4)	33 (37.9)	68 (45.6)	72 (42.1)	47 (38.5)	97 (39.9)	22 (44)	118 (40.4)
Satisfied to some extent	3 (5.4)	13 (14.9)	29 (19.5)	24 (14)	21 (17.2)	38 (15.6)	7 (14)	45 (15.4)
Still studying	35 (62.5)	25 (28.7)	11 (7.4)	40 (23.4)	31 (25.4)	59 (24.3)	12 (24)	71 (24.3)
<b>Maharashtra</b>								
Satisfied	66 (52.4)	62 (40.5)	57 (23.4)	109 (39.6)	76 (30.8)	99 (33.2)	86 (38.2)	185 (35.4)
Not satisfied	27 (21.4)	67 (43.8)	153 (62.7)	110 (40)	137 (55.5)	143 (48)	104 (46.2)	247 (47.2)
Satisfied to some extent	6 (4.8)	14 (9.2)	30 (12.3)	26 (9.5)	23 (9.3)	26 (8.7)	24 (10.7)	50 (9.6)
Still studying	27 (21.4)	10 (6.5)	4 (1.6)	30 (10.9)	11 (4.5)	30 (10.1)	11 (4.9)	41 (7.8)
<b>Nagaland</b>								
Satisfied	6 (6.1)	29 (19.5)	53 (34.4)	51 (23)	36 (20.3)	57 (23.4)	31 (19.6)	88 (21.9)
Not satisfied	15 (15.2)	25 (16.8)	46 (29.9)	44 (19.8)	40 (22.6)	62 (25.4)	24 (15.2)	86 (21.4)
Satisfied to some extent	15 (15.2)	38 (25.5)	41 (26.6)	55 (24.8)	39 (22)	64 (26.2)	30 (19)	94 (23.4)
Still studying	63 (63.6)	57 (38.3)	14 (9.1)	72 (32.4)	62 (35)	61 (25)	73 (46.2)	134 (33.3)
<b>Rajasthan</b>								
Satisfied	6 (6.9)	17 (11.5)	31 (15.3)	46 (13)	8 (10)	32 (10.4)	22 (17.2)	54 (12.4)
Not satisfied	29 (33.3)	82 (55.4)	140 (69.3)	196 (55.4)	53 (66.3)	188 (60.8)	63 (49.2)	251 (57.4)
Satisfied to some extent	6 (6.9)	15 (10.1)	27 (13.4)	41 (11.6)	7 (8.8)	32 (10.4)	16 (12.5)	48 (11)
Still studying	46 (52.9)	34 (23)	4 (2)	71 (20.1)	12 (15)	57 (18.4)	27 (21.1)	84 (19.2)
<b>Tamil Nadu</b>								
Satisfied	9 (8.3)	33 (16.7)	47 (19)	46 (16.2)	43 (15.9)	71 (15.5)	18 (18.8)	89 (16.1)
Not satisfied	16 (14.7)	106 (53.5)	173 (70)	156 (54.9)	139 (51.5)	255 (55.7)	40 (41.7)	295 (53.2)
Satisfied to some extent	7 (6.4)	18 (9.1)	24 (9.7)	14 (4.9)	35 (13)	36 (7.9)	13 (13.5)	49 (8.8)
Still studying	77 (70.6)	41 (20.7)	3 (1.2)	68 (23.9)	53 (19.6)	96 (21)	25 (26)	121 (21.8)
<b>Uttar Pradesh</b>								
Satisfied	8 (5.3)	39 (18.1)	43 (28.1)	46 (17.8)	44 (16.9)	62 (17.5)	28 (17)	90 (17.3)
Not satisfied	29 (19.2)	68 (31.6)	86 (56.2)	68 (26.4)	115 (44.1)	132 (37.3)	51 (30.9)	183 (35.3)
Satisfied to some extent	2 (1.3)	5 (2.3)	19 (12.4)	26 (10.1)	0 (0)	19 (5.4)	7 (4.2)	26 (5)
Still studying	112 (74.2)	103 (47.9)	5 (3.3)	118 (45.7)	102 (39.1)	141 (39.8)	79 (47.9)	220 (42.4)

West Bengal								
Satisfied	13 (11.8)	36 (19.1)	35 (16.7)	49 (18.5)	35 (14.6)	61 (18.5)	23 (12.8)	84 (16.5)
Not satisfied	66 (60)	135 (71.8)	171 (81.4)	192 (72.5)	177 (73.8)	235 (71.4)	137 (76.5)	372 (73.2)
Satisfied to some extent	3 (2.7)	5 (2.7)	4 (1.9)	6 (2.3)	6 (2.5)	9 (2.7)	3 (1.7)	12 (2.4)
Still studying	28 (25.5)	12 (6.4)	0 (0)	18 (6.8)	22 (9.2)	24 (7.3)	16 (8.9)	40 (7.9)
Total								
Satisfied	137 (12.4)	312 (18.1)	487 (23.5)	537 (19.5)	398 (18.7)	576 (17.7)	360 (21.8)	936 (19.1)
Not satisfied	240 (21.7)	697 (40.5)	1131 (54.6)	1152 (41.8)	910 (42.7)	1468 (45.2)	601 (36.4)	2068 (42.2)
Satisfied to some extent	81 (7.3)	224 (13)	372 (18)	332 (12.1)	343 (16.1)	453 (14)	224 (13.6)	677 (13.8)
Still studying	647 (58.6)	489 (28.4)	80 (3.9)	733 (26.6)	480 (22.5)	749 (23.1)	466 (28.2)	1216 (24.8)

Source : primary research, TISS, 2009

Figures in brackets are percentages

**TABLE 3.31**

**Satisfaction of Youth with Educational Attainment by Religion, Caste and Standard of Living**

State	Religion			Caste				Standard of Living			Total
	Hindu	Muslim	Other	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Low	Middle	High	
<b>A &amp; N Island</b>											
Not satisfied	7 (9)	0 (0)	4 (9.3)	(0)	1 (5.9)	2 (10)	8 (9.3)	5 (10.6)	5 (15.6)	1 (2.7)	11 (8.9)
Satisfied to some extent	59 (75.6)	2 (100)	35 (81.4)	(0)	16 (94.1)	17 (85)	63 (73.3)	37 (78.7)	24 (75)	30 (81.1)	96 (78)
Satisfied	12 (15.4)	0 (0)	4 (9.3)	(0)	0 (0)	1 (5)	15 (17.4)	5 (10.6)	3 (9.4)	6 (16.2)	16 (13)
<b>Assam</b>											
Not satisfied	136 (40.2)	22 (50)	24 (38.7)	26 (40)	36 (47.4)	80 (42.3)	41 (35.7)	66 (53.2)	40 (45.5)	20 (19.4)	182 (41)
Satisfied to some extent	137 (40.5)	14 (31.8)	25 (40.3)	21 (32.3)	32 (42.1)	78 (41.3)	45 (39.1)	46 (37.1)	41 (46.6)	54 (52.4)	176 (39.6)
Satisfied	65 (19.2)	8 (18.2)	13 (21)	18 (27.7)	8 (10.5)	31 (16.4)	29 (25.2)	12 (9.7)	7 (8)	29 (28.2)	86 (19.4)
<b>Delhi</b>											
Not satisfied	44 (10.3)	7 (11.1)	2 (7.7)	11 (12.9)	1 (10)	6 (9.4)	35 (9.7)	5 (55.6)	3 (15)	41 (9.4)	53 (10.3)
Satisfied to some extent	104 (24.3)	20 (31.7)	5 (19.2)	24 (28.2)	5 (50)	20 (31.3)	81 (22.6)	4 (44.4)	6 (30)	107 (24.7)	129 (25)
Satisfied	280 (65.4)	36 (57.1)	19 (73.1)	50 (58.8)	4 (40)	38 (59.4)	243 (67.7)	0 (0)	11 (55)	286 (65.9)	335 (64.8)
<b>Jammu &amp; Kashmir</b>											
Not satisfied	61 (27.5)	110 (35.8)	1 (33.3)	22 (25.6)	50 (42.4)	13 (44.8)	87 (29.1)	76 (52.4)	41 (35.7)	34 (17.7)	172 (32.3)
Satisfied to some extent	145 (65.3)	167 (54.4)	1 (33.3)	60 (69.8)	54 (45.8)	14 (48.3)	185 (61.9)	62 (42.8)	66 (57.4)	132 (68.8)	313 (58.8)
Satisfied	16 (7.2)	30 (9.8)	1 (33.3)	4 (4.7)	14 (11.9)	2 (6.9)	27 (9)	7 (4.8)	8 (7)	26 (13.5)	47 (8.8)

<b>Kerala</b>											
Not satisfied	27 (13.8)	7 (22.6)	14 (23.3)	8 (21.6)	6 (40)	19 (15.7)	15 (13.2)	6 (27.3)	8 (15.7)	22 (12.2)	48 (16.7)
Satisfied to some extent	66 (33.7)	6 (19.4)	20 (33.3)	11 (29.7)	4 (26.7)	45 (37.2)	32 (28.1)	8 (36.4)	18 (35.3)	57 (31.5)	92 (32.1)
Satisfied	103 (52.6)	18 (58.1)	26 (43.3)	18 (48.6)	5 (33.3)	57 (47.1)	67 (58.8)	8 (36.4)	25 (49)	102 (56.4)	147 (51.2)
<b>Maharashtra</b>											
Not satisfied	18 (4.3)	2 (8)	6 (19.4)	8 (11.3)	2 (10)	11 (5.8)	5 (2.6)	19 (9.3)	5 (5)	2 (1.2)	26 (5.5)
Satisfied to some extent	298 (71.1)	18 (72)	21 (67.7)	48 (67.6)	12 (60)	139 (73.5)	138 (70.8)	151 (74)	70 (69.3)	111 (67.7)	337 (70.9)
Satisfied	103 (24.6)	5 (20)	4 (12.9)	15 (21.1)	6 (30)	39 (20.6)	52 (26.7)	34 (16.7)	26 (25.7)	51 (31.1)	112 (23.6)
<b>Nagaland</b>											
Not satisfied	8 (40)	2 (28.6)	92 (27.1)	1 (25)	92 (27.7)	0 (0)	9 (39.1)	39 (47.6)	25 (30.5)	23 (15)	102 (27.9)
Satisfied to some extent	10 (50)	5 (71.4)	179 (52.8)	3 (75)	174 (52.4)	7 (100)	10 (43.5)	33 (40.2)	48 (58.5)	87 (56.9)	194 (53)
Satisfied	2 (10)	0 (0)	68 (20.1)	0 (0)	66 (19.9)	0 (0)	4 (17.4)	10 (12.2)	9 (11)	43 (28.1)	70 (19.1)
<b>Rajasthan</b>											
Not satisfied	85 (22.5)	0 (0)	0 (0)	43 (31.6)	8 (42.1)	24 (13.4)	10 (15.4)	42 (23.5)	7 (29.2)	7 (7.7)	85 (21.3)
Satisfied to some extent	138 (36.6)	10 (76.9)	1 (10)	51 (37.5)	8 (42.1)	72 (40.2)	18 (27.7)	65 (36.3)	11 (45.8)	30 (33)	149 (37.3)
Satisfied	154 (40.8)	3 (23.1)	9 (90)	42 (30.9)	3 (15.8)	83 (46.4)	37 (56.9)	72 (40.2)	6 (25)	54 (59.3)	166 (41.5)
<b>Tamil Nadu</b>											
Not satisfied	151 (29)	8 (25)	6 (40)	60 (46.2)	1 (14.3)	57 (24.4)	47 (24)	95 (33.1)	34 (27)	32 (22.4)	165 (29.1)
Satisfied to some extent	245 (47.1)	15 (46.9)	5 (33.3)	53 (40.8)	5 (71.4)	112 (47.9)	95 (48.5)	139 (48.4)	55 (43.7)	65 (45.5)	265 (46.7)
Satisfied	124 (23.8)	9 (28.1)	4 (26.7)	17 (13.1)	1 (14.3)	65 (27.8)	54 (27.6)	53 (18.5)	37 (29.4)	46 (32.2)	137 (24.2)

Uttar Pradesh											
Not satisfied	188 (41.3)	24 (39.3)	(0)	55 (46.6)	0 (0)	87 (38)	68 (43.9)	81 (44.5)	56 (42.4)	68 (37.4)	212 (41.1)
Satisfied to some extent	114 (25.1)	20 (32.8)	(0)	32 (27.1)	5 (50)	68 (29.7)	29 (18.7)	53 (29.1)	39 (29.5)	36 (19.8)	134 (26)
Satisfied	153 (33.6)	17 (27.9)	(0)	31 (26.3)	5 (50)	74 (32.3)	58 (37.4)	48 (26.4)	37 (28)	78 (42.9)	170 (32.9)
West Bengal											
Not satisfied	56 (14.7)	33 (34.4)	0 (0)	27 (17.1)	6 (20)	4 (19)	52 (19.4)	63 (25.8)	10 (10.8)	3 (3.3)	89 (18.6)
Satisfied to some extent	202 (53)	40 (41.7)	1 (50)	86 (54.4)	15 (50)	8 (38.1)	134 (50)	111 (45.5)	54 (58.1)	54 (59.3)	243 (50.7)
Satisfied	123 (32.3)	23 (24)	1 (50)	45 (28.5)	9 (30)	9 (42.9)	82 (30.6)	70 (28.7)	29 (31.2)	34 (37.4)	147 (30.7)
Total											
Not satisfied	781 (22.7)	215 (31.6)	149 (25.2)	261 (29.3)	203 (31)	303 (23.6)	377 (20.1)	497 (32.6)	234 (27.1)	253 (14.3)	1145 (24.3)
Satisfied to some extent	1518 (44.2)	317 (46.5)	293 (49.6)	389 (43.7)	330 (50.5)	580 (45.2)	830 (44.3)	709 (46.5)	432 (50)	763 (43.1)	2128 (45.2)
Satisfied	1135 (33.1)	149 (21.9)	149 (25.2)	240 (27)	121 (18.5)	399 (31.1)	668 (35.6)	319 (20.9)	198 (22.9)	755 (42.6)	1433 (30.5)

Source : primary research, TISS, 2009

Figures in brackets are percentages

**TABLE 3.32**

**Sources of Support for Education for Youth by Religion, Caste and Standard of Living**

State	Religion			Caste				Standard of Living			Total
	Hindu	Muslim	Other	SC	ST	OBC	Others	Low	Middle	High	
<b>A &amp; N Island</b>											
Family	3 (3.8)	0 (0)	12 (29.3)	(0)	2 (11.1)	1 (5)	12 (14.3)	8 (17.4)	7 (21.9)	0 (0)	15 (12.3)
Teachers/schools	23 (29.1)	0 (0)	6 (14.6)	(0)	3 (16.7)	6 (30)	20 (23.8)	10 (21.7)	13 (40.6)	4 (10.8)	29 (23.8)
Self motivated	32 (40.5)	2 (100)	19 (46.3)	(0)	10 (55.6)	11 (55)	32 (38.1)	24 (52.2)	11 (34.4)	15 (40.5)	53 (43.4)
Others*	21 (26.6)	0 (0)	4 (9.8)	(0)	3 (16.7)	2 (10)	20 (23.8)	4 (8.7)	1 (3.1)	18 (48.6)	25 (20.5)
<b>Assam</b>											
Family	219 (63.1)	25 (47.2)	38 (58.5)	49 (68.1)	45 (57.7)	114 (61)	75 (58.6)	90 (72)	41 (50)	68 (54.8)	282 (60.6)
Teachers/schools	49 (14.1)	8 (15.1)	16 (24.6)	6 (8.3)	14 (17.9)	36 (19.3)	16 (12.5)	13 (10.4)	11 (13.4)	24 (19.4)	73 (15.7)
Self motivated	49 (14.1)	14 (26.4)	4 (6.2)	10 (13.9)	9 (11.5)	20 (10.7)	28 (21.9)	13 (10.4)	22 (26.8)	17 (13.7)	67 (14.4)
Others*	30 (8.6)	6 (11.3)	7 (10.8)	7 (9.7)	10 (12.8)	17 (9.1)	9 (7)	9 (7.2)	8 (9.8)	15 (12.1)	43 (9.2)
<b>Delhi</b>											
Family	253 (62.3)	41 (70.7)	12 (48)	66 (81.5)	6 (60)	43 (71.7)	192 (56.6)	5 (83.3)	16 (84.2)	265 (63.9)	306 (62.6)
Teachers/schools	34 (8.4)	2 (3.4)	1 (4)	1 (1.2)	1 (10)	3 (5)	32 (9.4)	0 (0)	1 (5.3)	27 (6.5)	37 (7.6)
Self motivated	91 (22.4)	14 (24.1)	8 (32)	13 (16)	3 (30)	13 (21.7)	84 (24.8)	1 (16.7)	2 (10.5)	97 (23.4)	113 (23.1)
Others*	28 (6.9)	1 (1.7)	4 (16)	1 (1.2)	0 (0)	1 (1.7)	31 (9.1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	26 (6.3)	33 (6.7)

Jammu & Kashmir											
Family	106 (48.8)	60 (28.8)	1 (50)	44 (53)	18 (20)	12 (60)	93 (39.7)	50 (54.9)	31 (33.7)	60 (33.1)	167 (39.1)
Teachers/ schools	77 (35.5)	29 (13.9)	0 (0)	26 (31.3)	18 (20)	3 (15)	59 (25.2)	8 (8.8)	23 (25)	62 (34.3)	106 (24.8)
Self motivated	14 (6.5)	70 (33.7)	1 (50)	4 (4.8)	9 (10)	5 (25)	67 (28.6)	25 (27.5)	20 (21.7)	19 (10.5)	85 (19.9)
Others*	20 (9.2)	49 (23.6)	0 (0)	9 (10.8)	45 (50)	0 (0)	15 (6.4)	8 (8.8)	18 (19.6)	40 (22.1)	69 (16.2)
Kerala											
Family	63 (32.8)	10 (35.7)	17 (30.9)	15 (39.5)	6 (50)	38 (33.3)	31 (27.9)	7 (31.8)	18 (36.7)	53 (30.3)	90 (32.7)
Teachers/ schools	81 (42.2)	13 (46.4)	25 (45.5)	15 (39.5)	4 (33.3)	51 (44.7)	49 (44.1)	12 (54.5)	23 (46.9)	76 (43.4)	119 (43.3)
Self motivated	23 (12)	3 (10.7)	8 (14.5)	3 (7.9)	2 (16.7)	17 (14.9)	12 (10.8)	1 (4.5)	3 (6.1)	24 (13.7)	34 (12.4)
Others*	25 (13)	2 (7.1)	5 (9.1)	5 (13.2)	0 (0)	8 (7)	19 (17.1)	2 (9.1)	5 (10.2)	22 (12.6)	32 (11.6)
Maharashtra											
Family	126 (30.7)	3 (14.3)	14 (43.8)	31 (45.6)	7 (38.9)	42 (22.3)	63 (33.3)	74 (40)	31 (30.1)	37 (21.9)	143 (30.9)
Teachers/ schools	116 (28.3)	4 (19)	12 (37.5)	21 (30.9)	5 (27.8)	60 (31.9)	46 (24.3)	43 (23.2)	20 (19.4)	66 (39.1)	132 (28.5)
Self motivated	112 (27.3)	6 (28.6)	5 (15.6)	12 (17.6)	5 (27.8)	58 (30.9)	48 (25.4)	40 (21.6)	40 (38.8)	42 (24.9)	123 (26.6)
Others*	56 (13.7)	8 (38.1)	1 (3.1)	4 (5.9)	1 (5.6)	28 (14.9)	32 (16.9)	28 (15.1)	12 (11.7)	24 (14.2)	65 (14)
Nagaland											
Family	8 (40)	4 (57.1)	144 (39.9)	3 (50)	144 (41)	1 (12.5)	8 (34.8)	47 (55.3)	38 (44.7)	48 (28.6)	156 (40.2)
Teachers/ schools	3 (15)	1 (14.3)	59 (16.3)	1 (16.7)	55 (15.7)	1 (12.5)	6 (26.1)	4 (4.7)	12 (14.1)	33 (19.6)	63 (16.2)
Self motivated	5 (25)	2 (28.6)	84 (23.3)	1 (16.7)	79 (22.5)	5 (62.5)	6 (26.1)	21 (24.7)	15 (17.6)	48 (28.6)	91 (23.5)
Others*	4 (20)	0 (0)	74 (20.5)	1 (16.7)	73 (20.8)	1 (12.5)	3 (13)	13 (15.3)	20 (23.5)	39 (23.2)	78 (20.1)

Rajasthan											
Family	176 (49.7)	7 (46.7)	5 (27.8)	61 (52.1)	5 (45.5)	93 (51.1)	29 (38.2)	87 (51.5)	18 (62.1)	38 (38)	188 (48.6)
Teachers/ schools	99 (28)	6 (40)	6 (33.3)	27 (23.1)	5 (45.5)	56 (30.8)	23 (30.3)	53 (31.4)	7 (24.1)	24 (24)	111 (28.7)
Self motivated	53 (15)	2 (13.3)	2 (11.1)	21 (17.9)	1 (9.1)	22 (12.1)	12 (15.8)	22 (13)	3 (10.3)	18 (18)	57 (14.7)
Others*	26 (7.3)	0 (0)	5 (27.8)	8 (6.8)	0 (0)	11 (6)	12 (15.8)	7 (4.1)	1 (3.4)	20 (20)	31 (8)
Tamil Nadu											
Family	372 (78.2)	23 (79.3)	9 (60)	86 (77.5)	4 (100)	162 (73.3)	152 (82.6)	210 (83.7)	96 (79.3)	90 (65.7)	404 (77.7)
Teachers/ schools	51 (10.7)	6 (20.7)	2 (13.3)	9 (8.1)	0 (0)	33 (14.9)	17 (9.2)	14 (5.6)	14 (11.6)	31 (22.6)	59 (11.3)
Self motivated	42 (8.8)	0 (0)	4 (26.7)	14 (12.6)	0 (0)	18 (8.1)	14 (7.6)	23 (9.2)	9 (7.4)	11 (8)	46 (8.8)
Others*	11 (2.3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (1.8)	0 (0)	8 (3.6)	1 (0.5)	4 (1.6)	2 (1.7)	5 (3.6)	11 (2.1)
Uttar Pradesh											
Family	301 (67.5)	25 (43.1)	(0)	70 (63.6)	2 (20)	144 (63.7)	106 (68.8)	121 (70.3)	81 (61.4)	114 (63.3)	326 (64.7)
Teachers /schools	38 (8.5)	18 (31)	(0)	11 (10)	0 (0)	28 (12.4)	17 (11)	12 (7)	14 (10.6)	25 (13.9)	56 (11.1)
Self motivated	89 (20)	15 (25.9)	(0)	26 (23.6)	8 (80)	46 (20.4)	24 (15.6)	35 (20.3)	36 (27.3)	28 (15.6)	104 (20.6)
Others*	18 (4)	0 (0)	(0)	3 (2.7)	0 (0)	8 (3.5)	7 (4.5)	4 (2.3)	1 (0.8)	13 (7.2)	18 (3.6)
West Bengal											
Family	297 (79.2)	73 (81.1)	1 (50)	105 (70.9)	25 (89.3)	18 (90)	221 (82.2)	180 (78.3)	76 (83.5)	82 (84.5)	371 (79.4)
Teachers/ schools	30 (8)	4 (4.4)	0 (0)	13 (8.8)	1 (3.6)	2 (10)	18 (6.7)	19 (8.3)	3 (3.3)	7 (7.2)	34 (7.3)
Self motivated	36 (9.6)	9 (10)	1 (50)	23 (15.5)	1 (3.6)	0 (0)	22 (8.2)	21 (9.1)	11 (12.1)	8 (8.2)	46 (9.9)
Others*	12 (3.2)	4 (4.4)	0 (0)	7 (4.7)	1 (3.6)	0 (0)	8 (3)	10 (4.3)	1 (1.1)	0 (0)	16 (3.4)

Total											
Family	1924 (57.9)	271 (47.6)	253 (41.1)	530 (63.5)	264 (41.9)	668 (53.6)	982 (54.8)	879 (63.6)	453 (54.3)	855 (48)	2448 (54.3)
Teachers/ schools	601 (18.1)	91 (16)	127 (20.6)	130 (15.6)	106 (16.8)	279 (22.4)	303 (16.9)	188 (13.6)	141 (16.9)	379 (21.3)	819 (18.2)
Self motivated	546 (16.4)	137 (24.1)	136 (22.1)	127 (15.2)	127 (20.2)	215 (17.3)	349 (19.5)	226 (16.4)	172 (20.6)	327 (18.3)	819 (18.2)
Others*	251 (7.6)	70 (12.3)	100 (16.2)	47 (5.6)	133 (21.1)	84 (6.7)	157 (8.8)	89 (6.4)	69 (8.3)	222 (12.5)	421 (9.3)

\*Other factors includes- Financial support from other sources, Career counseling and other services

Source : primary research, TISS, 2009